



KEMENTERIAN PEMBANGUNAN WANITA,  
KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT

# PERANGKAIAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT

*STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY*

# MALAYSIA 2017 & 2018



**PERANGKAAAN WANITA,  
KELUARGA  
DAN MASYARAKAT**

Statistics on Women, Family and Community

## **PERUTUSAN YAB TIMBALAN PERDANA MENTERI MERANGKAP MENTERI PEMBANGUNAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT**

Salam Hormat dan Salam Sejahtera.

Maklumat statistik adalah antara sumber strategik yang amat penting bagi pembangunan sesebuah negara. Ia antara faktor utama yang menyumbang kepada keberkesanan dan kecekapan polisi yang digubal serta diperlukan dalam penilaian dan pemantauan impak setiap program atau inisiatif yang dilaksanakan.

Oleh itu, Buku Perangkaan Wanita, Keluarga Dan Masyarakat ini diterbitkan sebagai sumber rujukan berpusat bagi memastikan maklumat statistik yang tepat berkaitan kumpulan sasar Kementerian ini tersedia untuk digunakan dalam setiap perancangan dan pelaksanaan agenda pembangunan masyarakat. Penyusunan maklumat di dalam buku ini turut memberikan keutamaan kepada agihan data mengikut jantina (*sex-disaggregated data*) sebagai rujukan semua pihak dalam mempergiatkan lagi usaha-usaha Kerajaan untuk mengarusperdanakan gender.

Akhir kata, saya ingin merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang telah memberikan input bagi menghasilkan buku perangkaan ini dan saya amat berharap agar ia dimanfaatkan sepenuhnya.

Sekian, terima kasih.

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TIMBALAN PERDANA MENTERI

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## **PERUTUSAN KETUA SETIAUSAHA KEMENTERIAN PEMBANGUNAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT**

بركاته  
السلام عليكم ورحمة الله

Mengambil kira kepentingan perangkaan sebagai instrumen penting dalam proses membuat keputusan, maka buku perangkaan ini telah memuatkan data-data berkaitan kumpulan sasaran KPWKMM yang terdiri daripada wanita, kanak-kanak, keluarga, warga emas, OKU dan masyarakat. Perangkaan ini bukan sahaja melibatkan maklumat di bawah seliaan Kementerian ini tetapi juga menghimpunkan maklumat daripada pelbagai pihak sama ada di sektor Kerajaan mahupun swasta.

Harapan saya agar penyaluran maklumat melalui buku perangkaan ini akan membantu semua pihak melaksanakan program yang lebih berfokus bagi memenuhi keperluan dan kepentingan kumpulan sasaran yang berbeza. Selain itu, bagi membolehkan capaian yang lebih meluas, statistik ini juga boleh diakses melalui web kementerian iaitu [www.kpwkm.gov.my](http://www.kpwkm.gov.my).

Setinggi-tinggi tahniah kepada semua pihak yang terlibat dengan penerbitan buku perangkaan ini.

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**DATO' JUNAIDAH BINTI KAMARRUDDIN**  
KETUA SETIAUSAHA



**Penafian**

Walaupun segala penelitian telah diambil dalam penyediaan dan maklumat dalam penerbitan ini; tiada warranti sama ada nyata atau tersirat diberikan oleh Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWKM) ataupun Kerajaan Malaysia tentang kesempurnaan dan ketepatan maklumat yang diberi, dan KPWKM ataupun Kerajaan Malaysia tidak bertanggungjawab atas apa-apa kesilapan atau ketinggalan yang mungkin berlaku.

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# 2017

**PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT**  
STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY

## PENDUDUK / POPULATION

<b>Jadual 1.1</b> <i>Table 1.1</i>	<b>Penduduk : Ringkasan Perangkaan</b> <i>Population: Summary of Statistics</i>	<b>2</b>
<b>Carta 1.1</b> <i>Chart 1.1</i>	<b>Penduduk Perempuan mengikut Kumpulan Umur, 1980-2040</b> <i>Female Population by Age Group, 1980-2040</i>	<b>3</b>
<b>Carta 1.2</b> <i>Chart 1.2</i>	<b>Penduduk Perempuan mengikut Kumpulan Umur, 2010-2017</b> <i>Female Population by Age Group, 2010-2017</i>	<b>4</b>
<b>Jadual 1.2</b> <i>Table 1.2</i>	<b>Penduduk mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2000, 2010, 2016 dan 2017</b> <i>Population by State and Sex, 2000, 2010, 2016 and 2017</i>	<b>5</b>
<b>Jadual 1.3</b> <i>Table 1.3</i>	<b>Penduduk mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina, 2000, 2010, 2016 dan 2017</b> <i>Population by Age Group and Sex, 2000, 2010, 2016 dan 2017</i>	<b>6</b>
<b>Jadual 1.4</b> <i>Table 1.4</i>	<b>Penduduk mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina (Ringkasan), 1980, 1991, 2000, 2010, 2016 dan 2017</b> <i>Population by Age Group and Sex (Summary), 1980, 1991, 2000, 2010, 2016 dan 2017</i>	<b>7</b>
<b>Carta 1.3</b> <i>Chart 1.3</i>	<b>Bilangan Ketua Isi Rumah mengikut Jantina, 1970-2010</b> <i>Number of Head of Household by Sex, 1970-2010</i>	<b>8</b>
<b>Carta 1.4</b> <i>Chart 1.4</i>	<b>Bilangan Warga Emas mengikut Jantina dan Kumpulan Umur, 1980-2040</b> <i>Number of Elder Person by Sex and Age Group, 1980-2040</i>	<b>9</b>

## TENAGA BURUH / LABOUR FORCE

<b>Jadual 2.1</b> <i>Table 2.1</i>	<b>Tenaga Buruh : Ringkasan Perangkaan</b> <i>Labour Force : Summary of Statistics</i>	<b>12</b>
---------------------------------------	---	-----------

<b>Carta 2.1</b>	<b>Statistik Utama Tenaga Buruh Wanita, Malaysia, 2017</b>	<b>13</b>
<i>Chart 2.1</i>	<i>Principal Statistics of Women Labour Force, Malaysia, 2017</i>	
<b>Carta 2.2</b>	<b>Bilangan Bekerja, Menganggur dan Kadar Pengangguran (Perempuan), 2010-2017</b>	<b>14</b>
<i>Chart 2.2</i>	<i>Number of Employed, unemployed and Unemployment rate (Female), 2010-2017</i>	
<b>Carta 2.3</b>	<b>Bilangan Bekerja, Menganggur dan Kadar Pengangguran (Lelaki), 2010-2017</b>	<b>15</b>
<i>Chart 2.3</i>	<i>Number Employed and Unemployed and Unemployment Rate (Male), 2010-2017</i>	
<b>Carta 2.4</b>	<b>Taburan Peratus Penduduk Wanita Bekerja mengikut Jantina, 2011-2017</b>	<b>16</b>
<i>Chart 2.4</i>	<i>Percentage Distribution of Female Employed Person by Sex and Occupation, 2011-2017</i>	
<b>Carta 2.5</b>	<b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh mengikut Jantina, 2000, 2010, 2012-2017</b>	<b>17</b>
<i>Chart 2.5</i>	<i>Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex, 2000, 2010, 2012-2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 2.2</b>	<b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Strata dan Jantina, 2017</b>	<b>18</b>
<i>Table 2.2</i>	<i>Labour Force Participation Rates by Age Group, Stratum and Sex, 2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 2.3</b>	<b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh mengikut Sijil Tertinggi Diperoleh, Strata dan Jantina, 2017</b>	<b>19</b>
<i>Table 2.3</i>	<i>Labour Force Participation Rates by Highest Certificate Obtained, Stratum and Sex, 2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 2.4</b>	<b>Tenaga Buruh mengikut Taraf Perkahwinan, Strata dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2017</b>	<b>20</b>
<i>Table 2.4</i>	<i>Labour Force by Marital Status, Strata and Sex, Malaysia, 2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 2.5</b>	<b>Bilangan Dan Taburan Peratus Penduduk Luar Tenaga Buruh Mengikut Sebab Tidak Mencari Kerja, Strata Dan Jantina, 2017</b>	<b>21</b>
<i>Table 2.5</i>	<i>Number and Percentage Distribution of Persons Outside Labour Force by Reasons for not Seeking Work, Stratum and Sex, 2017</i>	
<b>Carta 2.6</b>	<b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh bagi Negara Terpilih mengikut Jantina, 2017</b>	<b>22</b>
<i>Chart 2.6</i>	<i>Labour Force Participation Rate for Selected Countries by Sex, 2017</i>	

<b>Jadual 2.6</b>	<b>Bilangan Penduduk yang Bekerja mengikut Pekerjaan dan Jantina, 2017</b>	<b>24</b>
<i>Table 2.6</i>	<i>Number of Employed Persons by Occupation and Sex, 2017</i>	
<b>Carta 2.7</b>	<b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh Bagi Negara ASEAN mengikut Jantina, 2016-2017</b>	<b>23</b>
<i>Chart 2.7</i>	<i>Labour Force Participation Rate for ASEAN Countries by Sex, 2016-2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 2.7</b>	<b>Bilangan Penduduk yang Bekerja mengikut Industri dan Jantina, 2017</b>	<b>25</b>
<i>Table 2.7</i>	<i>Number of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 2.8</b>	<b>Bilangan Ahli Profesional yang Berdaftar mengikut Jantina, 2016-2017</b>	<b>26</b>
<i>Table 2.8</i>	<i>Number of Registered Professionals by Sex, 2016-2017</i>	
<b>Carta 2.8</b>	<b>Peratus Wanita dalam Pekerjaan Berupah bagi Sektor Bukan Pertanian, 1990-2017</b>	<b>27</b>
<i>Chart 2.8</i>	<i>Share of Women in Wage Employment in the Non-Agricultural Sector, 1990-2017</i>	

## PENDIDIKAN / EDUCATION

	<b>Kadar Celik Huruf</b>	<b>30</b>
	<i>Literacy Rate</i>	
<b>Jadual 3.1</b>	<b>Enrolmen di Institusi Pendidikan Kerajaan dan Bantuan Kerajaan mengikut Peringkat Pendidikan, 2010-2017</b>	<b>31</b>
<i>Table 3.1</i>	<i>Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2010-2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 3.2</b>	<b>Enrolmen di Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (ABIM), Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri, Jabatan Perpaduan Negara dan Integrasi Nasional (JPNIN), Jabatan Kemajuan Masyarakat (KEMAS) dan Tadika Swasta, 2016- 2017</b>	<b>33</b>
<i>Table 3.2</i>	<i>Enrolment in Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement, State Religious Department, Department of National Unity and Integration, Community Development Department and Private Kindergartens, 2016- 2017</i>	

<b>Jadual 3.3</b>	<b>Enrolmen di Program Pendidikan Khas Integrasi, 2017</b>	<b>34</b>
<i>Table 3.3</i>	<i>Enrolment in Special Education Integration Programme, 2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 3.4</b>	<b>Enrolmen di Universiti Awam (UA) dan Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Swasta (IPTS), mengikut Jantina 2015 - 2017</b>	<b>35</b>
<i>Table 3.4</i>	<i>Enrolment in Universities and Private Higher Education Institutions by Sex, 2015 - 2017</i>	
<b>Carta 3.1</b>	<b>Enrolmen Pelajar di Universiti Awam (UA) mengikut Jantina dan Bidang Pengajian, 2016-2017</b>	<b>37</b>
<i>Chart 3.1</i>	<i>Student Enrolment in Universities by Sex and Field of Studies, 2016-2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 3.5</b>	<b>Bilangan Pegawai Utama di Universiti Awam (UA), 2015 - 2017</b>	<b>38</b>
<i>Table 3.5</i>	<i>Number of Premier Officers in Universities, 2015- 2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 3.6</b>	<b>Bilangan Staf Akademik di Universiti Awam (UA), 2015 - 2017</b>	<b>38</b>
<i>Table 3.6</i>	<i>Number of Academic Staff in Universities, 2015 - 2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 3.7</b>	<b>Ahli Majlis Perwakilan Pelajar mengikut Jantina di Universiti Awam (UA), 2016/2017</b>	<b>39</b>
<i>Table 3.7</i>	<i>Student Council Members by Sex in Universities, 2016/2017</i>	

## EKONOMI / ECONOMY

<b>Jadual 4.1</b>	<b>Kadar Kemiskinan dan Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin, 2009, 2012, 2014 dan 2016</b>	<b>42</b>
<i>Table 4.1</i>	<i>Poverty Rate and Number of Poor Households, 2009, 2012, 2014 and 2016</i>	
<b>Jadual 4.2</b>	<b>Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan Purata mengikut Jantina, Kumpulan Etnik Ketua Isi Rumah dan Strata, Malaysia 2016</b>	<b>43</b>
<i>Table 4.2</i>	<i>Average monthly Household Gross Income by Sex, Ethnic Group of Head of Household and Strata, Malaysia, 2016</i>	
<b>Jadual 4.3</b>	<b>Skim Bantuan Khas untuk Usahawan Wanita Sehingga 31 Disember 2017</b>	<b>44</b>
<i>Table 4.3</i>	<i>Special Assistance Schemes for Women Entrepreneurs As At 31 December 2017</i>	

## REPRODUKTIF / KELUARGA. REPRODUCTIVE / FAMILY

<b>Jadual 5.1</b>	<b>Kesihatan : Ringkasan Perangkaan</b>	<b>48</b>
<i>Table 5.1</i>	<i>Health : Summary of Statistics</i>	
<b>Carta 5.1</b>	<b>Nisbah Mortaliti Ibu Bersalin (bagi setiap 100,000), 1933-2017</b>	<b>50</b>
<i>Chart 5.1</i>	<i>Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000), 1933-2017</i>	
<b>Carta 5.2</b>	<b>Jangkaan Hayat ketika lahir mengikut Jantina, 1957-2030</b>	<b>51</b>
<i>Chart 5.2</i>	<i>Life Expectancy at Birth by Sex, 1957-2030</i>	
<b>Jadual 5.2</b>	<b>Kes Jangkitan HIV yang dilaporkan, 2001-2017</b>	<b>52</b>
<i>Table 5.2</i>	<i>Reported HIV Cases, 2001-2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 5.3</b>	<b>Kes AIDS yang dilaporkan, 2001-2017</b>	<b>52</b>
<i>Table 5.3</i>	<i>Reported AIDS Cases, 2001-2017</i>	
<b>Carta 5.3</b>	<b>Peratusan Kes HIV dan AIDS yang dilaporkan mengikut Jantina, 1990-2017</b>	<b>53</b>
<i>Chart 5.3</i>	<i>Percentage of Reported Cases of HIV and AIDS by Sex, 1990 - 2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 5.4</b>	<b>Purata Saiz Isi Rumah dan Bilangan Isi Rumah mengikut Strata, 1991-2010</b>	<b>54</b>
<i>Table 5.4</i>	<i>Average Household Size and Number of Household Type by Stratum, 1991-2010</i>	
<b>Jadual 5.5</b>	<b>Umur Min Perkahwinan Pertama, 1980-2014</b>	<b>56</b>
<i>Table 5.5</i>	<i>Mean Age at First Marriage, 1980-2014</i>	
<b>Jadual 5.6</b>	<b>Bilangan Taska dan Pengasuh yang berdaftar dengan Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, 2017</b>	<b>57</b>
<i>Table 5.6</i>	<i>Number of Registered Child Care Centre and Care Giver with Department of Social Welfare, 2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 5.7</b>	<b>Bilangan Pusat Jagaan, Penjaga dan Penghuni yang berdaftar dengan Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, 2017</b>	<b>58</b>
<i>Table 5.7</i>	<i>Number of registered Care Centre, Care Giver and Resident with Department of Social Welfare, 2017</i>	

<b>Carta 5.4</b>	<b>Bilangan Taska Baru yang berdaftar dengan Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, 2009-2017</b>	<b>59</b>
<i>Chart 5.4</i>	<i>Number of Newly Registered Child Centre with Department of Social Welfare, 2009 - 2017</i>	

## SEKTOR AWAM / PUBLIC SECTOR

<b>Jadual 6.1</b>	<b>Wanita sebagai Ketua Setiausaha, Timbalan Ketua Setiausaha, Ketua Pengarah, Pengarah dan Pengurus Besar Badan-Badan Berkanun, 2016-2017</b>	<b>62</b>
<i>Table 6.1</i>	<i>Women as Secretary General, Deputy Secretary General, Director General, Director and General Manager of Statutory Bodies, 2016-2017</i>	
<b>Carta 6.1</b>	<b>Peratusan Pengurusan Tertinggi di Sektor Awam mengikut jantina, 2004-2017</b>	<b>63</b>
<i>Chart 6.1</i>	<i>Percentage of Top Management in Public Sector by sex, 2004-2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 6.2</b>	<b>Bilangan Penjawat Awam di Malaysia, 1995-2017</b>	<b>64</b>
<i>Table 6.2</i>	<i>Numbers of Civil Servants in Malaysia, 1995-2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 6.3</b>	<b>Wanita dan Kehakiman Sivil, 2016-2017</b>	<b>65</b>
<i>Table 6.3</i>	<i>Women and Civil Judiciary, 2016-2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 6.4</b>	<b>Wanita dan Kehakiman Syariah, 2016-2017</b>	<b>66</b>
<i>Table 6.4</i>	<i>Women and Syariah Judiciary, 2016-2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 6.5</b>	<b>Wanita di Peringkat Pembuat Keputusan di Sektor Pendidikan, 2016-2017</b>	<b>67</b>
<i>Table 6.5</i>	<i>Women at Decision-Making Level in Education Sector, 2016-2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 6.6</b>	<b>Bilangan Kaunselor mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2016-2017</b>	<b>68</b>
<i>Table 6.6</i>	<i>Number Counsellors by State and Sex, 2016-2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 6.7</b>	<b>Bilangan Kaunselor Berdaftar mengikut jenis Pekerjaan dan Jantina, 2016-2017</b>	<b>69</b>
<i>Table 6.7</i>	<i>Number of Registered Counsellors by type of Occupation and Sex, 2016-2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 6.8</b>	<b>Ahli Majlis Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2016-2017</b>	<b>70</b>
<i>Table 6.8</i>	<i>Local Authorities Council Members by State and Sex, 2016-2017</i>	

## SEKTOR SWASTA / PRIVATE SECTOR

<b>Carta 7.1</b> <i>Chart 7.1</i>	<b>Ahli Lembaga Pengarah di Syarikat Menteri Kewangan Diperbadankan (MKD), 2010-2017</b> <i>Members of Board of Directors in Minister of Finance (Incorporated) companies, 2010-2017</i>	<b>72</b>
<b>Carta 7.2</b> <i>Chart 7.2</i>	<b>Peratusan Ahli Lembaga Pengarah bagi Syarikat Yang Berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM) mengikut jantina, 2017</b> <i>Percentage of Board of Directors of Companies Registered with Companies Commission of Malaysia, by Sex, 2017</i>	<b>73</b>
<b>Jadual 7.1</b> <i>Table 7.1</i>	<b>Ahli Lembaga di Sektor Perbankan mengikut Jantina, 2016-2017</b> <i>Members of Board in Banking Sector by sex, 2016-2017</i>	<b>74</b>
<b>Jadual 7.2</b> <i>Table 7.2</i>	<b>Peratus Wanita yang Memegang Jawatan Kanan mengikut 10 Negara Teratas, 2011-2017</b> <i>Percentage of Women Holding Senior Positions in the top 10 Countries, 2011-2017</i>	<b>75</b>

## POLITIK / POLITICS

<b>Jadual 8.1</b> <i>Table 8.1</i>	<b>Menteri dan Timbalan Menteri mengikut Jantina, 2015-2017</b> <i>Ministers and Deputy Ministers by Sex, 2015-2017</i>	<b>78</b>
<b>Jadual 8.2</b> <i>Table 8.2</i>	<b>Ahli Dewan Negara mengikut Jantina, 2015-2017</b> <i>Senators by Sex, 2015-2017</i>	<b>79</b>
<b>Carta 8.1</b> <i>Chart 8.1</i>	<b>Peratusan Wanita yang Dilantik sebagai Ahli Dewan Negara, 1990-2017</b> <i>Percentage of Appointed Female Members of Dewan Negara, 1990-2017</i>	<b>80</b>
<b>Jadual 8.3</b> <i>Table 8.3</i>	<b>Ahli Dewan Rakyat mengikut Parti Politik dan Jantina, 2008, 2013 dan 2017</b> <i>Members of House of Representatives by Political Parties and Sex, 2008, 2013 dan 2017</i>	<b>81</b>
<b>Carta 8.2</b> <i>Chart 8.2</i>	<b>Peratusan Wanita Ahli Dewan Rakyat, 1959-2017</b> <i>Percentage of Women members of the House of Representatives, 1959-2017</i>	<b>82</b>

<b>Jadual 8.4</b>	<b>Ahli Dewan Undangan Negeri (ADUN) mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2008, 2013 dan 2017</b>	<b>83</b>
<i>Table 8.4</i>	<i>Members of State Legislative Assembly by State and Sex, 2008, 2013 and 2017</i>	
<b>Carta 8.3</b>	<b>Ahli Dewan Undangan Negeri (ADUN) mengikut Jantina, 1990-2017</b>	<b>84</b>
<i>Chart 8.3</i>	<i>Member of State Legislative Assembly by Sex, 1990-2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 8.5</b>	<b>Ahli Dewan Undangan Negeri (ADUN) mengikut Parti Politik dan Jantina, 2008, 2013 dan 2017</b>	<b>85</b>
<i>Table 8.5</i>	<i>State Legislative Assembly Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2008, 2013 and 2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 8.6</b>	<b>Ahli Majlis Tertinggi mengikut Parti Politik dan Jantina, 2016-2017</b>	<b>86</b>
<i>Table 8.6</i>	<i>Supreme Council Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2016-2017</i>	
<b>Carta 8.4</b>	<b>10 Negara Teratas yang Mencapai Sekurang-kurangnya 30% Penyertaan Wanita Di Parlimen, 2017</b>	<b>87</b>
<i>Chart 8.4</i>	<i>Top 10 Countries with At Least 30% Women Participation in Parliament, 2017</i>	
<b>Carta 8.5</b>	<b>Penyertaan Wanita di Parlimen bagi Negara ASEAN, 2017</b>	<b>88</b>
<i>Chart 8.5</i>	<i>Women Participation in Parliament in ASEAN Countries, 2017</i>	
<b>Carta 8.6</b>	<b>Peratus Ahli Parlimen bagi Negara Terpilih mengikut Jantina, 2017</b>	<b>89</b>
<i>Chart 8.6</i>	<i>Percentage of Parliamentary Members for Selected Countries by Sex, 2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 8.7</b>	<b>Majlis Mesyuarat Kerajaan Negeri (MMKN) mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2017</b>	<b>90</b>
<i>Table 8.7</i>	<i>State Executive Council (Exco) by State and Sex, 2017</i>	

## PETUNJUK SOSIO EKONOMI / SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<b>Jadual 9.1</b>	<b>Petunjuk Sosioekonomi bagi Negara Terpilih, Julai 2017 (anggaran)</b>	<b>92</b>
<i>Table 9.1</i>	<i>Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, July 2017 (estimates)</i>	

<b>Jadual 9.2</b>	<b>Indeks Ketaksamaan Gender (United Nations Development Programme), 2017</b>	<b>94</b>
<i>Table 9.2</i>	<i>Gender Inequality Index (United Nations Development Programme), 2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 9.3</b>	<b>Indeks Ketaksamaan Gender bagi Negara-negara Terpilih mengikut Human Development Index, Human Development Report 2017</b>	<b>95</b>
<i>Table 9.3</i>	<i>Gender Inequality Index by Human Development Index of Selected Countries, Human Development Report 2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 9.4</b>	<b>Indeks Jurang Gender Global mengikut 10 Negara Teratas dan Malaysia, 2017</b>	<b>96</b>
<i>Table 9.4</i>	<i>Global Gender Gap Index by Top 10 Countries and Malaysia, 2017</i>	
<b>Jadual 9.5</b>	<b>Indeks Jurang Gender Global (Malaysia), 2006-2017</b>	<b>97</b>
<i>Table 9.5</i>	<i>Global Gender Gap Index (Malaysia), 2006-2017</i>	



# PENDUDUK POPULATION

PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT  
STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY

## JADUAL 1.1 PENDUDUK : RINGKASAN PERANGKAAAN

Table 1.1 Population : Summary of Statistics

		2000	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun / Mid-Year Population	(juta) / (million)	23.49	28.59	30.21	30.71	31.19	31.63	32.02
Kumpulan Umur (tahun) / Age Group (years)								
0-14	( % )	33.7	27.5	25.8	25.3	24.9	24.5	24.1
15-64	( % )	62.0	67.2	68.8	69.0	69.2	69.5	69.6
65 dan lebih / 65 and above	( % )	4.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3
Bawah 18 tahun (Kanak-kanak) / Below 18 years (Children)	(juta) / (million)	9.9	9.5	10.1	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.4
60 tahun dan lebih (Warga Emas) / 60 years and above (Senior Citizens)	(juta) / (million)	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1
Kepadatan Penduduk / Population Density	(km persegi) / (per sq.km.)	71	86	91	93	94	96	97
(1) Umur Penengah / Median Age	(tahun) / (years)	23.4	26.3	27.2	27.3	27.6	28.1	28.3
(2) Nisbah Tanggungan / Dependency Ratio	( % )	61.4	47.8	45.4	44.8	44.5	44.0	43.6
(3) Nisbah Jantina : Penduduk / Sex Ratio : Population	(setiap 100 perempuan)	104	106	107	107	107	107	107
Nisbah Jantina Warga Emas ( 60 tahun dan lebih) Sex Ratio of Senior Citizens (60 years and above)	(every 100 females)	91	97	96.7	96.6	96.5	96	96
Kewarganegaraan / Citizenship								
Warganegara Malaysia / Malaysian Citizen	( % )	94.0	91.9	90.4	90.2	90.0	89.8	89.7
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia / Non-Malaysian Citizen	( % )	6.0	8.1	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.3

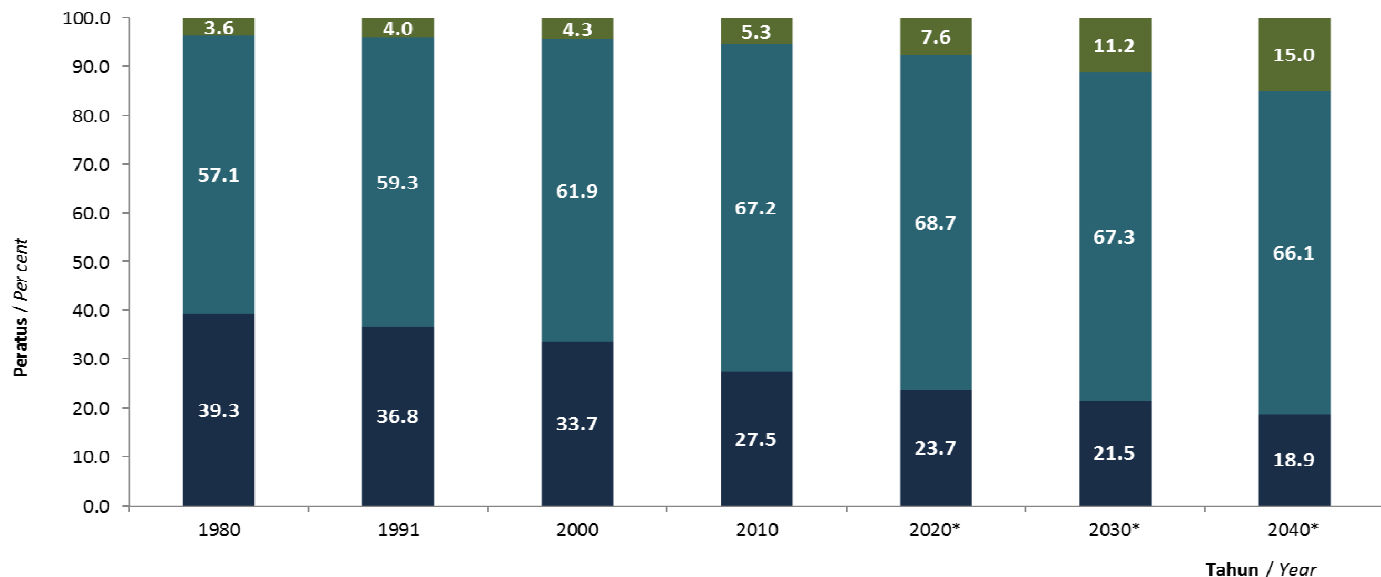
Nota / Notes:

- (1) Umur Penengah ialah umur yang membahagikan taburan penduduk kepada dua kumpulan yang sama saiznya, di mana separuh daripadanya berada di bawah umur ini dan separuh lagi melebihi umur tersebut.  
*Median Age is the age that divides the distribution of the population into two, such that half the population is below this age and half is above it.*
- (2) Nisbah Tanggungan (biasanya dinyatakan dalam setiap 100 orang) ialah nisbah di antara bilangan penduduk berumur bawah 15 tahun dan bilangan penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih kepada bilangan penduduk dalam kumpulan umur bekerja 15-64 tahun.  
*Dependency Ratio (usually expressed as per 100 persons) is the ratio of the number of persons below age 15 and the number of persons aged 65 years and over to the number of persons in the working age group of 15-64 years.*
- (3) Nisbah Jantina ialah nisbah lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan.  
*Sex Ratio is the ratio of the number of males for every 100 females.*

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## CARTA 1.1 PENDUDUK PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, 1980- 2040

Chart 1.1 Female Population by Age Group, 1980 - 2040



Nota / Notes :

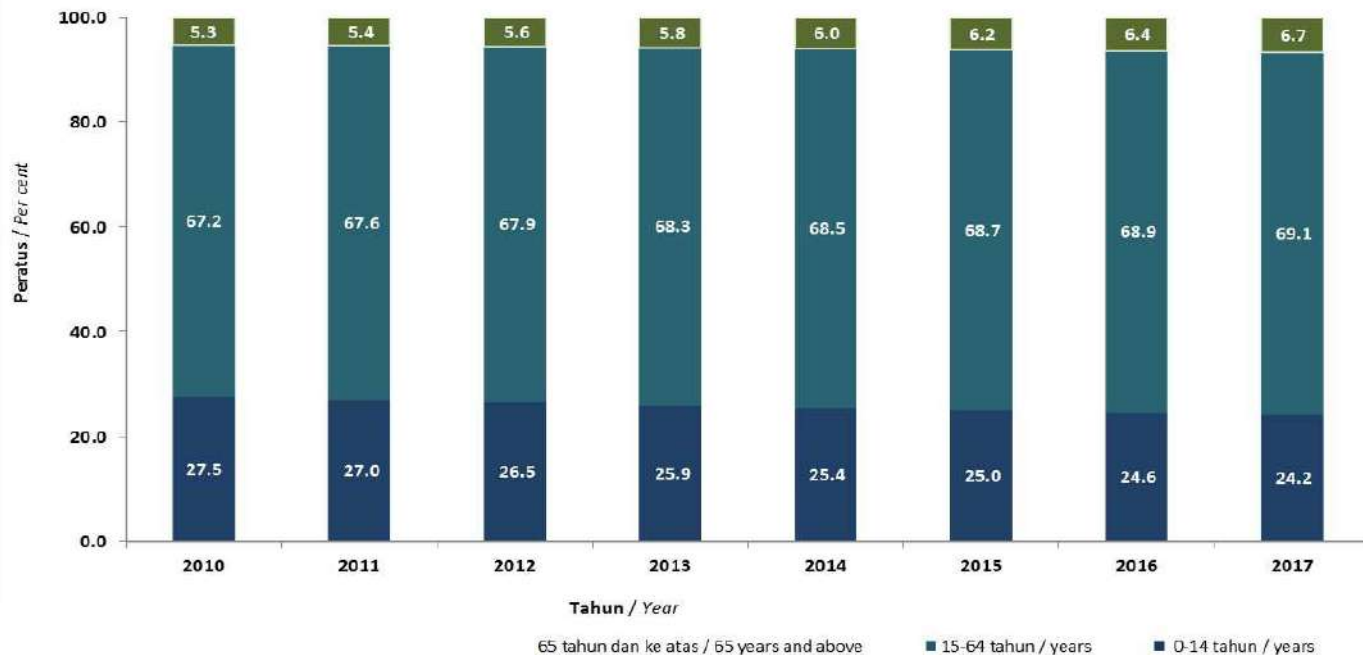
1. Data bagi tahun 1980-2010 adalah berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia  
*1. Data from year 1980-2010 was based on Population and Housing Census*
2. Data bagi tahun 2020-2040 adalah unjuran penduduk berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010  
*2. Data from year 2020-2040 was estimated based on Population and Housing Census 2010*

Sumber / Sources: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia/  
 Department of Statistics, Malaysia

- 65 tahun dan ke atas / 65 years and above
- 15-64 tahun / years
- 0-14 tahun / years

## CARTA 1.2 PENDUDUK PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, 2010 - 2017

Chart 1.2 Female Population by Age Group, 2010 - 2017



Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 1.2 PENDUDUK MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2000, 2010, 2016 DAN 2017

Table 1.2 Population by State and Sex, 2000, 2010, 2016 and 2017

Negeri State	2000			2010			2016			2017		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
Johor	1,430.1	1,332.5	2,762.5	1,774.4	1,588.6	3,362.9	1,931.1	1,720.7	3,651.8	1,952.6	1,744.5	3,697.0
Kedah	830.4	841.5	1,671.9	985.7	963.6	1,949.3	1,075.6	1,044.1	2,119.7	1,088.7	1,055.2	2,143.9
Kelantan	680.0	681.5	1,361.4	798.7	791.2	1,589.9	906.7	890.1	1,796.7	923.2	905.8	1,829.0
Melaka	324.6	322.0	646.6	414.8	408.8	823.6	453.4	447.7	901.1	459.2	453.9	913.1
Negeri Sembilan	443.1	422.9	866.1	532.0	497.5	1,029.5	569.1	530.2	1,099.3	576.8	537.1	1,114.0
Pahang	678.6	617.2	1,295.8	798.2	703.7	1,501.9	867.3	759.4	1,626.7	878.2	768.9	1,647.0
Perak	1,050.5	1,041.2	2,091.7	1,204.5	1,174.5	2,379.0	1,257.0	1,225.2	2,482.1	877.1	867	1,744.1
Perlis	102.4	105.2	207.6	115.9	119.9	235.8	125.3	125.7	251.0	1262.9	1230.3	2,493.2
Pulau Pinang	664.0	668.7	1,332.7	790.7	785.2	1,575.9	864.6	853.0	1,717.7	125.7	126.3	252.0
Sabah	1,345.5	1,257.9	2,603.5	1,698.9	1,561.0	3,260.0	1,986.6	1,816.2	3,802.8	3,316.2	3,064.5	6,380.7
Sarawak	1,053.1	1,018.4	2,071.5	1,287.8	1,199.2	2,487.1	1,427.9	1,310.8	2,738.7	616.4	591.6	1,208.0
Selangor	2,143.0	2,045.9	4,188.9	2,854.4	2,647.7	5,502.1	3,271.6	3,019.9	6,291.5	2,013.8	1,842.1	3,855.9
Terengganu	460.2	442.4	902.6	538.8	516.7	1,055.4	603.4	580.0	1,183.4	1,442.3	1,324.0	2,766.3
WP Kuala Lumpur	720.2	695.8	1,416.0	855.9	818.8	1,674.8	918.3	871.4	1,789.7	919.4	873.8	1,793.2
WP Labuan	39.9	36.2	76.1	45.5	42.7	88.2	48.9	47.9	96.8	49.2	48.3	97.6
WP Putrajaya	-	-	-	34.4	39.0	73.4	39.5	45.0	84.4	41.0	46.5	87.5
Malaysia	11,965.6	11,529.3	23,494.9	14,730.5	13,858.1	28,588.6	16,346.3	15,287.2	31,633.5	16,542.7	15,479.8	32,022.5

**Nota / Notes:**

- Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.**

*The added total may differ due to rounding.*

- Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Band Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan**

*Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010*

**Sumber / Source:** Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

*Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

## JADUAL 1.3 PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR DAN JANTINA, 2000, 2010, 2016 DAN 2017

Table 1.3 Population by Age Group and Sex, 2000, 2010, 2016 and 2017

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	2000			2010			2016			2017		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
0-4	1,459.5	1,373.9	2,833.4	1,288.2	1,220.4	2,508.6	1,360.0	1,270.4	2,630.4	1,350.1	1,263.5	2,613.7
5-9	1,365.1	1,280.9	2,646.0	1,364.5	1,294.9	2,659.5	1,295.4	1,218.1	2,513.4	1,307.9	1,225.8	2,533.7
10-14	1,288.4	1,235.2	2,523.7	1,358.4	1,295.6	2,654.0	1,342.9	1,273.1	2,616.0	1,324.9	1,255.8	2,580.8
15-19	1,184.6	1,151.1	2,335.7	1,453.8	1,383.6	2,837.4	1,481.7	1,381.0	2,862.7	1,487.6	1,383.5	2,871.1
20-24	1,054.7	1,033.8	2,088.5	1,504.0	1,408.0	2,912.0	1,703.8	1,540.8	3,244.6	1,707.3	1,537.5	3,244.7
25-29	968.6	950.9	1,919.5	1,478.9	1,310.7	2,789.6	1,702.0	1,487.4	3,189.4	1,731.4	1,507.3	3,238.7
30-34	931.8	905.3	1,837.1	1,162.4	1,019.3	2,181.7	1,473.6	1,324.2	2,797.8	1,493.6	1,348.1	2,841.7
35-39	850.2	818.0	1,668.2	1,013.7	941.1	1,954.8	1,179.6	1,057.3	2,236.8	1,226.1	1,108.5	2,334.5
40-44	746.0	705.0	1,451.0	908.4	883.1	1,791.5	987.8	930.7	1,918.5	999.5	933.8	1,933.3
45-49	623.4	581.7	1,205.1	840.1	774.2	1,614.3	873.7	867.7	1,741.3	881.4	874.0	1,755.4
50-54	458.3	419.4	877.7	706.7	664.1	1,370.8	812.1	773.0	1,585.1	814.4	790.0	1,604.4
55-59	342.1	315.9	657.9	547.0	519.1	1,066.0	685.0	660.4	1,345.4	705.9	677.9	1,383.8
60-64	257.7	261.6	519.3	416.8	406.7	823.5	523.2	517.6	1,040.8	544.0	541.1	1,085.1
65-69	181.6	196.7	378.3	270.4	267.6	538.0	388.0	397.0	785.1	402.9	412.8	815.7
70-74	125.9	138.3	264.2	200.7	208.6	409.3	238.3	251.7	490.0	255.5	272.4	527.9
75 - 79	66.1	76.6	142.7	110.0	123.4	233.4	156.3	174.4	330.7	158.1	176.8	334.9
80 - 84	37.5	50.4	87.9	63.6	80.7	144.3	77.7	89.2	167.0	83.8	96.7	180.5
85+	24.3	34.5	58.8	43.2	56.9	100.1	65.3	73.4	138.7	68.3	74.3	142.6
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>11,965.6</b>	<b>11,529.3</b>	<b>23,494.9</b>	<b>14,730.5</b>	<b>13,858.1</b>	<b>28,588.6</b>	<b>16,346.4</b>	<b>15,287.4</b>	<b>31,633.7</b>	<b>16,542.7</b>	<b>15,479.8</b>	<b>32,022.5</b>

Nota / Notes:

1. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.  
*The added total may differ due to rounding.*
2. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Band Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan  
*Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010*

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 1.4 PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR DAN JANTINA (RINGKASAN), 1980, 1991, 2000, 2010, 2016 DAN 2017

Table 1.4 Population by Age Group and Sex (Summary), 1980, 1991, 2000, 2010, 2016 and 2017

	1980	1991	2000	2010	2016	2017
<b>Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)</b>	6,992.0	9,416.5	11,965.6	14,730.5	16,346.4	16,542.7
<b>Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)</b>	6,887.2	9,130.7	11,529.3	13,858.1	15,287.4	15,479.8
<b>Jumlah ('000) / Total ('000)</b>	13,879.3	18,547.2	23,494.9	28,588.6	31,633.7	32,022.5
<b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) % Female (over total)</b>	49.6	49.2	49.1	48.5	48.3	48.3
<b>Kumpulan Umur / Age Group</b>						
<b>0-14 tahun ('000) / 0-14 years ('000)</b>	5,542.5	6,899.9	8,003.1	7,822.1	7,759.8	7,728.2
<b>Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)</b>	2,834.1	3,542.8	4,113.0	4,011.1	3,998.3	3,982.9
<b>Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)</b>	2,708.2	3,357.1	3,890.0	3,810.9	3,761.6	3,745.1
<b>% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) % Female (over female population)</b>	39.3	36.8	33.7	27.5	24.6	24.2
<b>15-64 tahun ('000) / 15-64 years ('000)</b>	7,845.7	10,971.4	14,560.0	19,341.6	21,962.4	22,292.7
<b>Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)</b>	3,914.8	5,558.5	7,417.4	10,031.8	11,422.5	11,591.2
<b>Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)</b>	3,930.9	5,412.9	7,142.7	9,309.9	10,540.1	10,701.7
<b>% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) % Female (over female population)</b>	57.1	59.3	62.0	67.2	68.9	69.1
<b>65 tahun dan lebih ('000) / 65 years and above ('000)</b>	491.2	675.8	931.9	1,425.1	1,911.5	2,001.6
<b>Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)</b>	243.1	315.1	435.4	687.9	925.6	968.6
<b>Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)</b>	248.1	360.8	496.5	737.2	985.7	1,033.0
<b>% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) % Female (over female population)</b>	3.6	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.4	6.7

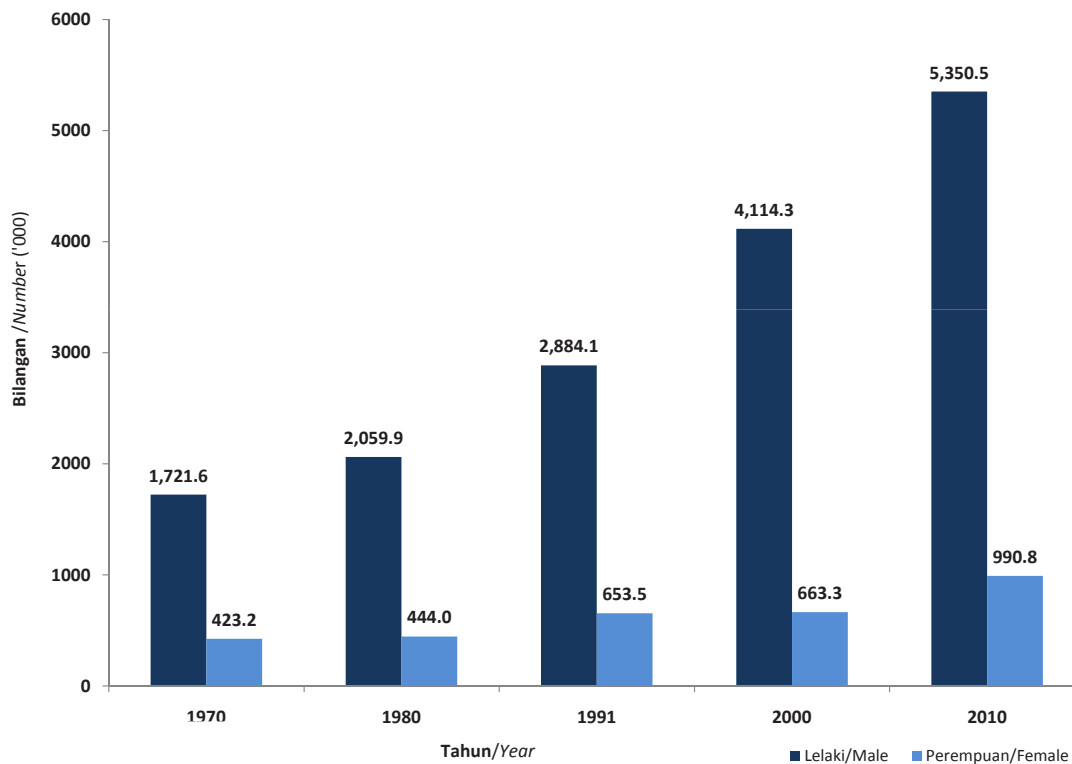
**Nota / Notes:**

1. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.  
*The added total may differ due to rounding.*
2. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan  
*Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010*

**Sumber / Source:** Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
*Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

### CARTA 1.3 BILANGAN KETUA ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1970-2010

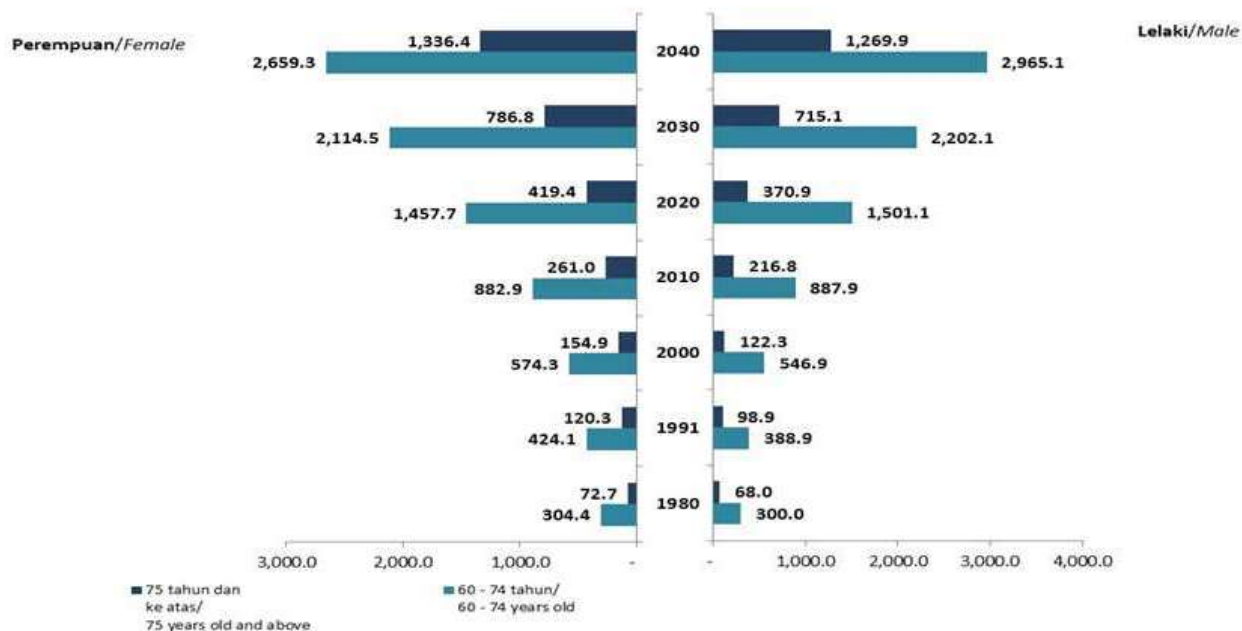
Chart 1.3 Number of Head of Household by Sex, 1970-2010



Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## CARTA 1.4 BILANGAN WARGA EMAS MENGIKUTJANTINA DAN KUMPULAN UMUR, 1980-2040

Chart 1.4 Number of Elder Person by Sex and Age Group, 1980-2040



Nota / Notes:

1. Data bagi tahun 1980-2010 adalah berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia  
Data from year 1980-2010 was based on Population and Housing Census
2. Data bagi tahun 2020-2040 adalah unjuran penduduk berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010  
Data from year 2020-2040 was estimated based on Population and Housing Census 2010

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia





# TENAGA BURUH LABOUR FORCE

PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT  
STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY

## JADUAL 2.1 TENAGA BURUH : RINGKASAN PERANGKAAAN

Table 2.1 Labour Force : Summary of Statistics

		2000	2010 <sup>(1)</sup>	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force</b>	('000)	9,556.1	12,303.9	13,931.6	14,518.0	14,667.8	14,952.6
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	('000)	6,156.2	7,955.5	8,577.6	8,952.8	9,012.1	9,195.9
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	('000)	3,399.9	4,348.4	5,354.0	5,565.1	5,655.7	5,756.7
<b>Bekerja / Employed</b>	('000)	9,269.2	11,899.5	13,532.1	14,067.7	14,163.7	14,450.0
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	('000)	5,973.5	7,707.8	8,350.1	8,691.1	8,729.7	8,896.2
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	('000)	3,295.7	4,191.7	5,182.0	5,376.7	5,434.0	5,553.8
<b>Kadar Pengangguran / Unemployment Rate</b>	(%)	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	(%)	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	(%)	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.5
<b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate</b>	(%)	65.4	63.7	67.5	67.9	67.7	68.0
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	(%)	83.0	79.3	80.4	80.6	80.2	80.1
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	(%)	47.2	46.8	53.6	54.1	54.3	54.7

Nota / Notes:

1. **Tenaga buruh / Labour force**

Tenaga buruh merujuk kepada mereka yang berumur 15 hingga 64 tahun pada minggu rujukan dan yang sama ada bekerja atau menganggur  
Labour force refers to those who, during the reference week, were in the 15 to 64 years age group and who were either employed or unemployed

2. **Bekerja / Employed**

Semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan  
All persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour

3. **Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate**

Peratusan jumlah dalam tenaga buruh dari jumlah penduduk dalam umur bekerja iaitu 15-64 tahun  
Total number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of total number in the working age population of 15 to 64 years

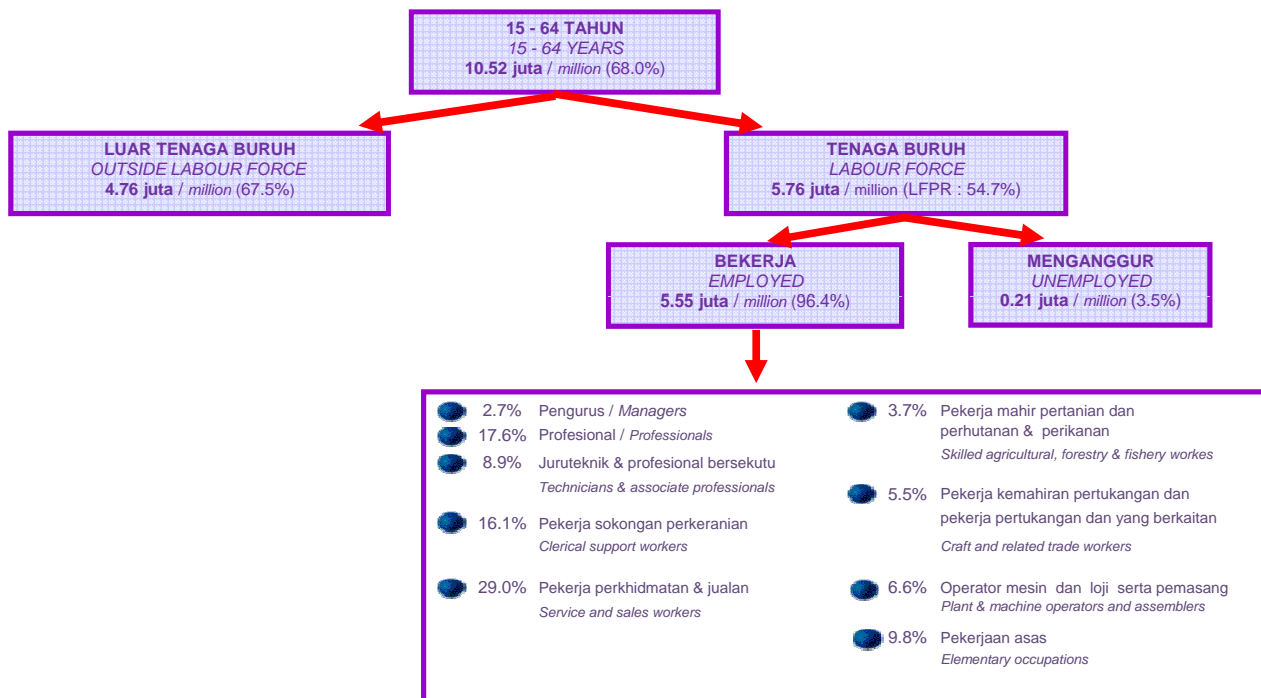
<sup>(1)</sup> **Data PTB tahun 2010 telah dianggarkan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk terkini berasaskan data Banci Penduduk & Perumahan 2010 yang telah disesuaikan untuk kurang penghitungan.**

*The LFS data in 2010 has been revised based on the latest population estimates from the Census of Population and Housing 2010, which was for adjusted under-enumeration.*

Sumber / Source: **Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## CARTA 2.1 STATISTIK UTAMA TENAGA BURUH WANITA, MALAYSIA, 2017

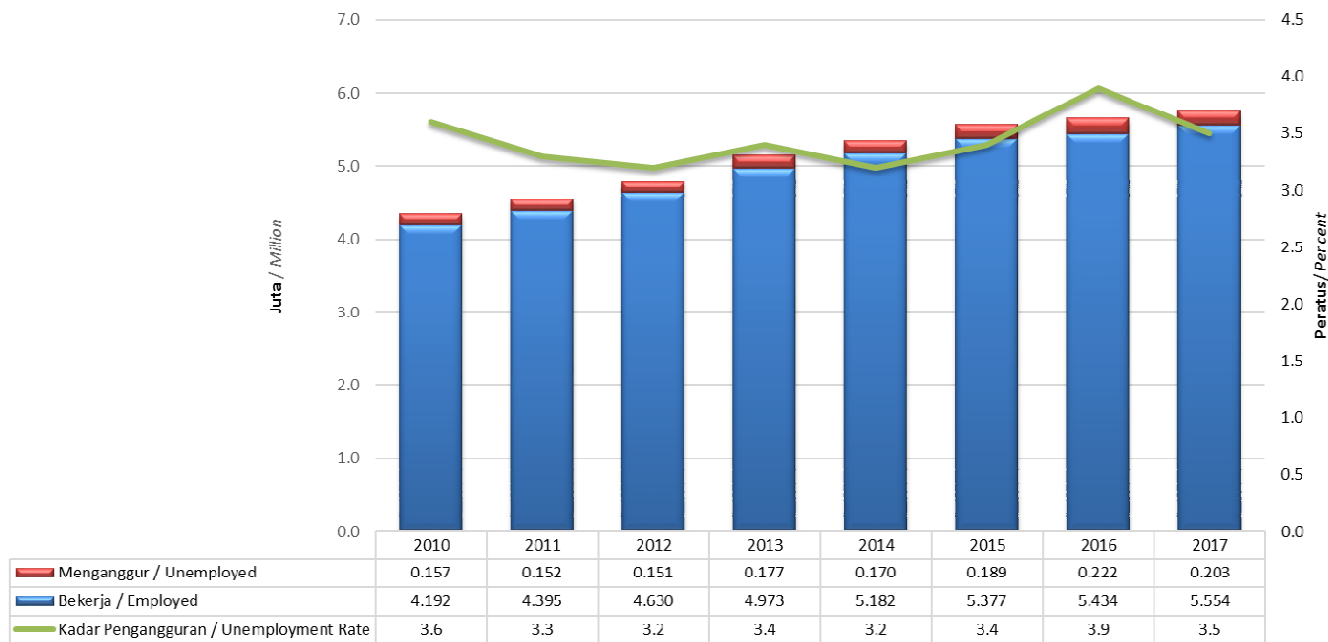
Chart 2.1 *Principal Statistics of Women Labour Force, Malaysia, 2017*



Sumber / Source: **Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## CARTA 2.2 BILANGAN BEKERJA, MENGANGGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN UNTUK PEREMPUAN, 2010-2017

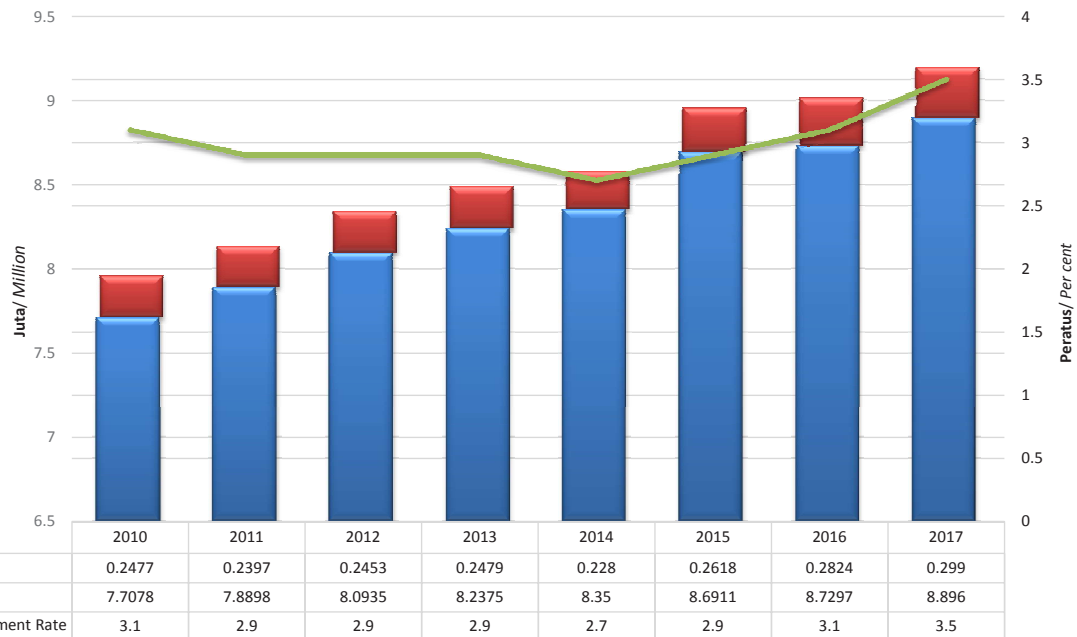
Chart 2.2 Number of Employed, unemployed and Unemployment rate (Female), 2010-2017



Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

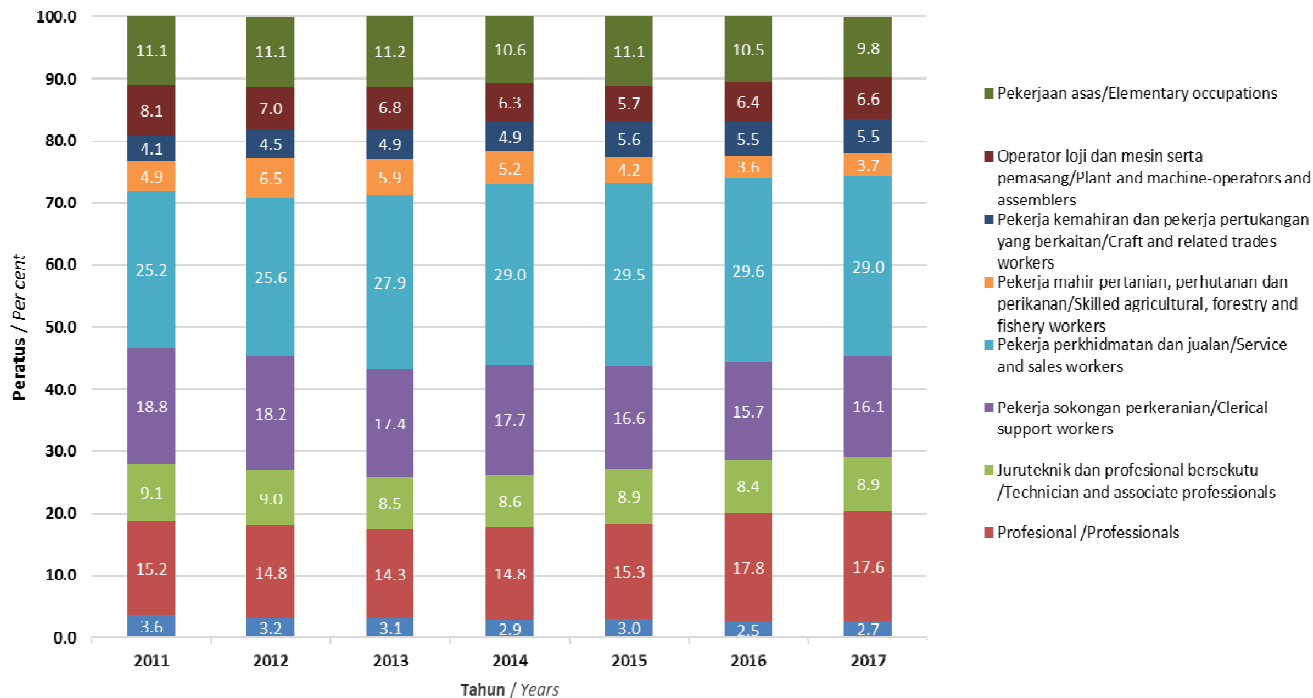
### CARTA 2.3 BILANGAN PEKERJA, MENGANGGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN (LELAKI), 2010-2017

Chart 2.3 Number Employed, Unemployed and Unemployed Rate (Male), 2010-2017



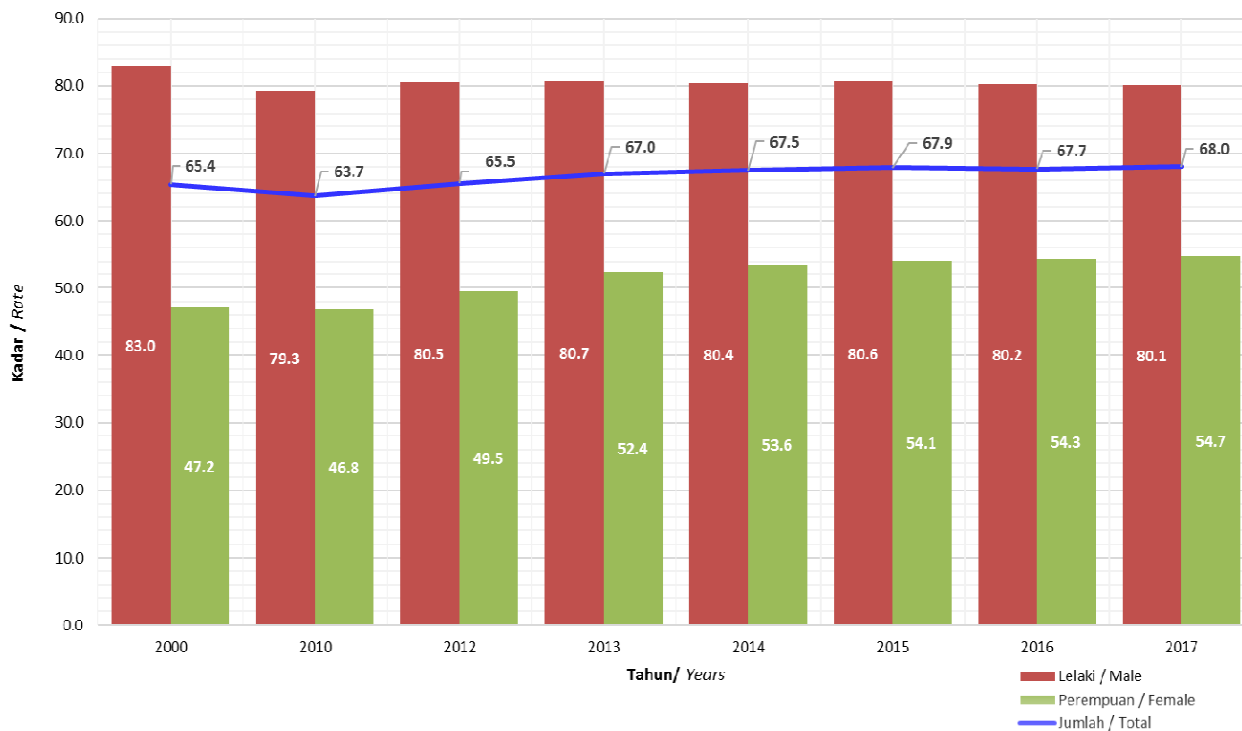
Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**CARTA 2.4 TABURAN PERATUS PENDUDUK WANITA BEKERJA MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN, 2011-2017**  
**Chart 2.4 Percentages Distribution of Women Employee by Occupation, 2011-2017**



Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**CARTA 2.5 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2000, 2010, 2012-2017**  
**Chart 2.5 Labour Force Participation Rate By Sex, 2000, 2010, 2012-2017**



Sumber / Source: **Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
 Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 2.2 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2017

Table 2.2 Labour Force Participation Rates by Age Group, Stratum and Sex, 2017

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	Jumlah Total			Bandar Urban			Luar Bandar Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	68.0	80.1	54.7	68.1	79.2	56.2	67.5	82.9	49.4
<b>15-19</b>	18.1	22.5	13.2	16.1	19.5	12.4	23.7	31.2	15.6
<b>20-24</b>	65.2	73.6	55.9	63.2	70.6	55.3	71.6	82.6	57.8
<b>25-29</b>	86.1	95.8	74.8	87.3	95.5	78.2	81.5	96.6	61.7
<b>30-34</b>	85.9	97.4	73.0	87.4	97.5	76.4	80.3	97.2	58.4
<b>35-39</b>	84.1	98.0	68.5	85.1	98.3	70.9	80.2	97.0	58.7
<b>40-44</b>	82.1	96.8	66.4	82.7	96.8	68.0	79.7	96.6	59.9
<b>45-49</b>	78.9	96.4	61.1	78.9	96.5	61.5	78.7	96.2	59.6
<b>50-54</b>	72.8	91.9	52.6	72.2	91.3	52.0	75.0	94.0	54.4
<b>55-59</b>	58.5	77.1	39.0	56.5	74.4	37.6	65.3	86.4	43.9
<b>60-64</b>	36.5	50.9	21.9	32.5	45.7	18.9	49.1	67.3	30.9

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 2.3 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT SIJIL TERTINGGI DIPEROLEH, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2017

Table 2.3 Labour Force Participation Rates by Highest Certificate Obtained, Stratum and Sex, 2017

Sijil tertinggi diperoleh Highest certificate obtained	Jumlah Total			Bandar Urban			Luar Bandar Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total (%)	68.0	80.1	54.7	68.1	79.2	56.2	67.5	82.9	49.4
UPSR/UPSRA atau yang setaraf UPSR/UPSRA or equivalent	62.8	79.2	41.1	59.4	75.7	38.9	69.6	85.9	46.2
PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA atau yang setaraf PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA or equivalent	52.6	66.1	35.2	51.9	64.6	35.8	54.7	70.1	33.4
SPM atau yang setaraf SPM or equivalent	70.2	83.3	55.8	70.4	82.5	57.2	69.4	86.1	49.6
STPM atau yang setaraf STPM or equivalent	52.2	61.5	45.9	51.2	58.9	45.8	56.0	71.7	46.3
Sijil Certificate	85.4	92.4	70.1	85.7	92.7	70.2	84.2	91.0	69.6
Diploma	79.6	85.0	74.7	79.8	84.9	75.2	77.7	85.7	71.2
Ijazah Degree	89.4	92.6	86.8	89.5	92.5	86.9	88.5	92.6	85.8
Tiada sijil <sup>1</sup> No certificate	67.7	87.1	47.1	63.6	84.0	43.7	74.0	91.1	52.7
Tidak berkenaan <sup>2</sup> Not applicable	56.0	77.0	39.5	49.9	72.5	32.6	64.3	82.8	49.0

**Nota / Notes:**

<sup>1</sup> Tiada sijil / No certificate

Merujuk kepada mereka yang masih di bangku sekolah atau telah tamat persekolahan tanpa memperoleh sebarang sijil.

Refers to those persons who are currently attending school or who have completed schooling without receiving any certificate.

<sup>2</sup> Tidak berkenaan / Not applicable

Merujuk kepada mereka yang tiada pendidikan rasmi.

Refers to those persons who have no formal education.

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 2.4 TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT TARAF PERKAHWINAN, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2017

Table 2.4 Labour Force by Marital Status, Strata and Sex, 2017

Taraf perkahwinan <i>Marital status</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	('000)	14,952.6	9,195.9	5,756.7	11,606.0	6,974.9	4,631.0	3,346.6	2,221.0	1,125.7
	(%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tidak pernah berkahwin <i>Never married</i>		5,352.9	3,446.7	1,906.2	4,214.6	2,614.2	1,600.3	1,138.3	832.4	305.9
		35.8	37.5	33.1	36.3	37.5	34.6	34.0	37.5	27.2
Berkahwin <i>Married</i>		9,000.4	5,559.6	3,440.9	6,946.7	4,228.4	2,718.2	2,053.8	1,331.1	722.7
		60.2	60.5	59.8	59.9	60.6	58.7	61.4	59.9	64.2
Balu / duda <i>Widowed</i>		295.9	81.6	214.4	210.7	54.8	155.9	85.2	26.8	58.4
		1.98	0.89	3.7	1.8	0.8	3.4	2.5	1.2	5.2
Bercera/berpisah tetap <i>Divorced/permanently separated</i>		303.4	108.1	195.2	234.0	77.5	156.5	69.4	30.7	38.7
		2.03	1.18	3.4	2.0	1.1	3.4	2.1	1.4	1.2

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 2.5 BILANGAN DAN TABURAN PERATUS PENDUDUK LUAR TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT SEBAB TIDAK MENCARI KERJA, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2017

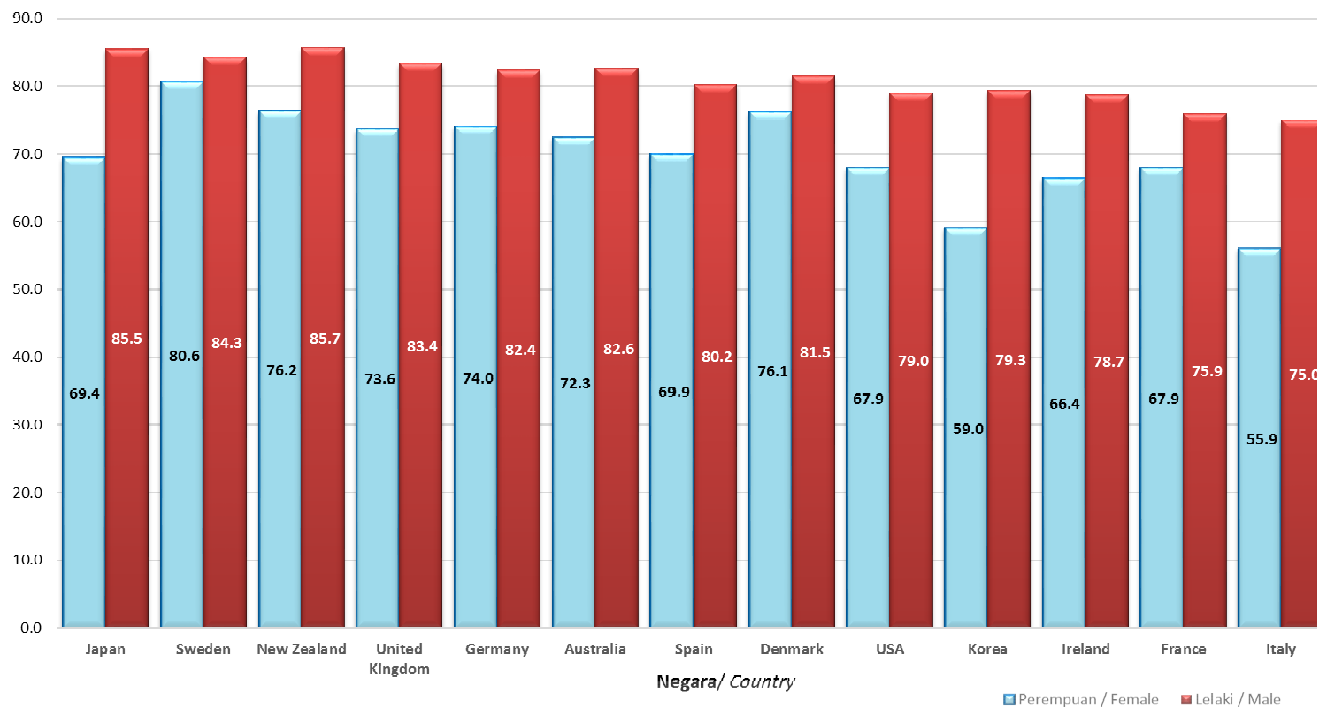
Table 2.5 Number and Percentage Distribution of Persons Outside Labour Force by Reasons for not Seeking Work, Stratum and Sex, 2017

Sebab-sebab tidak mencari kerja <i>Reasons for not seeking work</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Masih belajar <i>Schooling</i>	3,008.8	1,480.0	1,528.8	2,398.3	1,192.6	1,205.7	610.5	287.4	323.1
	42.7	64.6	32.1	44.1	65.1	33.4	37.9	62.6	28.0
Kerja rumah <i>Housework</i>	2,905.0	69.8	2,835.2	2,143.5	47.9	2,095.6	761.5	21.9	739.7
	41.2	3.0	59.5	39.4	2.6	58.1	47.3	4.8	64.2
Akan melanjutkan pelajaran <i>Going for further studies</i>	153.3	74.5	78.8	121.7	59.9	61.9	31.5	14.6	16.9
	2.2	3.3	1.7	2.2	3.3	1.7	2.0	3.2	1.5
Hilang upaya <i>Disabled</i>	303.2	199.7	103.5	211.1	141.2	69.9	92.1	58.5	33.6
	4.3	8.7	2.2	3.9	7.7	1.9	5.7	12.7	2.9
Tidak berminat <i>Not interested</i>	84.1	55.0	29.1	57.0	34.5	22.5	27.1	20.5	6.6
	1.2	2.4	0.6	1.0	1.9	0.6	1.7	4.5	0.6
Sudah bersara <i>Retired</i>	597.7	411.5	186.2	508.9	355.7	153.3	88.8	55.8	32.9
	8.5	18.0	3.9	9.4	19.4	4.2	5.5	12.2	2.9
Jumlah ('000) <i>Total (%)</i>	7,052.1	2,290.5	4,761.7	5,440.6	1,831.7	3,608.9	1,611.5	458.8	1,152.7
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100	100

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## CARTA 2.6 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2017

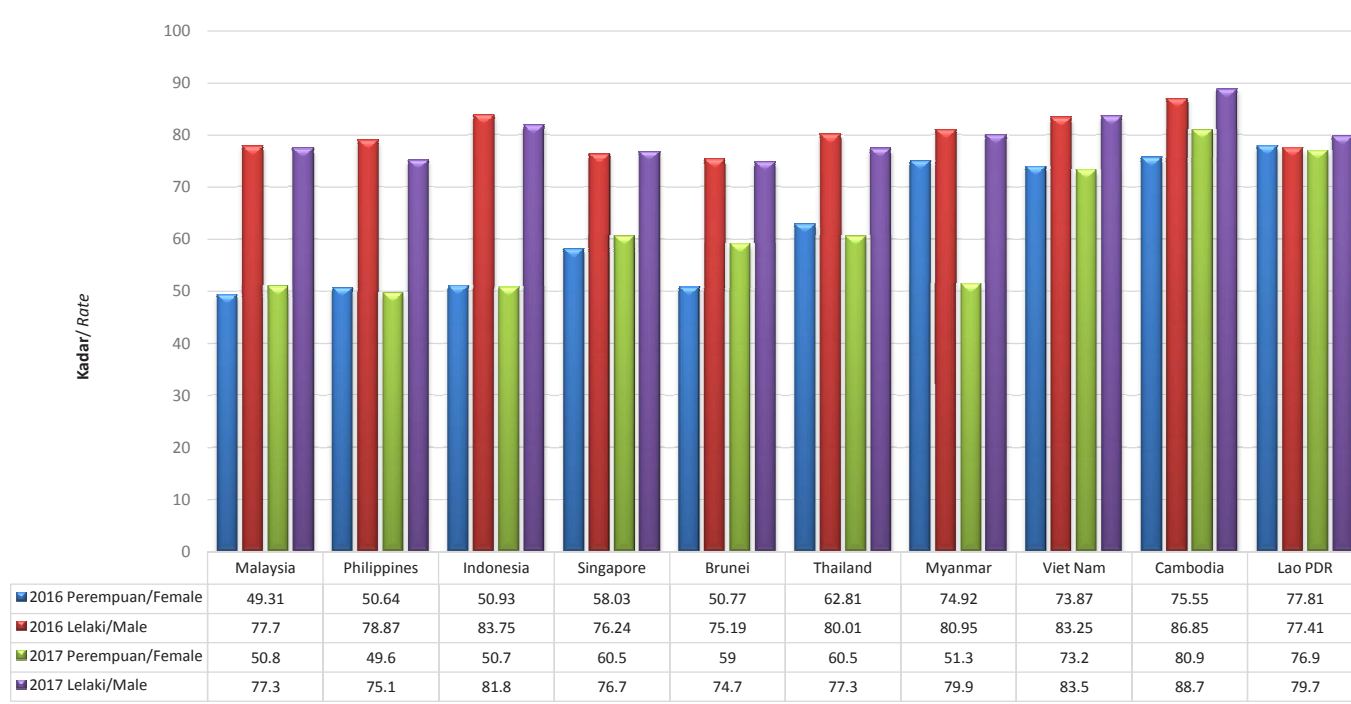
Chart 2.6 Labour Force Participation Rate for Selected Countries by Sex, 2017



Sumber / Source: OECD Employment Outlook, 2017

## CARTA 2.7 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI NEGARA ASEAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2016-2017

Chart 2.7 Labour Force Participation Rate For ASEAN Countries by Sex, 2016-2017



Sumber / Source: [www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org)

## JADUAL 2.6 BILANGAN PENDUDUK YANG BEKERJA MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN DAN JANTINA, 2017

Table 2.6 Number of Employed Persons by Occupation and Sex, 2017

Pekerjaan / Occupation	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female	
	('000)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	689.5	537.0	6.0	152.5	2.7
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	1769.1	790.4	8.9	978.6	17.6
<b>Juruteknik &amp; profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians &amp; associate professionals</i>	1,520.9	1,029.3	11.6	491.6	8.9
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	1234.8	338.8	3.8	896.0	16.1
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan &amp; jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	3,206.1	1,595.1	17.9	1,611.1	29.0
<b>Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan &amp; perikanan</b> <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry &amp; fishery workers</i>	897.0	692.1	7.8	204.9	3.7
<b>Pekerja kemahiran pertukangan &amp; pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trade workers</i>	1,513.9	1,206.8	13.6	307.1	5.5
<b>Operator loji &amp; mesin serta pemasang</b> <i>Plant &amp; machine-operators and assemblers</i>	1,763.5	1394.9	15.7	368.6	6.6
<b>Pekerjaan asas<sup>1</sup></b> <i>Elementary occupations<sup>1</sup></i>	1,855.3	1,311.8	14.7	543.5	9.8
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	14,450.0	8,896.2	100.0	5,553.8	100.0

Nota / Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Pekerja asas melibatkan tugas yang rutin dan mudah, yang biasanya menggunakan perkakas tangan dan dalam sesetengah pekerjaan menggunakan tenaga fizikal. Kebanyakan pekerjaan dalam kumpulan utama ini memerlukan kemahiran tahap pertama.

<sup>1</sup> Elementary occupations perform simple and routine tasks, which mainly require the use of handheld tools and in some cases considerable physical effort. Most occupations in this major group require skills at the first level.

Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut Piawai Pengelasan Pekerja Malaysia 2008

Occupation classified according to MASCO (Malaysian Standard Classification of Occupations) 2008

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 2.7 BILANGAN PENDUDUK YANG BEKERJA MENGIKUT INDUSTRI DAN JANTINA, 2017

Table 2.7 Number of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2017

Industri / Industry	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female	
	('000)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan / Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,631.6	1,259.7	14.2	371.9	6.7
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian / Mining and quarrying	97.0	79.6	0.9	17.4	0.3
Pembuatan / Manufacturing	2,509.1	1,523.1	17.1	986.0	17.8
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara / Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	62.1	50.9	0.6	11.2	0.2
Bekalan air, pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan / Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	80.9	68.1	0.8	12.8	0.2
Pembinaan / Construction	1,256.0	1,134.6	12.8	121.4	2.2
Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal / Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,481.1	1,458.6	16.4	1,022.5	18.4
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan / Transportation and storage	657.4	573.1	6.4	84.3	1.5
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman / Accommodation and food service activities	1,320.2	663.3	7.5	656.9	11.8
Maklumat dan komunikasi / Information and communication	220.0	147.4	1.7	72.7	1.3
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful / Financial and insurance / takaful activities	368.5	163.6	1.8	204.9	3.7
Aktiviti hartanah / Real estate activities	84.4	49.6	0.6	34.7	0.6
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal / Professional, scientific and technical activities	347.6	177.7	2.0	169.9	3.1
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan / Administrative and support service activities	675.9	455.4	5.1	220.5	4.0
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib / Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	740.7	505.8	5.7	234.9	4.2
Pendidikan / Education	878.9	286.9	3.2	592.0	10.7
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial / Human health and social work activities	586.9	122.6	1.4	464.4	8.4
Keseniaan, hiburan dan rekreasi / Arts, entertainment and recreation	84.2	51.9	0.6	32.3	0.6
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain / Other service activities	259.7	116.2	1.3	143.5	2.6
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan / Activities of households as employers	106.2	6.8	0.1	99.4	1.8
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>14,450.0</b>	<b>8,896.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,553.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 2.8 BILANGAN AHLI PROFESIONAL YANG BERDAFTAR MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2016-2017

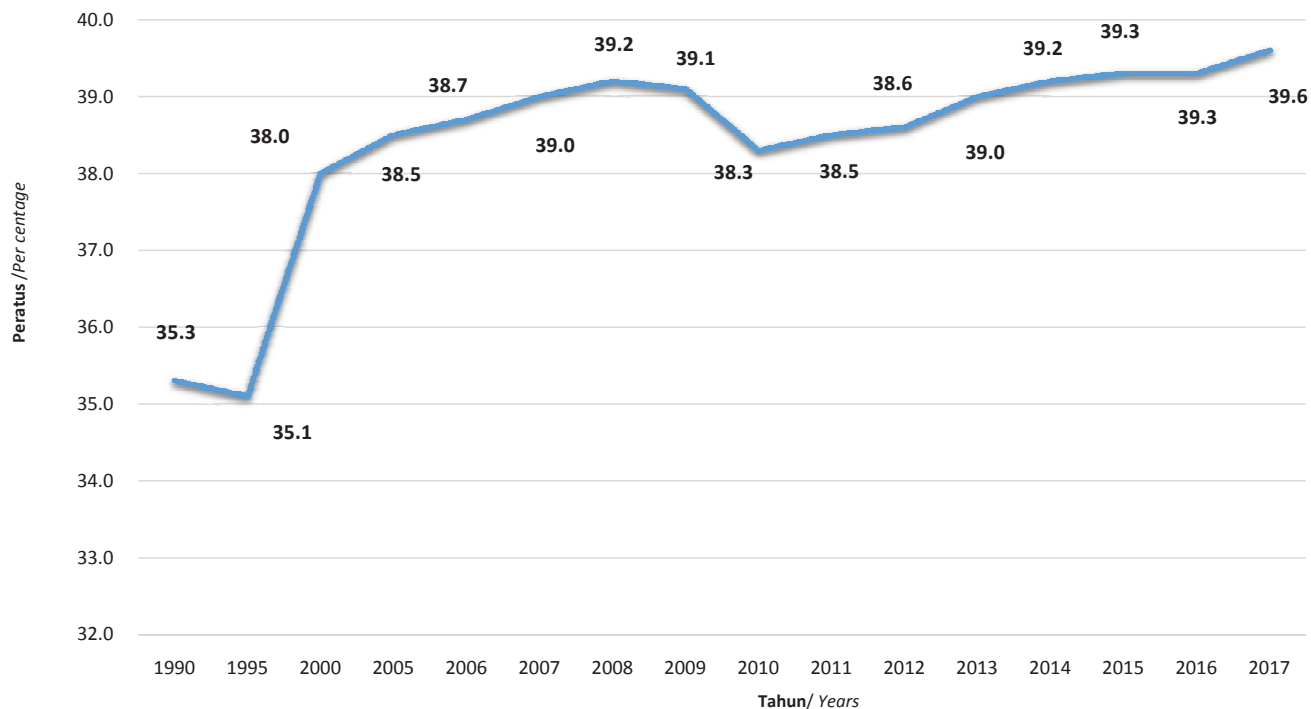
Table 2.8 Number of Registered Professionals by Sex, 2016-2017

Profesion / Profession	2016				2017			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Perempuan (% daripada jumlah) Female (% of total)	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Perempuan (% daripada jumlah) Female (% of total)
Akauntan / Accountants	32,361	15,536	16,825	52.0	33,294	15,785	17,509	52.6
Arkitek Profesional / Professional Architects	1,926	1,549	377	19.6	2,020	1,630	390	19.3
Arkitek / Architects	2,045	1,280	765	37.4	2,294	1,437	857	37.4
Jurutera Profesional / Professional Engineers	17,403	16,434	969	5.6	18,661	17,455	1,206	6.5
Jurutera Siswazah / Graduate Engineers	92,040	69,020	23,020	25.0	107,795	78,945	28,850	26.8
Doktor Gigi / Dentists	6,676	2,219	4,457	66.8	7,894	2,536	5,358	67.9
Doktor Perubatan / Medical Doctors	41,102	20,086	21,016	51.1	44,783	21,542	23,241	51.9
Doktor Veterinar / Veterinary Surgeons	3,593	2,351	1,242	34.6	2,366	1,247	1,119	47.3
Juruukur Tanah / Land Surveyors	452	445	7	1.5	460	453	7	1.5
Juruukur Bahan / Quantity Surveyors	1,353	954	399	29.5	2,841	1,536	1,305	45.9
Peguam / Lawyers	17,237	8,283	8,954	51.9	17,610	8,351	9,259	52.6
Pakar Sakit Puan / O & G	705	428	277	39.3	805	469	336	41.7
Psikiatris / Psychiatrist	168	97	71	42.3	238	114	124	52.1

Sumber / Source: Institut Akauntan Malaysia, Lembaga Arkitek Malaysia, Lembaga Jurutera Malaysia, Majlis Perubatan Malaysia, Majlis Pergigian Malaysia, Majlis Veterinar Malaysia, Majlis Peguam Malaysia, Lembaga Juruukur Tanah Malaysia, National Specialist Register  
 Malaysian Institute of Accountants, Board of Architects Malaysia, Board of Engineers Malaysia, Malaysian Medical Council, Malaysian Dental Council, Malaysian Veterinary Council, Bar Council Malaysia, Board of Land Surveyors Malaysia, National Specialist Register Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## CARTA 2.8 PERATUS WANITA DALAM PEKERJAAN BERUPAH BAGI SEKTOR BUKAN PERTANIAN, 1990-2017

Chart 2.8 Share of Women in Wage Employment in The Non-Agricultural Sector, 1990-2017



Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia





# PENDIDIKAN *EDUCATION*

PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT  
*STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY*

## KADAR CELIK HURUF

### Literacy Rate

Kadar Celik Huruf (umur 15 tahun dan ke atas)

Literacy Rate (age 15 and above)



95.3	2010	90.7
95.9	2011	91.8
96.0	2012	92.1
96.1	2013	92.1
96.2	2014	92.7
95.8	2015	92.6
96.3	2016	93.4
96.5	2017	93.5

**Nota / Notes:** Kadar literasi dikira secara proksi berdasarkan penduduk 15 tahun dan lebih yang pernah menghadiri sekolah  
*Literacy rate of population refer to population aged 15 years and over who had schooling (formal schools only)*

**Sumber / Source:** Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
*Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

### JADUAL 3.1 ENROLMEN DI INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN KERAJAAN DAN BANTUAN KERAJAAN MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENDIDIKAN, 2010-2017

Table 3.1 *Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Higher Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2010-2017*

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Prasekolah / Pre-school</b>								
Lelaki / Male	83,690	90,879	94,338	97,295	99,541	100,288	101,435	101,355
Perempuan / Female	80,056	87,743	91,960	94,877	96,723	98,286	99,310	99,894
Jumlah / Total	163,746	178,622	186,298	192,172	196,264	198,574	200,745	201,249
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	48.9	49.1	49.4	49.4	49.3	49.5	49.5	49.6
<b>Rendah / Primary</b>								
Lelaki / Male	1,492,014	1,441,522	1,444,903	1,410,925	1,392,484	1,378,766	1,377,153	1,371,644
Perempuan / Female	1,407,214	1,362,883	1,366,361	1,332,064	1,316,856	1,305,226	1,306,600	1,302,318
Jumlah / Total	2,899,228	2,804,405	2,811,264	2,742,989	2,709,340	2,683,992	2,683,753	2,673,962
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	48.5	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.7
<b>Menengah (Rendah &amp; Atas) / Secondary (Lower &amp; Upper)</b>								
Lelaki / Male	1,124,349	1,139,198	1,110,672	1,107,406	1,081,729	1,029,375	1,021,100	1,042,207
Perempuan / Female	1,117,986	1,142,577	1,102,321	1,101,701	1,078,177	1,042,787	1,027,930	1,056,826
Jumlah / Total	2,242,335	2,281,775	2,212,993	2,209,107	2,159,906	2,072,162	2,049,030	2,099,033
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	49.9	50.1	49.8	49.9	49.9	50.3	50.2	50.3
<b>Lepas Menengah / Post Secondary</b>								
<b>(Tingkatan Enam &amp; Matrikulasi / Form Six &amp; Matriculation)</b>								
Lelaki / Male	36,419	44,242	47,329	46,337	42,259	46,553	47,022	49,907
Perempuan / Female	66,142	82,148	87,466	92,331	81,809	84,127	86,798	77,540
Jumlah / Total	102,561	126,390	134,795	138,668	124,068	130,680	133,820	127,447
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	64.5	65.0	64.9	66.6	65.9	64.4	64.9	64.9

Nota / Notes: Enrolmen seperti pada 31 Jun 2017  
Enrolment as of 31st Jun 2017

Sumber / Source: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia  
Ministry of Education, Malaysia

### JADUAL 3.1 ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN KERAJAAN DAN BANTUAN KERAJAAN MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENDIDIKAN, 2010-2017 (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 3.1 Student Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2010-2017 (continued)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Institut Pendidikan Guru / Institute of Teacher Education</b>								
Lelaki / Male	11,724	13,202	14,376	12,293	11,382	10,677	4,013	3,583
Perempuan / Female	22,805	29,215	35,056	30,049	22,300	25,230	11,639	9,993
Jumlah / Total	34,529	42,417	49,432	42,342	33,682	35,907	15,652	13,576
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	66.0	68.9	70.9	71.0	66.2	70.3	74.4	73.6
<b>Politeknik / Polytechnic</b>								
Lelaki / Male	49,764	48,644	50,067	48,114	49,123	49,885	50,824	51,335
Perempuan / Female	37,878	40,648	42,081	41,389	43,058	46,184	48,727	48,271
Jumlah / Total	87,642	89,292	92,148	89,503	92,181	96,069	99,551	99,606
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	43.2	45.5	45.7	46.2	46.7	48.1	48.9	48.5
<b>Kolej Komuniti / Community College</b>								
Lelaki / Male	10,934	3,369	14,251	13,738	10,715	10,794	11,569	12,180
Perempuan / Female	7,266	3,025	8,129	7,730	7,270	7,735	8,663	8,741
Jumlah / Total	18,200	6,394	22,380	21,468	17,985	18,529	20,232	20,921
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	39.9	47.3	36.3	36.0	40.4	41.7	42.8	41.8
<b>Universiti / University</b>								
<b>Bilangan Universiti / Number of Universities</b>								
	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Lelaki / Male	184,457	201,733	203,378	218,425	216,714	205,384	201,839	205,067
Perempuan / Female	278,323	306,523	318,415	341,934	346,472	335,254	330,210	333,488
Jumlah / Total	462,780	508,256	521,793	560,359	563,186	540,638	532,049	538,555
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	60.1	60.3	61.0	61.0	61.5	62.0	62.1	61.9

Sumber / Source: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia  
Ministry of Education, Malaysia

**JADUAL 3.2 ENROLMEN DI ANGKATAN BELIA ISLAM MALAYSIA (ABIM), JABATAN AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI, JABATAN PERPADUAN NEGARA DAN INTEGRASI NASIONAL (JPNIN), JABATAN KEMAJUAN MASYARAKAT (KEMAS) DAN TADIKA SWASTA, 2016-2017**

*Table 3.2 Enrolment in Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement, State Religious Department, Department of National Unity and Integration, Community Development Department and Private Kindergartens, 2016-2017*

	2016			2017		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
<b>Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (ABIM)</b> <i>Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement</i>	4,641	4,079	8,720	4,558	4,269	8,827
<b>Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri (JAIN)</b> <i>State Religious Department</i>	16,281	15,992	32,273	16,281	15,992	32,273
<b>Jabatan Perpaduan Negara dan Integrasi Nasional (JPNIN)</b> <i>Department of National Unity and Integration</i>	18,794	18,652	37,446	18,668	19,308	37,976
<b>Jabatan Kemajuan Masyarakat (KEMAS)</b> <i>Community Development Department</i>	110,378	110,377	220,755	110,967	109,448	220,415
<b>Tadika Swasta</b> <i>Private Kindergartens</i>	169,100	160,638	329,738	186,200	177,806	364,006
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	319,194	309,738	628,932	336,674	326,823	663,497

**Nota / Note:** Kanak-kanak berumur 3+, 4+, 5+  
*Children aged 3+, 4+, 5+*

**Sumber / Source:** Sistem Maklumat Prasekolah Kebangsaan, Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (ABIM) dan Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri  
*National Pre-school Information System, Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement and State Religious Departments*

### JADUAL 3.3 ENROLMEN DI PROGRAM PENDIDIKAN KHAS INTEGRASI, 2017

Table 3.3 *Enrolment in Special Education Integration Programme, 2017*

Tahun / Tingkatan Year / Form	Kurang Upaya Penglihatan Visually Impaired		Kurang Upaya Pendengaran Hearing Impaired		Bermasalah Pembelajaran Learning Disabilities		Masalah Pembelajaran Spesifik (Disleksia) Specific Learning Disabilities (Dyslexia)		Jumlah Total	
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Tahun / Year										
Prasekolah / Pre-school	1	-	2	1	646	255	-	-	649	256
Tahun 1 - 6 / Year 1- 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran (KKBP) Special Class for Learning Disabilities (SCLD)	78	51	224	186	23,250	10,013	510	224	24,062	10,474
Jumlah Kecil / Sub-total	79	51	226	187	23,896	10,268	510	224	24,711	10,730
Menengah Rendah / Lower Secondary										
Tingkatan 1-6 / Form 1-6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran (KKBP) Special Class for Learning Disabilities (SCLD)	148	65	567	431	17,011	8,212	42	16	17,768	8,724
Jumlah Kecil / Sub-total	148	65	567	431	17,011	8,212	42	16	17,768	8,724
Jumlah Besar / Grand Total	227	116	793	618	40,907	18,480	552	240	42,479	19,454

Nota / Notes: Tidak termasuk enrolmen Sekolah Pendidikan Khas. Program Pendidikan Khas Integrasi adalah program khas yang dijalankan di sekolah harian biasa.  
Excluding enrolment in Special Education Schools. Special Education Integration Programme is a special programme which is implemented in regular schools.

Sumber / Source: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia  
Ministry of Education, Malaysia

### JADUAL 3.4 ENROLMEN DI UNIVERSITI AWAM (UA) DAN INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN TINGGI SWASTA (IPTS) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2015-2017

Table 3.4 *Enrolment in Universities and Private Higher Education Institutions by Sex, 2015-2017*

	2015		2016		2017	
	UA	IPTS	UA	IPTS	UA	IPTS
<b>Kedoktoran / PhD</b>						
Lelaki / Male	16,997	2,871	17,469	3,537	17,539	5,222
Perempuan / Female	15,385	1,714	16,196	2,272	16,299	2,649
Jumlah / Total	32,382	4,585	33,665	5,809	33,838	7,871
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	48	37	48	39	48	34
<b>Sarjana / Masters</b>						
Lelaki / Male	24,269	11,287	24,084	16,049	22,980	17,254
Perempuan / Female	39,102	9,671	38,964	16,780	35,662	11,958
Jumlah / Total	63,371	20,958	63,048	32,829	58,642	29,212
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	62	46	62	51	61	41
<b>Diploma Pasca Ijazah / Post Graduate Diploma</b>						
Lelaki / Male	478	-	515	-	470	-
Perempuan / Female	758	-	823	-	733	-
Jumlah / Total	1,236	-	1,338	-	1,203	-
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	61	0	62	0	61	0
<b>Sarjana Muda / First Degree</b>						
Lelaki / Male	117,358	128,642	116,281	175,472	119,894	165,301
Perempuan / Female	207,536	137,980	206,226	198,120	212,129	155,260
Jumlah / Total	324,894	266,622	322,507	373,592	332,023	320,561
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	64	52	64	53	64	48
<b>Diploma Lanjutan/ Advanced Diploma</b>						
Lelaki / Male	-	927	-	992	-	5,209
Perempuan / Female	-	607	-	870	-	5,793
Jumlah / Total	-	1,534	-	1,862	-	11,002
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	0	40	0	47	0	53

### JADUAL 3.4 ENROLMEN DI UNIVERSITI AWAM (UA) DAN INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN TINGGI SWASTA (IPTS) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2015-2017 (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 3.4 Enrolment in Universities and Private Higher Education Institutions by sex, 2015-2017 (continued)

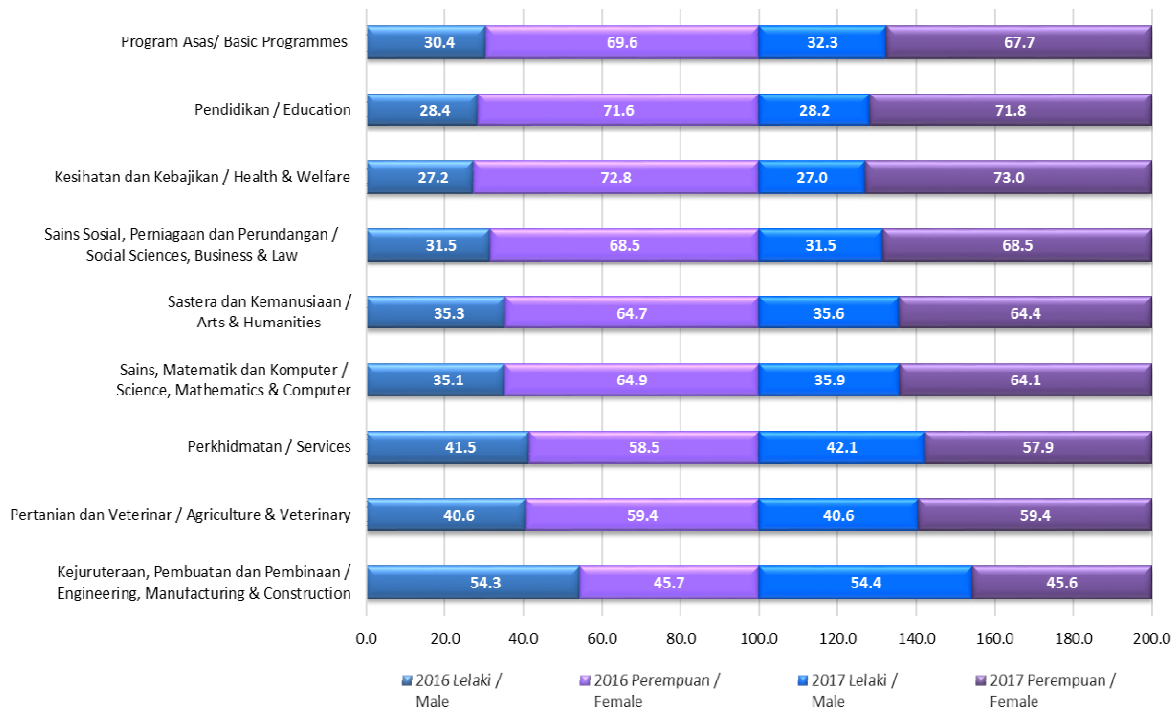
	2015		2016		2017	
	UA	IPTS	UA	IPTS	UA	IPTS
<b>Diploma / Diploma</b>						
Lelaki / Male	37,808	113,170	35,841	121,436	36,318	117,443
Perempuan / Female	57,882	97,404	54,518	106,438	56,758	103,997
Jumlah / Total	95,690	210,574	90,359	227,874	93,076	221,440
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	60	46	60	47	61	47
<b>Sijil / Certificate*</b>						
Lelaki / Male	7,762	37,723	7,310	27,369	7,528	38,800
Perempuan / Female	13,134	38,932	12,618	25,691	11,132	37,731
Jumlah / Total	20,896	76,655	19,928	53,060	18,660	76,531
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	63	51	63	48	60	49
<b>Professional / Professional</b>						
Lelaki / Male	712	-	339	-	338	0
Perempuan / Female	1,457	-	865	-	775	0
Jumlah / Total	2,169	-	1,204	-	1,113	0
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	67	0	72	0	70	0
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>						
Lelaki / Male	205,384	294,620	201,839	344,855	205,067	349,229
Perempuan / Female	335,254	286,308	330,210	350,171	333,488	317,388
Jumlah / Total	540,638	580,928	532,049	695,026	538,555	666,617
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	62	49	62	50	62	48

Nota / Notes: \*Termasuk Matrikulasi, Asasi, Pra-Diploma, Pra-Sesi dan Sijil  
\* Including Matriculation, Foundation, Pre-Diploma, Pre-Session and Certificate

Sumber / Source: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi  
Ministry of Higher Education

### CARTA 3.1 ENROLMENT PELAJAR DI UNIVERSITI AWAM (UA) MENGIKUTJANTINA DAN BIDANG PENGAJIAN, 2016-2017

Chart 3.1 Student Enrolment in Public Universities by Sex & Field of Studies, 2016-2017



Sumber / Source: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia  
Ministry of Education, Malaysia

### JADUAL 3.5 BILANGAN PEGAWAI UTAMA DI UNIVERSITI AWAM (UA) 2015-2017

Table 3.5 Number of Premier Officers in Public Universities, 2015-2017

Jantina	2015			2016			2017		
	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar
Lelaki / Male	18	57	18	16	56	17	16	50	18
Perempuan / Female	2	8	4	4	8	1	4	6	2
Jumlah / Total	20	65	22	20	64	18	20	56	20
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) % Female (over total)	10.0	12.3	18.2	20.0	12.5	5.6	20.0	10.7	10.0

### JADUAL 3.6 BILANGAN STAF AKADEMIK DI UNIVERSITI AWAM (UA), 2015-2017

Table 3.6 Number of Academic Staff in Public Universities, 2015-2017

Jantina	2015					2016					2017				
	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer	Guru Bahasa Language Teachers	Lain-lain Others	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer	Guru Bahasa Language Teachers	Lain-lain Others	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer	Guru Bahasa Language Teachers	Lain-lain Others
Lelaki / Male	1,598	2,489	9,357	535	817	1,473	2,412	9,283	541	705	1,400	2,512	9,201	439	698
Perempuan / Female	672	1,962	12,645	1,008	794	631	1,955	12,973	1,048	691	626	2,076	13,192	995	601
Jumlah / Total	2,270	4,451	22,002	1,543	1,611	2,104	4,367	22,256	1,589	1,396	2,026	4,588	22,393	1,434	1,299
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) % Female (over total)	29.6	44.1	57.5	65.3	49.3	30.0	44.8	58.3	66.0	49.5	30.9	45.2	58.9	69.4	46.3

Nota / Notes: Lain-lain termasuk Felo Penyelidik, Post Doctoral, Guru Bahasa Bukan Siswazah, SKU dan jawatan akademik lain  
Others include Research Fellows, Post Doctoral, Non-Graduate Languages Teachers, SKUs and other academic posts

Sumber / Source: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi  
Ministry of Higher Education

### JADUAL 3.7 AHLI MAJLIS PERWAKILAN PELAJAR MENGIKUT JANTINA DI UNIVERSITI AWAM, 2016/2017

Table 3.7 Student Council Members by Sex in Universities, 2016/2017

Nama Universiti / Name of University	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Universiti Malaya	40	24	16	40.0
Universiti Sains Malaysia	29	21	8	27.6
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia	26	13	13	50.0
Universiti Putra Malaysia	45	24	21	46.7
Universiti Teknologi Malaysia	48	25	23	47.9
Universiti Teknologi Mara	48	27	21	43.8
Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia	24	11	13	54.2
Universiti Utara Malaysia	33	15	18	54.5
Universiti Malaysia Sarawak	12	7	5	41.7
Universiti Malaysia Sabah	32	15	17	53.1
Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris	29	16	13	44.8
Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia	27	14	13	48.1
Universiti Malaysia Terengganu	24	11	13	54.2
Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia	34	19	15	44.1
Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka	28	17	11	39.3
Universiti Malaysia Pahang	27	16	11	40.7
Universiti Malaysia Perlis	33	15	18	54.5
Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin	28	16	12	42.9
Universiti Malaysia Kelantan	15	9	6	40.0
Universiti Pertahanan Nasional	13	7	6	46.2
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>45.9</b>

Sumber / Source: Unit Ehwal Pelajar di Universiti masing-masing  
Students Affairs Unit of Respective University





# EKONOMI ECONOMIC

PERANGKAIAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT  
STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY

## JADUAL 4.1 KADAR KEMISKINAN DAN BILANGAN ISI RUMAH MISKIN, 2009, 2012, 2014 DAN 2016

Table 4.1 Poverty Rate and Number of Poor Households, 2009, 2012, 2014 and 2016

		2009			2012			2014			2016		
		Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
<b>Kemiskinan Tegar / Hardcore Poverty</b>													
Kadar Kemiskinan Tegar <sup>1</sup> / Incidence of Hardcore Poverty <sup>1</sup> (%)	(%)	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin Tegar / Number of Hardcore Poor Households (<000)	(<000)	44.4	10.1	34.2	15.8	5.4	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jurang Kemiskinan <sup>2</sup> / Poverty Gap <sup>2</sup> (%)	(%)	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Kemiskinan Keseluruhan / Overall Poverty</b>													
Kadar Kemiskinan <sup>3</sup> / Incidence of Poverty <sup>3</sup> (%)	(%)	3.8	1.7	8.4	1.7	1.0	3.4	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.0
Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin / Number of Poor Households (<000)	(<000)	228.4	69.9	158.4	108.0	47.2	60.8	42.8	17.5	25.4	24.7	9.0	15.7
Jurang Kemiskinan / Poverty Gap (%)	(%)	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.0	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Jumlah Isi Rumah / Total Households (<000)	(<000)	6,024.5	4,128.8	1,895.7	6,384.5	4,603.8	1,780.6	6,676.8	5,136.6	1,540.2	6,947.7	5,451.3	1,496.3

**Nota / Notes:**

<sup>1</sup> Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang berpendapatan kurang daripada pendapatan garis kemiskinan (PGK) makanan.

Refers to households with monthly gross income of less than the food poverty line income (PLI).

<sup>2</sup> Merujuk kepada jumlah perbezaan antara pendapatan purata isi rumah miskin dengan PGK (dinyatakan dalam peratusan daripada PGK).

Refers to the total income shortfall (expressed in proportion to the poverty line) of poor households.

<sup>3</sup> Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang berpendapatan kurang daripada PGK.

Refers to households with monthly gross income below PLI.

1. Mulai HIES 2014 Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia tidak lagi mengeluarkan angka Kemiskinan Tegar kerana angkanya adalah terlalu kecil dan tidak signifikan

Starting from HIES 2014 The Department of Statistics not yet released figures for Hardcore Poverty because of numbers are too small and not significant

2. Paras Garis Kemiskinan (PGK) makanan dan bukan makanan yang telah ditetapkan untuk isi rumah miskin adalah RM950 seisi rumah

The food and non-food poverty line (PGK) that was determined for poor households is RM950 per household

Sumber / Source: Unit Perancang Ekonomi, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah 2009, 2012, 2014 dan 2016

Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics, Malaysia - Household Income Surveys, 2009, 2012, 2014 and 2016

## JADUAL 4.2 PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH KASAR BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK KETUA ISI RUMAH, JANTINA DAN STRATA, MALAYSIA, 2016

Table 4.2 *Average monthly household gross income by ethnic group of head of household, sex and strata, Malaysia, 2016*

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Jumlah / Total			Bandar / Urban			Luar Bandar / Rural		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	6,958	7,254	5,462	7,671	7,997	6,008	4,359	4,526	3,544
<b>Bumiputera</b>	6,267	6,487	5,129	7,095	7,328	5,849	4,267	4,420	3,532
<b>Cina</b> <i>Chinese</i>	8,750	9,233	6,342	8,986	9,491	6,495	5,408	5,678	3,798
<b>India</b> <i>Indians</i>	7,150	7,506	5,484	7,321	7,683	5,622	4,545	4,796	3,367
<b>Lain-lain</b> <i>Others</i>	4,951	5,091	4,476	5,402	5,576	4,877	4,101	4,247	3,471

Sumber / Source: *Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*  
*Household Income Survey, Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

### JADUAL 4.3 SKIM BANTUAN KHAS UNTUK USAHAWAN WANITA SEPERTI PADA 31 DISEMBER 2017

Table 4.3 Special Assistance Schemes for Women Entrepreneurs As At 31 December 2017

		JUMLAH KELULUSAN KESELURUHAN Total Approval		KELULUSAN SYARIKAT MILIK WANITA Approval for Women Owned Companies		% KELULUSAN MILIK WANITA % of women owned from total approvals	
Skim Bantuan Financial Schemes	Status Status	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)
<b>MATCHING GRANT SCHEMES</b>							
<i>Technology Development</i>							
<i>Product and Process Improvement</i>	<i>Closed</i>	1,898	213.35	238	29.37	12.5%	13.8%
<i>Certification &amp; Quality Management Systems</i>	<i>Closed</i>	3,336	125.62	161	6.73	4.8%	5.4%
<i>E-Commerce</i>	<i>Closed</i>	1,819	15.49	104	0.87	5.7%	5.6%
<i>E-Manufacturing</i>	<i>Closed</i>	180	15.61	7	0.53	3.9%	3.4%
<i>Factory Auditing</i>	<i>Closed</i>	43	0.42	-	-	-	-
<i>E-Design</i>	<i>Closed</i>	183	10.61	8	0.34	4.4%	3.2%
<b>Consultation &amp; Marketing</b>							
<i>Business Start-Up</i>	<i>Closed</i>	1,339	30.27	986	24.68	73.6%	81.5%
<i>Industrial Technical Assistance 4 (ITAF4)</i>	<i>Closed</i>	1,640	11.83	84	0.58	5.1%	4.9%
<i>Market Development Grant (MDG)</i>	<i>Closed</i>	12,806	98.71	44	0.27	0.3%	0.3%
<b>Services Sector</b>							
<i>Special Scheme for SME in the Services Sector</i>	<i>Closed</i>	6,840	194.58	1,239	31.49	18.1%	16.2%
<b>One Off Programmes</b>							
<i>Geran Y2K</i>	<i>Closed</i>	661	7.22	77	0.68	11.6%	9.4%
<i>IKS Terengganu</i>	<i>Closed</i>	167	11.47	35	1.98	21.0%	17.3%
<i>Rosettanet</i>	<i>Closed</i>	53	2.88	-	-	-	-
<i>Development &amp; Promotion of Halal Products</i>	<i>Closed</i>	370	19.90	103	6.43	27.8%	32.3%
<i>Enhancing Product Packaging</i>	<i>Closed</i>	873	64.09	232	17.81	26.6%	27.8%

<i>*Skills Upgrading Programmes</i>							
<i>Skills Development</i>	Closed	44,205	40.75				
<i>Development &amp; Promotion of Halal Product</i>	Closed	432	0.34				
<i>Marketing Skills</i>	Closed	12,705	10.68				
<i>Financial Management for SMEs</i>	Closed	5,499	4.35				
<i>Skill Upgrading Programmes by PSMB</i>	On Going	6,823	6.58				
<i>SME Expert Advisory Panel (SEAP)</i>	On Going	110	0.30	-	-	-	-
<i>**Bumiputera Enterprise Enhancement Programme (BEEP)</i>	On Going	1,995	189.26				
<b>SOFT LOANS SCHEMES</b>							
<i>Soft Loans for SME (SLSME)</i>	On Going	2,817	2,405.03	79	40.25	2.8%	1.7%
<i>Soft Loans for ICT (SLICT)</i>	On Going	56	11.98	1	0.08	1.8%	0.7%
<i>Soft Loans for Factory Relocation (SLFR)</i>	On Going	87	108.15	-	-	-	-
<i>Dana Khas Kerajaan Persekutuan (DKPP)</i>	On Going	50	3.33	10	0.66	20.0%	19.8%
<i>Flood Assistance Scheme (SFAF)</i>	On Going	114	9.06	-	-	-	-
<i>Financial Package for SMIs (PAKSI)</i>	Closed	82	46.61	36	19.57	43.9%	42.0%
<i>Modernisation &amp; Automation Scheme (MAS)</i>	Closed	194	92.69	-	-	-	-
<i>Quality Enhancement Scheme (QES)</i>	Closed	198	81.44	-	-	-	-
<b>NEW PROGRAMMES</b>							
<i>Enrichment &amp; Enhancement Programme (E<sup>2</sup>)</i>	On Going	427	17.87	125	6.73	29.3%	37.7%
<i>Business Accelerator Programme (BAP)</i>	On Going	2,119	387.02	273	31.19	12.9%	8.1%
<i>Syariah Compliant SME Financing Scheme (SSFS)</i>	On Going	971	1595.89***	-	-	-	-
<i>SME Emergency Fund</i>	On Going	785	6.19	-	-	-	-
<i>**Galakan Eksport Bumiputera</i>	On Going	49	2.06	-	-	-	-
<i>**Tube Programme</i>	On Going	1,423	21.35	-	-	-	-
<b>Jumlah Keseluruhan / Overall Total</b>		<b>43,685</b>	<b>4,267.09</b>	<b>3,842</b>	<b>220.24</b>	<b>8.8%</b>	<b>5.2%</b>

Sumber / Source: SME Corp. Malaysia

Note:

\* Refer to SME employees trained. No info on employees trained by gender were collected.

\*\* No info by gender were collected.

\*\*\*Refer to Loan Amount.





# REPRODUKTIF / KELUARGA

## *REPRODUCTIVE / FAMILY*

PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT  
STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY

## JADUAL 5.1 KESIHATAN : RINGKASAN PERANGKAAAN

Table 5.1 Health : Summary of Statistics

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Jangka Hayat ketika Lahir / Life Expectancy at Birth</b>									
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	<b>(tahun) / (years)</b>	71.9	72.1	72.2	72.3	72.4	72.5	72.1	72.1
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	<b>(tahun) / (years)</b>	76.6	76.8	76.9	76.9	77.0	77.1	77.0	77.0
<b>Kadar Kelahiran Kasar / Crude Birth Rate</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	17.2	17.6	17.8	16.7	17.2	16.7	16.1	15.9
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	17.2	17.7	17.9	16.7	17.2	16.7	16.1	15.9
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	17.1	17.6	17.8	16.6	17.2	16.7	16.1	15.9
<b>Kadar Kematian Kasar / Crude Death Rate</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.9
<b>Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar / Crude Rate of Natural Increase</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	12.6	12.9	13.1	11.6	12.3	11.7	10.9	10.6
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	12.1	12.4	12.6	11.1	11.8	11.2	10.3	10.0
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	13.2	13.5	13.6	12.2	12.9	12.3	11.6	11.3
<b>Kadar Mortaliti Bayi / Infant Mortality Rate</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.9
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	7.4	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.4
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.3
<b>Nisbah Mortaliti Ibu Bersalin / Maternal Mortality Ratio</b>	<b>setiap 100,000 / per 100,000</b>	26.1	26.2	23.2	21.4	22.3	23.8	29.1	25.0

**Nota / Notes:**

<sup>p</sup> Angka permulaan / <sup>p</sup> Preliminary

<sup>e</sup> Anggaran / <sup>e</sup> Estimate

Mortaliti bayi merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 tahun.

Infant mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 1 year.

Mortaliti ibu bersalin merujuk kepada kematian yang disebabkan oleh kesulitan semasa hamil atau semasa melahirkan anak atau kematian dalam tempoh 42 hari selepas bersalin.

Maternal mortality refers to deaths which are caused by complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium, within the period of 42 days after childbirth.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 5.1 KESIHATAN : RINGKASAN PERANGKAAN (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 5.1 Health : Summary of Statistics (continued)

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah / Total Fertility Rate	setiap perempuan (per woman)	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
Kadar Kelahiran Mati / Stillbirths Rate	setiap ribu / per ('000)	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.4
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.9
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1	5.2	4.9
Kadar Mortaliti Perinatal / Perinatal Mortality Rate	setiap ribu / per ('000)	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.3	8.7
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.5	9.5
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.6	7.1	8.1	7.9
Kadar Mortaliti Neonatal / Neonatal Mortality Rate	setiap ribu / per ('000)	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.8
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0
Kadar Mortaliti Kanak-kanak / Toddler Mortality Rate	setiap ribu / per ('000)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

**Nota/ Notes:**

<sup>(a)</sup> Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja

<sup>(a)</sup> Peninsular Malaysia only

<sup>(b)</sup> Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sabah

<sup>(b)</sup> Peninsular Malaysia and Sabah

<sup>p</sup> Angka permulaan / <sup>p</sup> Preliminary

Kelahiran mati merujuk kepada kelahiran selepas kehamilan 28 minggu atau lebih yang tiada tanda bernyawa semasa dilahirkan.

*Stillbirths refers to births after 28 completed weeks or more of gestation without any sign of life during delivery.*

Mortaliti perinatal merujuk kepada kelahiran mati dan kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 minggu.

*Perinatal mortality refers to stillbirths and deaths of infants aged less than 1 week.*

Mortaliti neonatal merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 28 hari.

*Neonatal mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 28 days.*

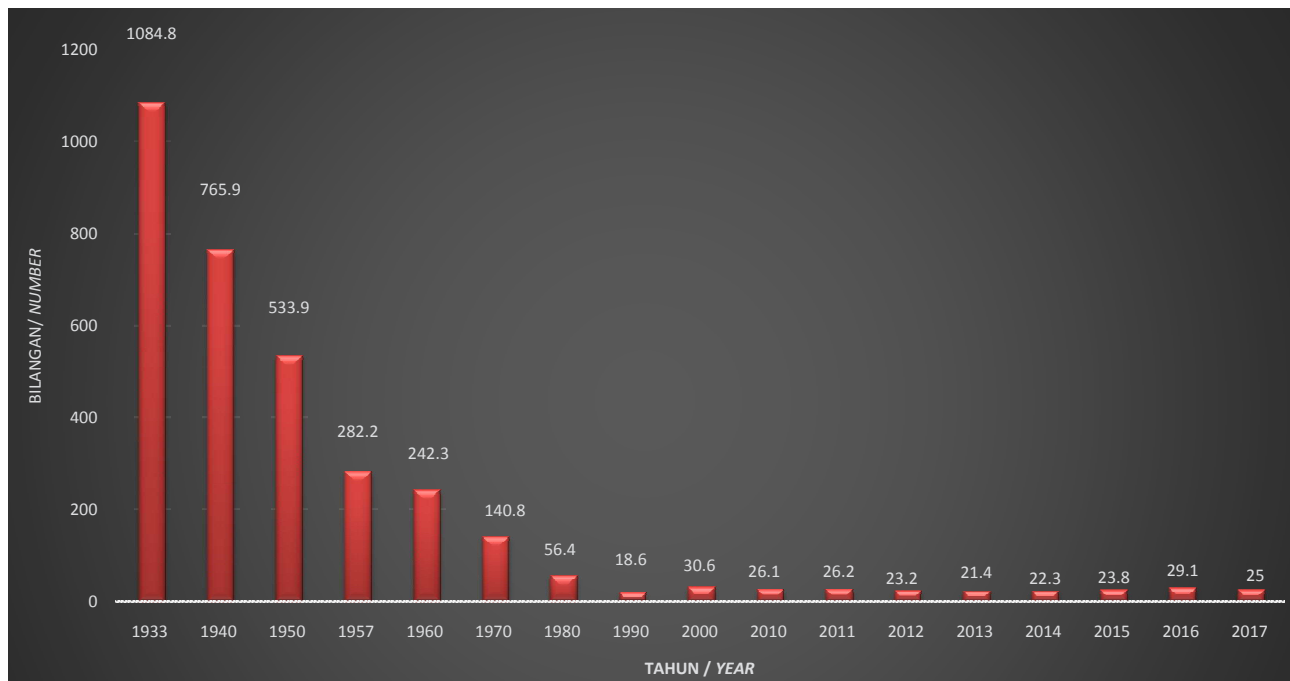
Mortaliti kanak-kanak merujuk kepada kematian kanak-kanak yang berumur 1-4 tahun.

*Toddler mortality refers to deaths of toddlers age 1-4 years.*

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**CARTA 5.1 NISBAH MORTALITI IBU BERSALIN (BAGI SETIAP 100 000), 1933-2017**  
*Chart 5.1 Maternal Mortality Rate (Per 100,000), 1933-2017*

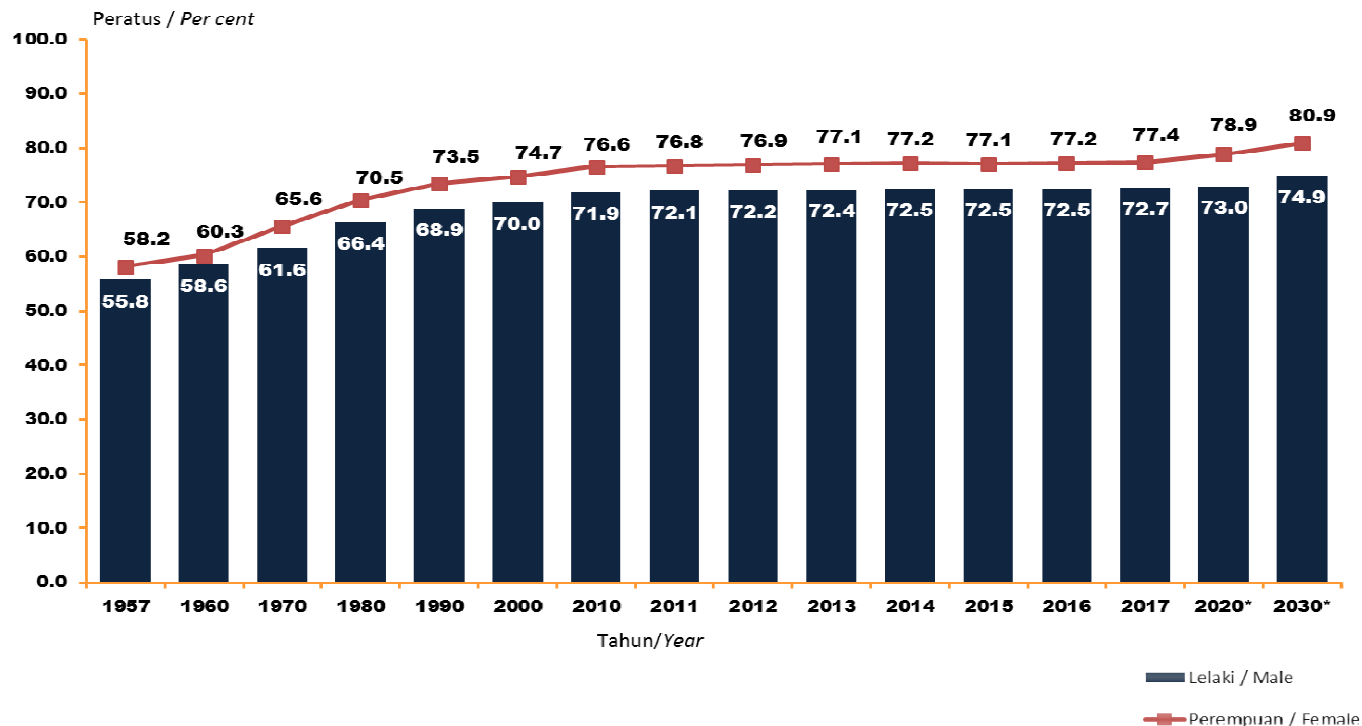


**Nota / Notes:** Mortaliti ibu bersalin merujuk kepada kematian yang disebabkan oleh kesulitan semasa hamil atau semasa melahirkan anak atau kematian dalam tempoh 42 hari selepas bersalin  
*Maternal mortality refers to deaths which are caused by complications of pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium, within the period of 42 days after childbirth*

**Sumber / Source:** Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
*Department of Statistic, Malaysia*

## CARTA 5.2 : JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1957-2030

Chart 5.2 : Life Expectancy at Birth by Sex, 1957-2030



Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia / The United Nation Population Fund (anggaran bagi tahun 2020-2030)  
 Departments of Statistics, Malaysia / The United Nation Population Fund (estimated for year 2020-2030)

## JADUAL 5.2 KES JANGKITAN HIV YANG DILAPORKAN, 2001-2017

Table 5.2 *Reported HIV Cases, 2001-2017*

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Lelaki</b> <i>Male</i>	5,472	6,349	6,083	5,731	5,383	4,955	3,804	2,988	2,527	2,984	2,744	2,704	2,665	2,820	2,818	2,984	2,890
<b>Perempuan</b> <i>Female</i>	466	629	673	696	737	875	745	704	553	668	735	734	729	697	512	413	457
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	5,938	6,978	6,756	6,427	6,120	5,830	4,549	3,692	3,080	3,652	3,479	3,438	3,394	3,517	3,330	3,397	3,347
<b>% Perempuan</b> <i>% Female</i>	7.8	9.0	10.0	10.8	12.0	15.0	16.4	19.1	18.0	18.3	21.1	21.3	21.5	19.8	15.4	12.2	13.7

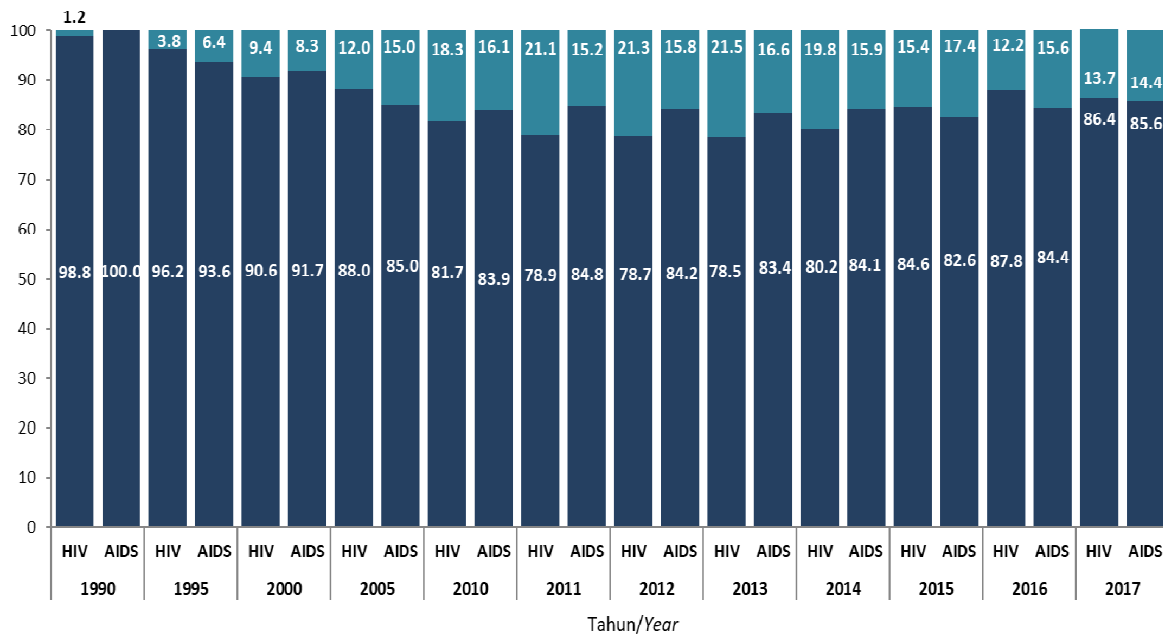
## JADUAL 5.3 KES AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN, 2001-2017

Table 5.3 *Reported AIDS Cases, 2001-2017*

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Lelaki</b> <i>Male</i>	1,188	1,068	939	1,002	1,004	1,620	937	795	621	868	1,131	1,146	991	966	917	1,031	1,103
<b>Perempuan</b> <i>Female</i>	114	125	137	146	177	222	193	146	120	167	203	215	197	183	194	191	186
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	1,302	1,193	1,076	1,148	1,181	1,842	1,130	941	741	1,035	1,334	1,361	1,188	1,149	1,111	1,222	1,289
<b>% Perempuan</b> <i>% Female</i>	8.8	10.5	12.7	12.7	15.0	12.1	17.1	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.2	15.8	16.6	15.9	17.5	15.6	14.4

Sumber / Source: Kementerian Kesihatan  
Ministry of Health

**CARTA 5.3 PERATUSAN KES HIV DAN AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1990-2017**  
 Chart 5.3 Percentage of Reported Cases of HIV and AIDS by Sex, 1990-2017



Sumber / Source: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia  
 Ministry of Health

## JADUAL 5.4 PURATA SAIZ ISI RUMAH DAN BILANGAN ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT STRATA, 1991-2010

Table 5.4 Average Household Size and Number of Household Type by Stratum, 1991-2010

	1991		2000		2010	
	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bil. isi rumah Number of household	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bil. isi rumah Number of household	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bil. isi rumah Number of household
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	4.8	3,537,606	4.6	4,777,576	4.2	6,341,273
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>	4.8	1,807,117	4.5	3,014,514	4.1	4,629,696
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>	4.8	1,730,489	4.8	1,763,062	4.6	1,711,577
<b>Isi rumah perseorangan Single member household</b>	1.0	268,681	1.0	339,502	1.0	524,884
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>	1.0	130,440	1.0	204,974	1.0	380,281
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>	1.0	138,241	1.0	134,528	1.0	144,603
<b>Isi rumah ahli tidak bersaudara Unrelated member household</b>	4.1	108,696	4.3	169,418	3.9	331,082
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>	4.3	66,591	4.6	128,762	3.9	274,322
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>	3.8	42,105	3.6	40,656	3.8	56,760
<b>Isi rumah keluarga asas Nuclear family households</b>	4.6	2,118,634	4.5	3,126,504	4.1	3,979,443
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>	4.5	1,060,509	4.4	1,988,428	4.1	2,968,528
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>	4.8	1,058,125	4.7	1,138,076	4.4	1,010,861

## JADUAL 5.4 PURATA SAIZ ISI RUMAH DAN BILANGAN ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT STRATA, 1991-2010 (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 5.4 Average Household Size and Number of Household Type by Stratum, 1991-2010 (continued)

	1991		2000		2010	
	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bil. isi rumah Number of household	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bil. isi rumah Number of household	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bil. isi rumah Number of household
<b>Isi rumah keluarga luas</b> <i>Extended family households</i>		935,483	6.2	970,727	5.8	1,299,277
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>		491,439	6.1	580,698	5.6	853,021
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>		444,044	6.4	390,029	6.2	446,256
<b>Isi rumah keluarga bersaudara lain</b> <i>Other related members households</i>	3.4	106,112	3.6	171,425	3.6	206,587
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>	3.6	58,138	3.6	111,652	3.5	153,490
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>	3.2	47,974	3.6	59,773	4.1	53,097

.. Tidak didapati

.. Not available

Isi rumah ditakrifkan sebagai seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan yang sama untuk makanan dan keperluan-keperluan hidup lain.

*Household is defined as a person or group of related and/or unrelated persons who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other essentials of living.*

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 1980, 1991, 2000 dan 2010  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia - 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

## JADUAL 5.5 UMUR MIN PERKAHWINAN PERTAMA, 1980-2014

Table 5.5 Mean Age at First Marriage, 1980-2014

Jumlah / Total		1980	1991	2000	2004*			2010	2014*
					Semenanjung Malaysia / Peninsular Malaysia	Sabah	Sarawak		
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	26.6	28.2	28.6	28.9	27.4	27.9	28.0	26.4
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	23.5	24.7	25.1	25.3	23.8	23.8	25.7	23.0
<b>Bumiputera</b>									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	27.1	27.8	28.6	..	..	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	24.1	24.5	24.1	..	..	..	..
<b>Melayu / Malays</b>									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	27.5	27.9	28.8	27.0	27.0	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	24.6	24.8	24.1	24.1	24.8	..	..
<b>Bumiputera lain / Other Bumiputera</b>									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	25.5	26.9	24.0	31.1	29.3	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	22.1	23.1	23.7	28.1	25.5	..	..
<b>Cina / Chinese</b>									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	29.8	30.6	30.6	27.4	27.6	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	26.3	27.0	27.5	23.7	21.3	..	..
<b>India / Indians</b>									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	28.3	28.8	28.7	..	..	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	25.5	25.4	26.8	..	..	..	..
<b>Lain-lain / Others</b>									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	27.9	28.3	26.6	25.5	27.5	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	24.0	24.4	24.4	21.6	23.8	..	..

Nota / Notes: .. maklumat tidak didapati  
.. information not available

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 1980, 1991, 2000 dan 2010

\* Lembaga Penduduk dan Pembangunan Keluarga Negara - Kajian Penduduk dan Keluarga Malaysia 2004 dan 2014

Department of Statistics, Malaysia - 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

\* National Population and Family Development Board - Malaysian Population and Family Survey 2004 and 2014

## JADUAL 5.6 BILANGAN TASKA DAN PENGASUH YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT 2017

Table 5.6 Number of registered Child Care Centre and Care Giver's Home with Department of Social Welfare, 2017

Taska / Bilangan Pengasuh Child Care Centre / Care Giver		Semenanjung Peninsular	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan Federal Territory			Jumlah Total	
					Kuala Lumpur	Putrajaya	Labuan		
Taska Child Care Centre	Institusi / Institution	2,434	257	110	170	38	22	3,031	
	Tempat Kerja Work place	Kerajaan / Government	92	13	6	52	17	3	183
		Swasta / Private	33	-	-	11	-	-	44
		Jumlah / Total	125	13	6	63	17	3	227
	Komuniti / Community	25	4	3	4	1	2	39	
	Rumah Pengasuh / Care Giver's Home	499	35	35	102	44	3	718	
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>		<b>3,083</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>4,015</b>	
Pengasuh Care Giver	Institusi / Institution	7,065	808	371	711	225	54	9,234	
	Tempat Kerja	Kerajaan / Government	463	62	26	90	226	7	874
		Swasta / Private	156	-	-	42	-	-	198
		Jumlah / Total	619	62	26	132	226	7	1,072
	Komuniti / Community	95	19	16	16	6	-	152	
	Rumah Pengasuh / Care Giver's Home	462	34	76	34	65	7	678	
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>		<b>8,241</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>11,136</b>	

Nota / Notes: \* Seperti pada Jun 2017  
\* As at June 2017

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat  
Department of Social Welfare

## JADUAL 5.7 BILANGAN PUSAT JAGAAN, PENJAGA DAN PENGHUNI YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, 2017

Table 5.7 Number of Care Centre, Care Giver and Resident which register with Department of Social Welfare, 2017

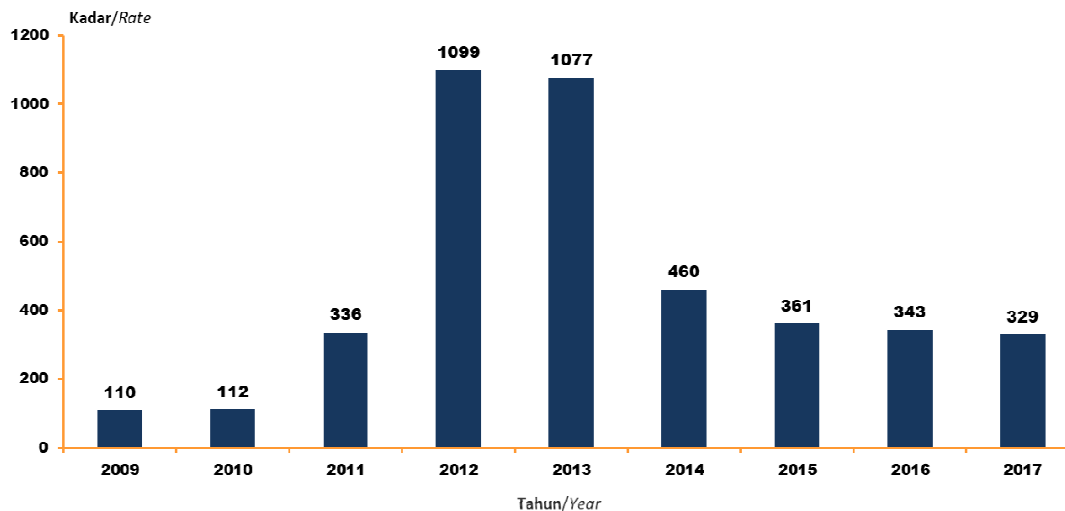
Kawasan Region			Kanak-kanak Children	Orang Kurang Upaya Person With Disabilities	Warga Emas Senior Citizen	Wanita Women	Pelbagai Various	Jumlah Total
Semenanjung Peninsular		Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	1,193	220	365	33	43	1,854
		Penjaga / Care Giver	4,977	1,471	1,713	133	200	8,494
		Penghuni / Resident	34,602	8,995	8,182	703	1,161	53,643
Sabah		Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	8	1	5	-	3	17
		Penjaga / Care Giver	18	16	15	-	22	71
		Penghuni / Resident	207	28	120	-	202	557
Sarawak		Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	21	10	10	-	1	42
		Penjaga / Care Giver	131	130	56	-	6	323
		Penghuni / Resident	611	639	131	-	18	1,399
Wilayah Persekutuan Federal Territory	Kuala Lumpur	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	69	17	29	-	5	120
		Penjaga / Care Giver	343	167	125	-	8	643
		Penghuni / Resident	2,954	708	716	-	26	4,404
	Labuan	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	1	2	-	-	-	3
		Penjaga / Care Giver	3	5	-	-	-	8
		Penghuni / Resident	29	33	-	-	-	62
Jumlah Total		Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	1,292	250	409	33	52	2,036
		Penjaga / Care Giver	5,472	1,789	1,909	133	236	9,539
		Penghuni / Resident	38,403	10,403	9,149	703	1,407	60,065

Nota / Notes: \*Seperti pada Jun 2017  
\*As at June 2017

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat  
Department of Social Welfare

## CARTA 5.4 BILANGAN TASKA BARU YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, 2009-2017

Chart 5.4 Number of Newly Registered Child Care Centres with Department of Social Welfare, 2009-2017



### Nota / Notes:

Merujuk kepada pendaftaran baru danyane memperbaharui pendaftaran.

Refers to newly registration and renewer the registration.

Merujuk kepada 2009, tempoh sah laku perakuan pendaftaran TASKA adalah 5 tahun berbanding hanya setahun sebelum ini.

Beginning year 2009, the registration validity period for Child Care Centres has been extended to 5 years compared to previously only 1 year.

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Department of Social Welfare





# SEKTOR AWAM

## *PUBLIC SECTOR*

PERANGKAIAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT  
*STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY*

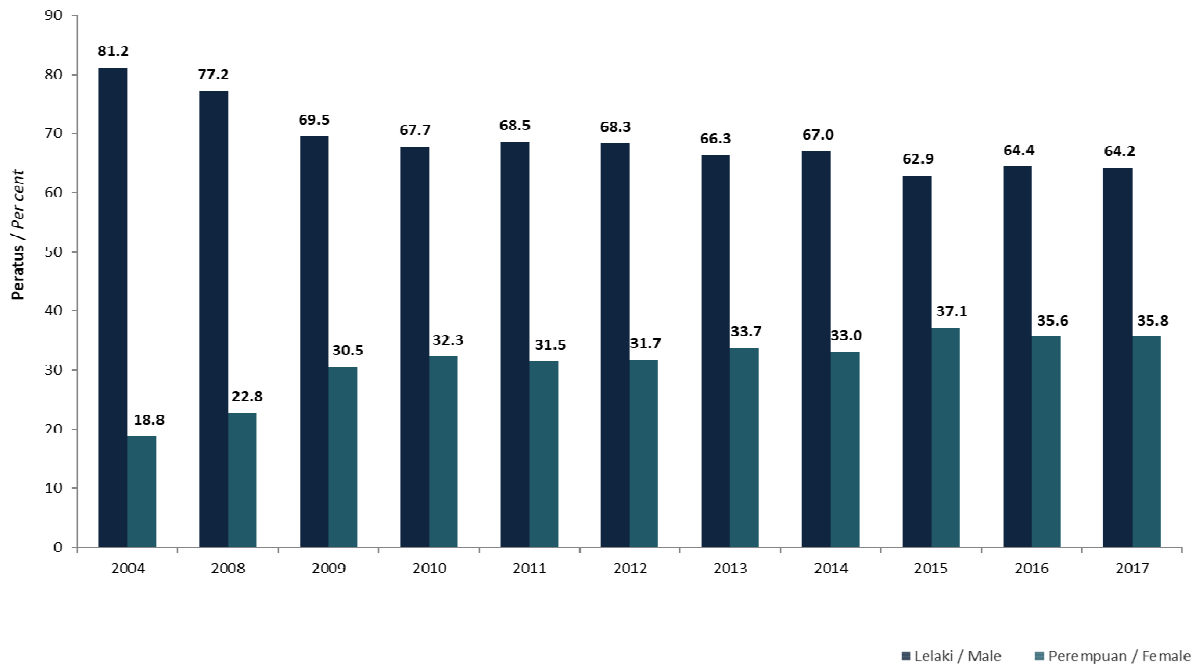
**JADUAL 6.1 WANITA SEBAGAI KETUA SETIAUSAHA, TIMBALAN KETUA SETIAUSAHA, KETUA PENGARAH, PENGARAH DAN PENGURUS BESAR BADAN-BADAN BERKANUN, 2016-2017**

*Table 6.1 Women as Secretary General, Deputy Secretary General, Director General, Director and General Manager of Statutory Bodies, 2016-2017*

Jawatan Position	2016				2017			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
<b>Ketua Setiausaha Negara</b> <i>Chief Secretary to the Government</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
<b>Ketua Setiausaha</b> <i>Secretary General</i>	24	18	6	25.0	24	21	3	12.5
<b>Timbalan Ketua Setiausaha</b> <i>Deputy Secretary General</i>	58	46	12	20.7	59	43	16	27.1
<b>Ketua-Ketua Pengarah, Pengarah dan Pengurus Besar Badan-Badan Berkanun</b> <i>Director General, Director and General Manager of Statutory Bodies</i>	38	33	5	13.2	40	36	4	10.0
<b>Ketua-Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Persekutuan</b> <i>Director General of Federal Departments</i>	111	92	19	17.1	114	95	19	16.7
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>17.6</b>

Sumber / Source: **Bahagian Istiadat dan Urusetia Persidangan Antarabangsa, Jabatan Perdana Menteri**  
*The Ceremonial & International Conference Secretariat Division, Prime Minister's Department*

**CARTA 6.1 PERATUSAN PENGURUSAN TERTINGGI DI SEKTOR AWAM MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2004-2017**  
 Chart 6.1 Percentage of Top Management in Public Sector by Sex, 2004-2017



**Nota / Notes:** Merujuk kepada Gred Jusa C dan ke atas  
 Refers to gred Jusa C and above

**Sumber / Source:** Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam  
 Public Service Department Malaysia

## JADUAL 6.2 BILANGAN PENJAWAT AWAM DI MALAYSIA, 1995-2017

Table 6.2 Number of Civil Servants in Malaysia, 1995-2017

Tahun Year	Pengurusan Tertinggi (Gred Jusa C dan ke atas) Top Management (Grade Jusa C and above)				Pengurusan & Professional (Gred 41 -54) Professional & Management (Grade 41-54)				Sokongan (Gred 1-40) Support (Grade 1-40)			
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female
1995	431	32	463	6.9	44,992	34,170	79,162	43.2	364,776	226,557	591,333	38.3
1996	435	42	477	8.8	44,803	35,067	79,870	43.9	360,393	228,796	589,189	38.8
1997	416	41	457	9.0	44,891	36,139	81,030	44.6	354,235	230,717	584,952	39.4
1998	511	77	588	13.1	44,875	37,090	81,965	45.3	349,767	232,268	582,035	39.9
1999	481	73	554	13.2	45,269	38,428	83,697	45.9	344,594	233,538	578,132	40.4
2000	468	82	550	14.9	46,393	41,396	87,789	47.2	346,390	241,176	587,566	41.0
2001	550	99	649	15.3	51,694	56,674	108,368	52.3	345,539	265,301	610,840	43.4
2002	609	111	720	15.4	60,896	72,009	132,905	54.2	358,917	289,115	648,032	44.6
2005	1,345	320	1,665	19.2	97,826	116,375	214,201	54.3	381,999	326,522	708,521	46.1
2006	1,259	425	1,684	25.2	111,392	132,227	243,619	54.3	371,032	331,540	702,572	47.2
2008	1,229	363	1,592	22.8	100,661	155,862	256,523	60.8	354,157	362,451	716,608	50.6
2009	1,242	405	1,647	24.6	105,463	162,261	267,724	60.6	369,981	376,367	746,348	50.4
2010	1,086	519	1,605	32.3	107,041	166,931	273,972	60.9	376,116	387,536	763,652	50.7
2011	1,137	522	1,659	31.5	109,319	167,965	277,284	60.6	387,452	395,139	782,591	50.5
2012	1,966	752	2,718	27.7	114,159	182,241	296,400	61.5	381,553	394,242	775,795	50.8
2013	1,732	880	2,612	33.7	125,756	205,557	331,313	62.0	389,523	414,632	804,155	51.6
2014	2,559	1,260	3,819	33.0	136,824	243,675	380,499	64.0	387,038	430,328	817,366	52.6
2015	2,611	1,413	4,024	35.1	174,081	327,872	501,953	65.3	366,218	396,563	762,781	52.0
2016	2,616	1,459	4,075	35.8	176,154	333,807	509,961	65.5	358,853	393,052	751,905	52.3
2017	2,581	1,440	4,021	35.8	170,371	325,207	495,578	65.6	357,300	398,444	755,744	52.7

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam Malaysia  
Public Service Department of Malaysia

### JADUAL 6.3 WANITA DAN KEHAKIMAN SIVIL, 2016-2017

Table 6.3 Women and Civil Judiciary, 2016-2017

Jawatan Position	2016				2017			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
<b>Ketua Hakim Negara</b> <i>Chief Judge</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
<b>Presiden Mahkamah Rayuan, Malaysia</b> <i>President of the Court of Appeal, Malaysia</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
<b>Hakim Besar Malaya</b> <i>Chief Judge of Malaya</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
<b>Hakim Besar Sabah dan Sarawak</b> <i>Chief Judge of Sabah and Sarawak</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
<b>Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia</b> <i>Judges of the Federal Court of Malaysia</i>	11	8	3	27.3	11	7	4	36.4
<b>Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Malaysia</b> <i>Judges of the Court of Appeal of Malaysia</i>	29	17	12	41.4	27	14	13	48.1
<b>Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi</b> <i>Judges of the High Courts</i>	58	29	29	50.0	55	33	22	40.0
<b>Pesuruhjaya Kehakiman</b> <i>Judicial Commissioners</i>	39	29	10	25.6	34	25	9	26.5
	<b>141</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>36.6</b>

Sumber / Source: Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia  
Federal Court of Malaysia

## JADUAL 6.4 WANITA DAN KEHAKIMAN SYARIAH, 2016-2017

Table 6.4 Women and Syariah' Judiciary, 2016-2017

Jawatan Position	2016				2017			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
<b>Ketua Pengarah / Ketua Hakim Syariah</b> <i>Director General / Syariah Chief Judge</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
<b>Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Syariah</b> <i>Judges of the Court of Appeal Syariah</i>	5	5	0	0.0	5	5	0	0.0
<b>Ketua Hakim Syariah Negeri</b> <i>State Syariah Chief Judge</i>	14	14	0	0.0	14	14	0	0.0
<b>Ketua Pendaftar Mahkamah Syariah Negeri</b> <i>Chief Registrar of the State Syariah Court</i>	14	12	2	14.3	15	10	5	33.3
<b>Hakim Syariah</b> <i>Syariah Judge</i>	74	66	8	10.8	162	151	11	6.8
<b>Pegawai Sulh</b> <i>Sulh Officer</i>	46	26	20	43.5	58	30	28	48.3
<b>Pegawai Syariah</b> <i>Syariah Officers</i>	84	52	32	38.1	133	77	56	42.1
<b>Pendakwaan</b> <i>Prosecutor</i>	40	27	13	32.5	40	27	13	32.5
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	278	203	75	27.0	428	315	113	26.4

Sumber/ Source : Jabatan Kehakiman Syariah Malaysia (JKSM)  
Syariah Judiciary Department Malaysia

## JADUAL 6.5 WANITA DI PERINGKAT PEMBUAT KEPUTUSAN SEKTOR PENDIDIKAN, 2016-2017

Table 6.5 Women at Decision-Making Level in Education Sector, 2016-2017

	2016				2017			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
<b>Guru Besar Sekolah Rendah</b> <i>Primary School Head Master</i>	7,599	4,738	2,861	37.6	7,568	4,621	2,947	38.9
<b>Pengetua Sekolah Menengah</b> <i>Secondary School Principal</i>	2,228	1,373	855	38.4	2,158	1,389	769	35.6
<b>Pengetua Sekolah Berasrama Penuh</b> <i>Residential School Principal</i>	69	47	22	31.9	58	37	21	36.2
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>9,896</b>	<b>6,158</b>	<b>3,738</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>9,784</b>	<b>6,047</b>	<b>3,737</b>	<b>38.2</b>

Sumber / Source: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia  
Ministry of Education, Malaysia

## JADUAL 6.6 BILANGAN KAUNSELOR MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2016-2017

Table 6.6 Number of Counselors by State and Sex, 2016-2017

Negeri State	2016				2017			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	521	167	354	67.9	562	178	384	68.3
Kedah	529	169	360	68.1	570	177	393	68.9
Kelantan	542	151	391	72.1	619	166	453	73.2
Melaka	170	48	122	71.8	199	57	142	71.4
N.Sembilan	307	110	197	64.2	330	116	214	64.8
Pahang	488	179	309	63.3	517	188	329	63.6
Perak	478	187	291	60.9	548	211	337	61.5
Perlis	78	29	49	62.8	88	32	56	63.6
Pulau Pinang	272	78	194	71.3	328	97	231	70.4
Sabah	459	163	296	64.5	500	163	337	67.4
Sarawak	307	100	207	67.4	329	100	229	69.6
Selangor	1,517	470	1,047	69.0	1,652	505	1,147	69.4
Terengganu	453	157	296	65.3	484	168	316	65.3
WP Kuala Lumpur	496	167	329	66.3	516	166	350	67.8
WP Putrajaya	58	21	37	63.8	63	23	40	63.5
WP Labuan	15	5	10	66.7	16	5	11	68.8
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>6,690</b>	<b>2,201</b>	<b>4,489</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>7,321</b>	<b>2,352</b>	<b>4,969</b>	<b>67.9</b>

Nota / Notes:

\*Sehingga Disember 2017 / As at Dis 2017

Sumber / Source: Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWKM)  
Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development

**JADUAL 6.7 BILANGAN KAUNSELOR BERDAFTAR MENGIKUT JENIS PEKERJAAN DAN JANTINA, 2016-2017***Table 6.7 Number of Registered Counselors by Type of Occupation and Sex, 2016-2017*

Jenis Perkerjaan <i>Type of Occupation</i>	2016				2017			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Perkhidmatan Awam / Agensi Kerajaan <i>Public Services / Government Agencies</i>	1,270	551	719	56.6	1,349	589	760	56.3
Perguruan <i>Teacher</i>	2,975	956	2,019	67.9	3,106	1,026	2,080	67.0
Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi / Akademik <i>Higher Education Institution / Academic</i>	613	198	415	67.7	674	213	461	68.4
Badan Bukan Kerajaan / <i>Non-Governmental Organization (NGO)</i>	172	50	122	70.9	200	76	124	62.0
Swasta / Persendirian <i>Private / Own</i>	1,660	446	1,214	73.1	1,992	395	1,597	80.2
<b>Jumlah Keseluruhan</b> <i>Grand Total</i>	<b>6,690</b>	<b>2,201</b>	<b>4,489</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>7,321</b>	<b>2,299</b>	<b>5,022</b>	<b>68.6</b>

*Nota / Notes: \* Sehingga Dis 2017 / As at Dis 2017*

*Sumber / Sources: Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWKM)  
Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development*

## JADUAL 6.8 AHLI MAJLIS PIHAK BERKUASA TEMPATAN MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2016-2017

Jadual 6.8 Local Authorities Council Members by State and Sex, 2016-2017

Negeri State	2016				2017			
	Bilangan Ahli Majlis Number of Council Member	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Bilangan Ahli Majlis Number of Council Member	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	339	281	58	17.1	356	293	63	17.7
Kedah	166	146	20	12.0	271	252	19	7.0
Kelantan	285	244	41	14.4	282	239	43	15.2
Melaka	95	82	13	13.7	106	95	11	10.4
Negeri Sembilan	126	113	13	10.3	115	103	12	10.4
Pahang	243	207	36	14.8	267	227	40	15.0
Pulau Pinang	48	40	8	16.7	47	37	10	21.3
Perak	320	270	50	15.6	325	273	52	16.0
Perlis	22	16	6	27.3	24	19	5	20.8
Selangor	291	231	60	20.6	292	232	60	20.5
Terengganu	140	118	22	15.7	161	133	28	17.4
Sabah	..	..	..	..	450	399	51	11.3
Sarawak	748	649	99	13.2	744	649	95	12.8
WP Kuala Lumpur*	16	14	2	12.5	16	14	2	12.5
WP Putrajaya**	5	4	1	20.0	9	8	1	11.1
WP Labuan**	6	5	1	16.7	7	5	2	28.6
Jumlah / Total	2,850	2,420	430	15.1	3,472	2,978	494	14.2

Nota / Notes:

\* Dikenali sebagai Ahli Lembaga Penasihat/ As an Advisory Board

\*\* Dikenali sebagai Ahli Lembaga Pengarah/As a Board Members

.. Tidak diperolehi

.. Not Available

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Kerajaan Tempatan, Kementerian Kesejahteraan Bandar, Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan

Local Government Department, Ministry of Urban Wellbeing, Housing and Local Government

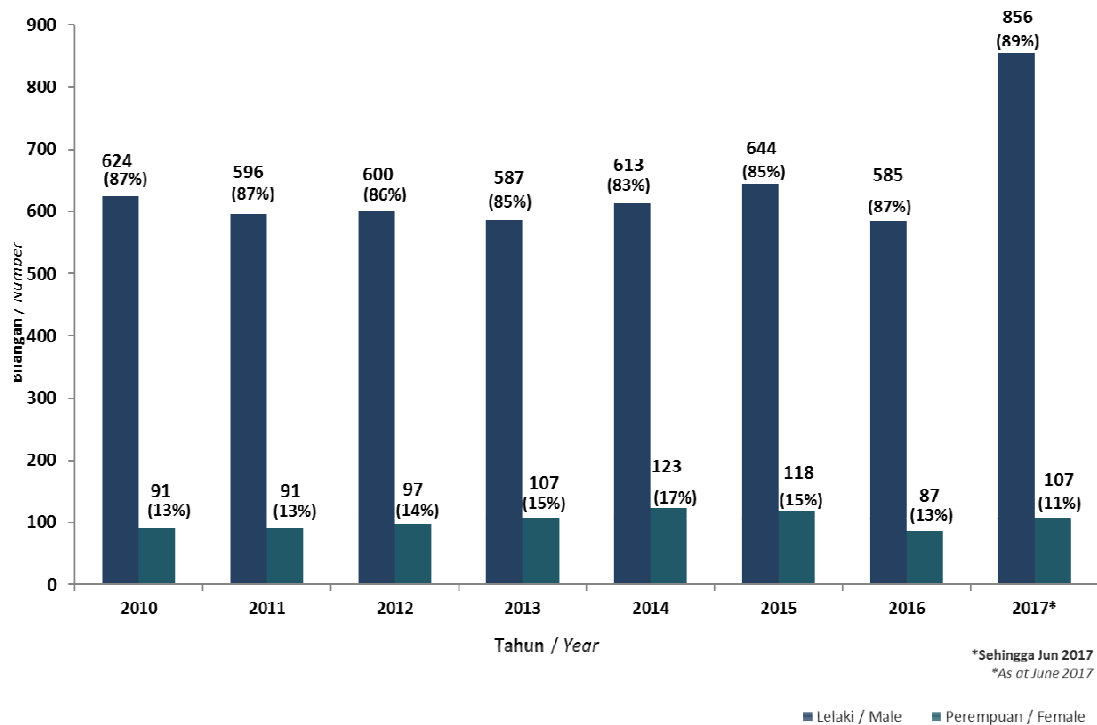


# SEKTOR SWASTA

## PRIVATE SECTOR

PERANGKAAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT  
STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY

**CARTA 7.1 AHLI LEMBAGA PENGARAH DI SYARIKAT MENTERI KEWANGAN DI PERBADANKAN (MKD), 2010-2017**  
 Chart 7.1 *Members of Board of Directors in MOF (Incorporation) Companies, 2010-2017*

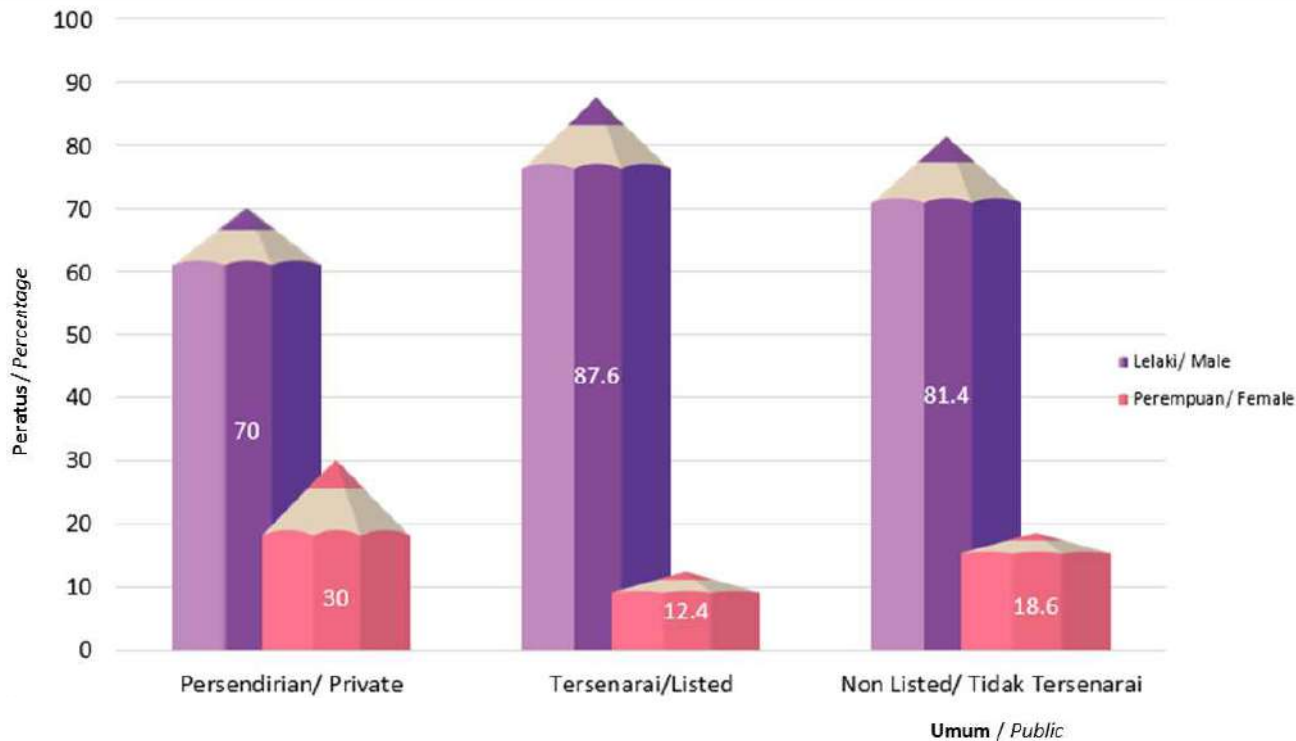


Nota / Notes: Bilangan syarikat MKD bagi calon 2017 adalah 110 syarikat

Sumber / Source: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia  
 Ministry of Finance Malaysia

## CARTA 7.2 PERATURAN AHLI LEMBAGA PENGARAH SYARIKAT YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN SURUHANJAYA SYARIKAT MALAYSIA (SSM) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2017

Chart 7.2 Percentage of Board of Directors Registered with Companies Commission of Malaysia by Sex, 2017



Sumber / Sources: Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia  
Companies Commission of Malaysia

## JADUAL 7.1 AHLI LEMBAGA DI SEKTOR PERBANKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2016-2017

Table 7.1 Members of Board in Banking Sector by Sex, 2016-2017

Sektor Sector	2016				2017			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki	Perempuan	% Perempuan	Jumlah Total	Lelaki	Perempuan	% Perempuan
		Male	Female	% Female		Male	Female	% Female
<b>Komersial &amp; Pelaburan</b> <i>Commercial &amp; Investment</i>	226	196	30	13.3	239	200	39	16.3
<b>Islamik</b> <i>Islamic</i>	114	103	11	9.6	98	86	12	12.2
<b>Insurans</b> <i>Insurance</i>	240	212	28	11.7	234	203	31	13.2
<b>Takaful &amp; Retakaful</b>	96	87	9	9.4	83	72	11	13.3
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Nota / Notes:

\*Sehingga Disember 2017/ As at December 2017

Sumber / Source: Bank Negara Malaysia  
Central Bank of Malaysia

## JADUAL 7.2 PERATUS WANITA YANG MEMEGANG JAWATAN KANAN MENGIKUT 10 NEGARA TERATAS, 2011-2017

Table 7.2 Percentage of Women Holding Senior Positions In The Top 10 Countries, 2011-2017

Negara / Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Russia	36	46	31	43	40	45	47
Indonesia	...	...	...	41	20	36	46
Philippines	35	39	37	40	39	39	40
Estonia	...	...	40	37	35	37	40
Poland	31	30	48	34	37	34	40
Lithuania	...	...	40	39	33	39	37
China	34	25	51	38	38	30	31
Bostwana	32	39	32	..	16	23	31
France	21	24	26	..	33	32	31
South Africa	27	28	28	..	27	23	28

**Nota / Notes:**

1. ...Tidak didapati/ Not Available

2. Kedudukan negara adalah berdasarkan peratusan purata wanita tahun 2017

*Country rank are based on the average percentage of women in 2017*

Sumber / Source : Grant Thornton International Business Report 2017





# POLITIK *POLITICS*

PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT  
*STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY*

## JADUAL 8.1 MENTERI DAN TIMBALAN MENTERI MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2015-2017

Table 8.1 *Ministers and Deputy Ministers by Sex, 2015-2017*

	2015				2016				2017			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
<b>Menteri Kabinet</b> <i>Cabinet Minister</i>	35	32	3	8.6	34	31	3	8.8	35	32	3	8.6
<b>Timbalan Menteri</b> <i>Deputy Minister</i>	34	27	7	20.6	34	28	6	17.6	33	28	5	15.2
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	69	59	10	14.5	68	59	9	13.2	68	60	8	11.8

Sumber/ Source: Bahagian Istiadat dan Urusetia Persidangan Antarabangsa, Jabatan Perdana Menteri  
*The Protocol and International Conference Secretariat Division, Prime Minister's Department*

## JADUAL 8.2 AHLI DEWAN NEGARA MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2015-2017

Table 8.2 Senators by Sex, 2015-2017

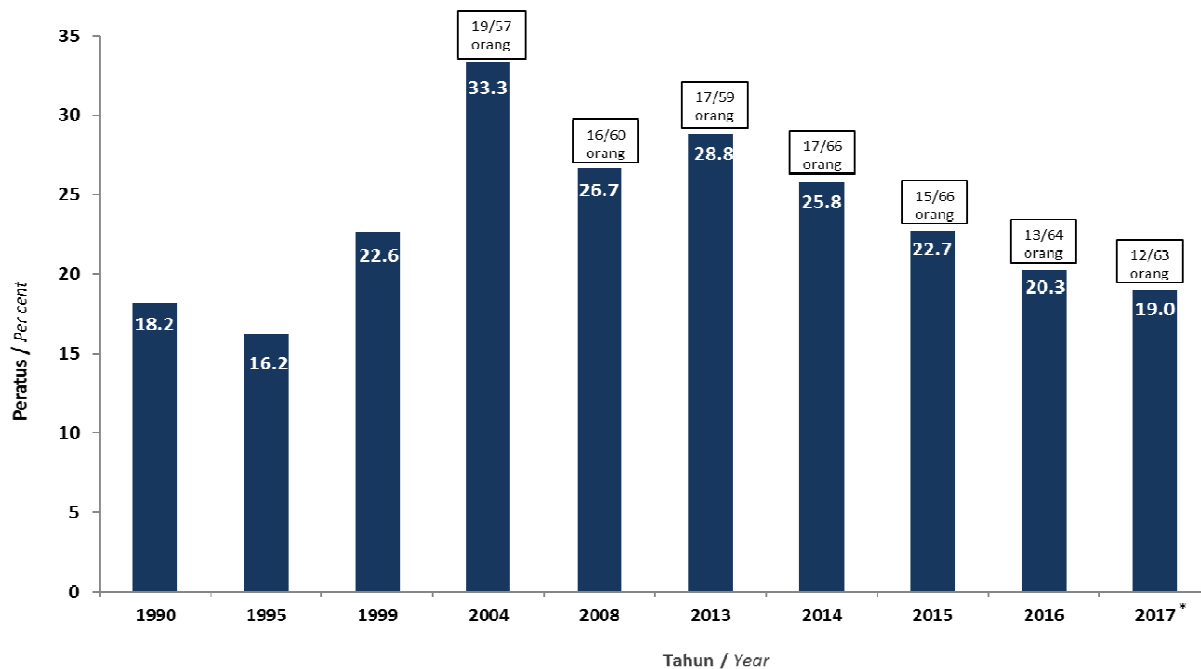
Parti Politik Political Parties	2015				2016				2017			
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan Female %	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan Female %	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan Female %
Barisan Nasional	45	13	58	22.4	44	10	54	18.5	40	9	49	18.4
Parti Keadilan Rakyat	1	0	1	0.0	1	1	2	50.0	1	1	2	50.0
DAP	2	0	2	0.0	2	0	2	0.0	1	0	1	0.0
PAS	1	1	2	50.0	1	1	2	50.0	1	1	2	50.0
PPBM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amanah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bebas	2	1	3	33.3	4	1	5	20.0	4	1	5	20.0
Wakil Orang Asli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barisan Kemajuan India Se-Malaysia (IPF)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1	-
Warisan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jumlah / Total	51	15	66	22.7	52	13	65	20.0	48	12	60	20.0

Nota / Notes: Jumlah Kerusi Dewan Negara: 70  
Total Number of Seats in Dewan Negara: 70

Sumber / Source: Parlimen Malaysia  
Parliament of Malaysia

### CARTA 8.1 PERATUSAN WANITA YANG DILANTIK SEBAGAI AHLI DEWAN NEGARA, 1990-2017

Chart 8.1 Percentage of Appointed Female Members of Dewan Negara, 1990-2017



Jumlah kerusi = 70  
Total seat = 70

Nota / Notes: \*Seperti pada Jun 2017  
\*As at June 2017

Sumber / Source: Parlimen Malaysia  
Parliament of Malaysia

### JADUAL 8.3 AHLI DEWAN RAKYAT MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, 2008, 2013 DAN 2017

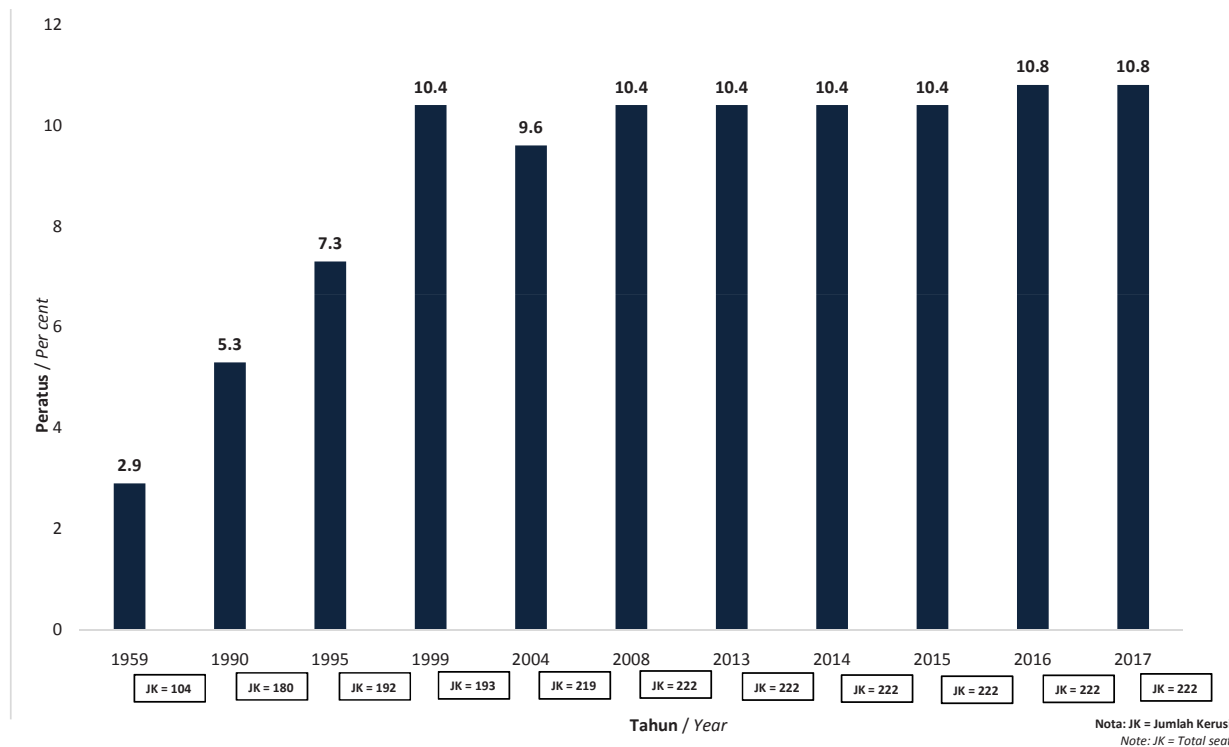
Table 8.3 *Members of the House Of Representatives by Political Parties and Sex, 2008, 2013 and 2017*

Parti Politik <i>Political Parties</i>	2008				2013				2017			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Barisan Nasional (BN)	140	127	13	9.3	133	119	14	10.5	134	120	14	10.4
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	23	20	3	13.0	21	19	2	9.5	14	13	1	7.1
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	28	24	4	14.3	38	34	4	10.5	37	33	4	10.8
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	31	28	3	9.7	30	27	3	10.0	29	25	4	13.8
Parti Sosialis Malaysia (PSM)	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Bebas	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Parti Amanah Negara (AMANAH)	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	6	5	1	16.7
Parti Peribumi Bersatu Malaysia (PPBM)	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Parti Warisan Sabah	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	222	199	23	10.4	222	199	23	10.4	222	198	24	10.8

Sumber / Source: Parlimen Malaysia  
*Parliament of Malaysia*

## CARTA 8.2 PERATUSAN WANITA AHLI DEWAN RAKYAT, 1959-2017

Chart 8.2 Percentage of Women Members of the House Representatives, 1959-2017



Sumber / Source: Parlimen Malaysia  
Parliament of Malaysia

## JADUAL 8.4 AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2008, 2013 DAN 2017

Table 8.4 Members of State Legislative Assembly by State and Sex, 2008, 2013 and 2017

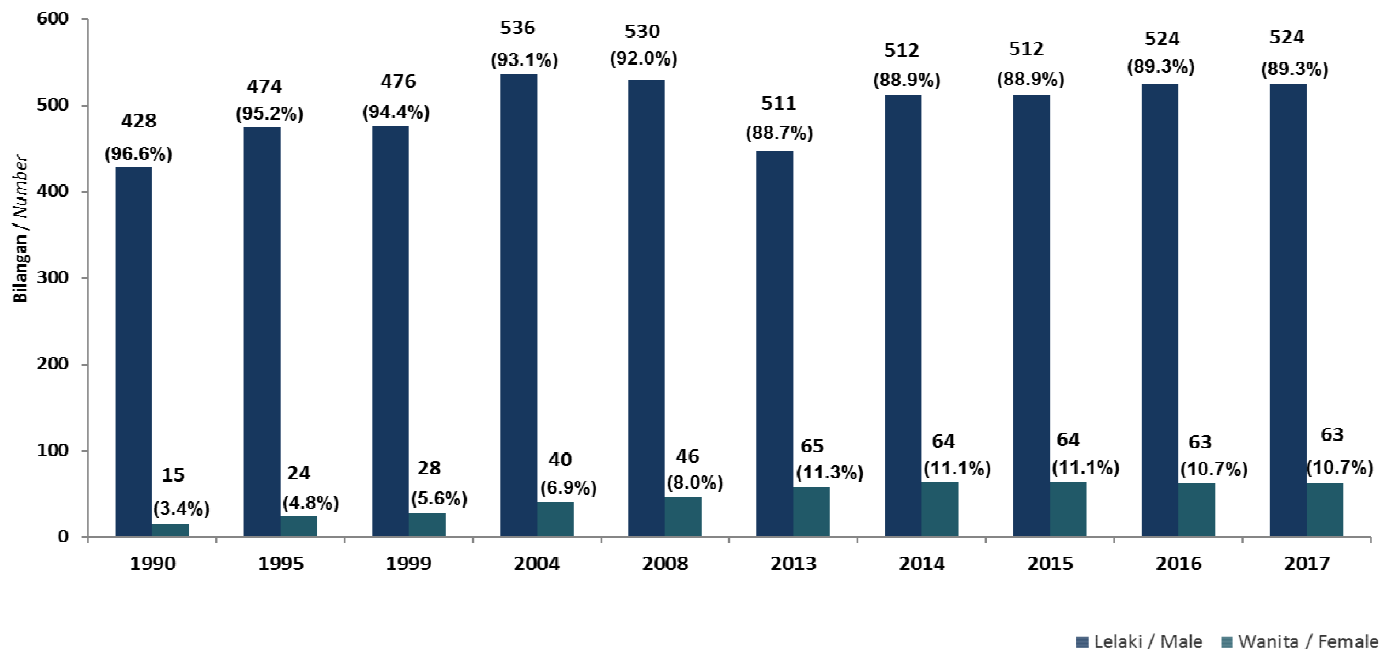
Negeri State	2008				2013				2017			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	56	51	5	8.9	56	47	9	16.1	56	47	9	16.1
Kedah	36	34	2	5.6	36	32	4	11.1	36	32	4	11.1
Kelantan	45	43	2	4.4	45	42	3	6.7	45	42	3	6.7
Melaka	28	25	3	10.7	28	26	2	7.1	28	26	2	7.1
Negeri Sembilan	36	34	2	5.6	36	34	2	5.6	36	34	2	5.6
Pahang	42	40	2	4.8	42	37	5	11.9	42	37	5	11.9
Perak	59	51	8	13.6	59	52	7	11.9	59	52	7	11.9
Perlis	15	15	0	0.0	15	13	2	13.3	15	13	2	13.3
Pulau Pinang	40	37	3	7.5	40	34	6	15.0	40	35	5	12.5
Sabah	60	55	5	8.3	60	56	4	6.7	60	56	4	6.7
Sarawak	71	65	6	8.5	71	64	7	9.9	82	76	6	7.3
Selangor	56	48	8	14.3	56	42	14	25.0	56	42	14	25.0
Terengganu	32	32	0	0.0	32	32	0	0.0	32	32	0	0.0
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>10.7</b>

Nota / Notes: Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2008, Pilihan Raya Umum 2013, Pilihan Raya Negeri Sabah 2011 & Sarawak 2016 dan Pilihan Raya - Pilihan Raya Kecil  
Based on General Election 2008, General Election 2013, General Election for Sabah 2011 & Sarawak 2016 and Small Elections

Sumber / Source: **Parlimen Malaysia**  
Parliament of Malaysia

### CARTA 8.3 AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1990-2017

Chart 8.3 State Legislative Assembly Members by Sex, 1990-2017



Sumber / Source: Parlimen Malaysia  
Parliament of Malaysia

## JADUAL 8.5 AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, 2008, 2013 DAN 2017

Table 8.5 State Legislative Assembly Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2008, 2013 and 2017

Parti Politik Political Parties	2008				2013				2017			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Barisan Nasional (BN)	368	341	27	7.3	330	300	30	9.1	346	316	30	8.7
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	84	80	4	4.8	85	79	6	7.1	78	72	6	7.7
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	79	68	11	13.9	107	86	21	19.6	101	83	18	17.8
Bebas	3	3	-	0.0	1	1	0	0.0	4	4	0	0.0
Parti Kebangsaan Sarawak (SNAP)	1	1	-	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Parti Reformasi Negeri (STAR)					1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	41	37	4	9.8	52	44	8	15.4	49	40	9	18.4
Parti Warisan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parti Solidariti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jumlah/ Total	576	530	46	8.0	576	511	65	11.3	579	516	63	10.9

Nota / Notes:

Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2008, Pilihan Raya Umum 2013

Based on General Election 2008, General Election 2013

Bilangan DUN meningkat semasa Pilihan Raya Negeri Sarawak ke-11 tahun 2016

Number of seats increased during the Sarawak state election 11th 2016.

Sumber / Source: Parlimen Malaysia

Parliament of Malaysia

## JADUAL 8.6 AHLI MAJLIS TERTINGGI MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, 2016-2017

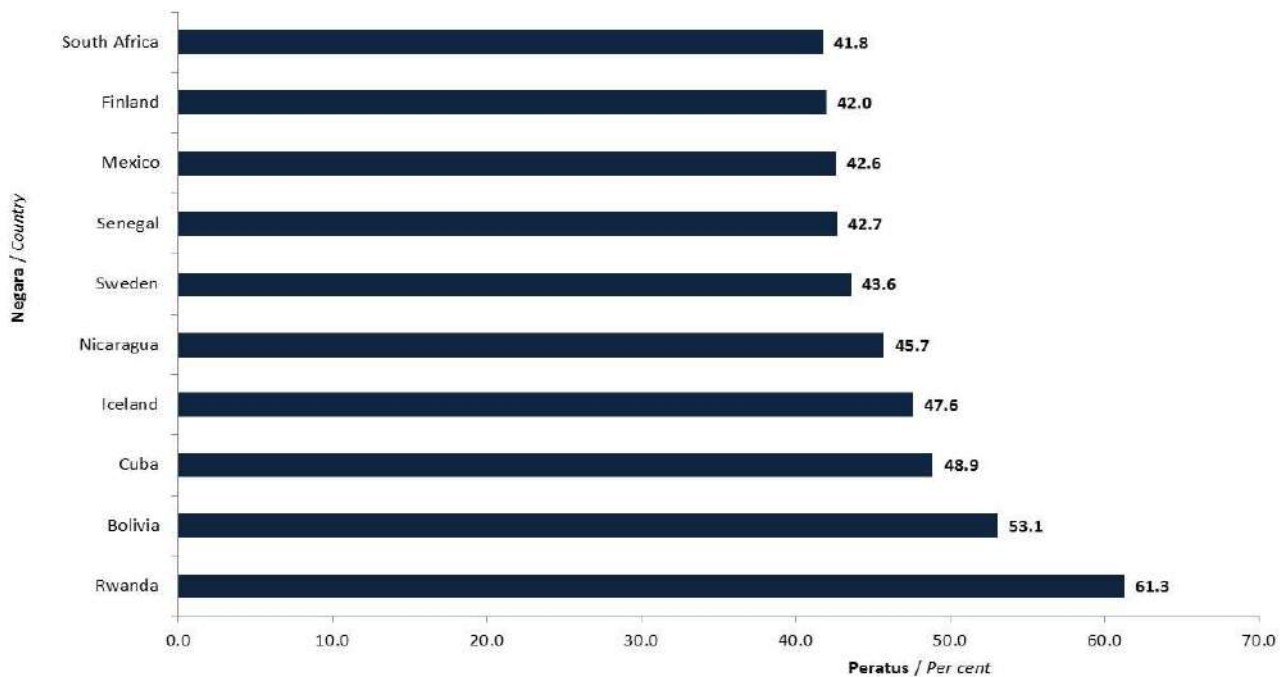
Table 8.6 Supreme Council Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2016-2017

Parti Politik <i>Political Parties</i>	2016				2017			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Pertubuhan Melayu Kebangsaan Melayu Bersatu (UMNO)	56	49	7	12.5	57	52	5	8.8
Malaysian Chinese Association (MCA)	42	39	3	7.1	51	46	5	9.8
Malaysian Indian Congress (MIC)	45	41	4	8.9	42	38	4	9.5
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	35	32	3	8.6	39	37	2	5.1
Parti Amanah Negara (AMANAH)	29	27	2	6.9	14	13	1	7.1
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	12	9	3	25.0	32	27	5	15.6
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	30	27	3	10.0	32	27	5	15.6
Parti peribumi Bersaru Malaysia (PPBM)	0	0	0	0.0	32	27	5	15.6
Parti Rakyat Bersatu Sarawak (SUPP)	24	22	2	8.3	32	30	2	6.3
Parti Gerakan Rakyat Malaysia (GERAKAN)	34	30	4	11.8	53	49	4	7.5
Parti Maju Sabah (SAPP)	12	9	3	25.0	12	9	3	25.0
United Pasok Momogun Kadazan Organisation (UPKO)	36	34	2	5.6	42	39	3	7.1
Parti Bersatu Sabah (PBS)	47	42	5	10.6	47	42	5	10.6
Parti Sosialis Malaysia (PSM)	18	11	7	38.9	18	11	7	38.9
Warisan	9	8	1	11.1	9	8	1	11.1
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>11.1</b>

Sumber / Source: Laman Sesawang Parti Politik Berkaitan  
*Website of Respective Political Parties*

## CARTA 8.4 10 NEGARA TERATAS YANG MENCAPAI SEKURANG-KURANGNYA 30% PENYERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN, 2017

Chart 8.4 Top 10 Countries with at least 30% Women Participation in Parliament, 2017



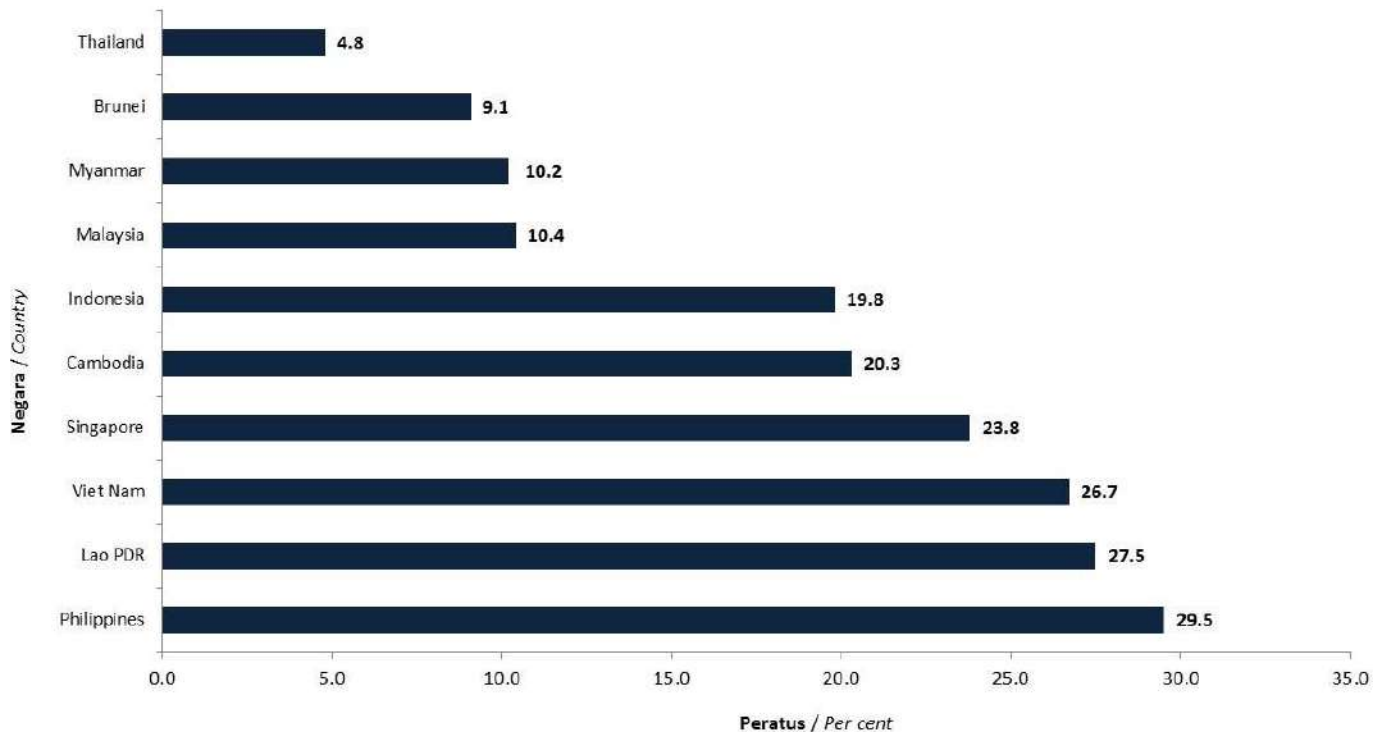
Dikemaskini sehingga 1 September 2017

As at 1 September 2017

Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union, [www.ipu.org](http://www.ipu.org)

## CARTA 8.5 PENYERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA ASEAN, 2017

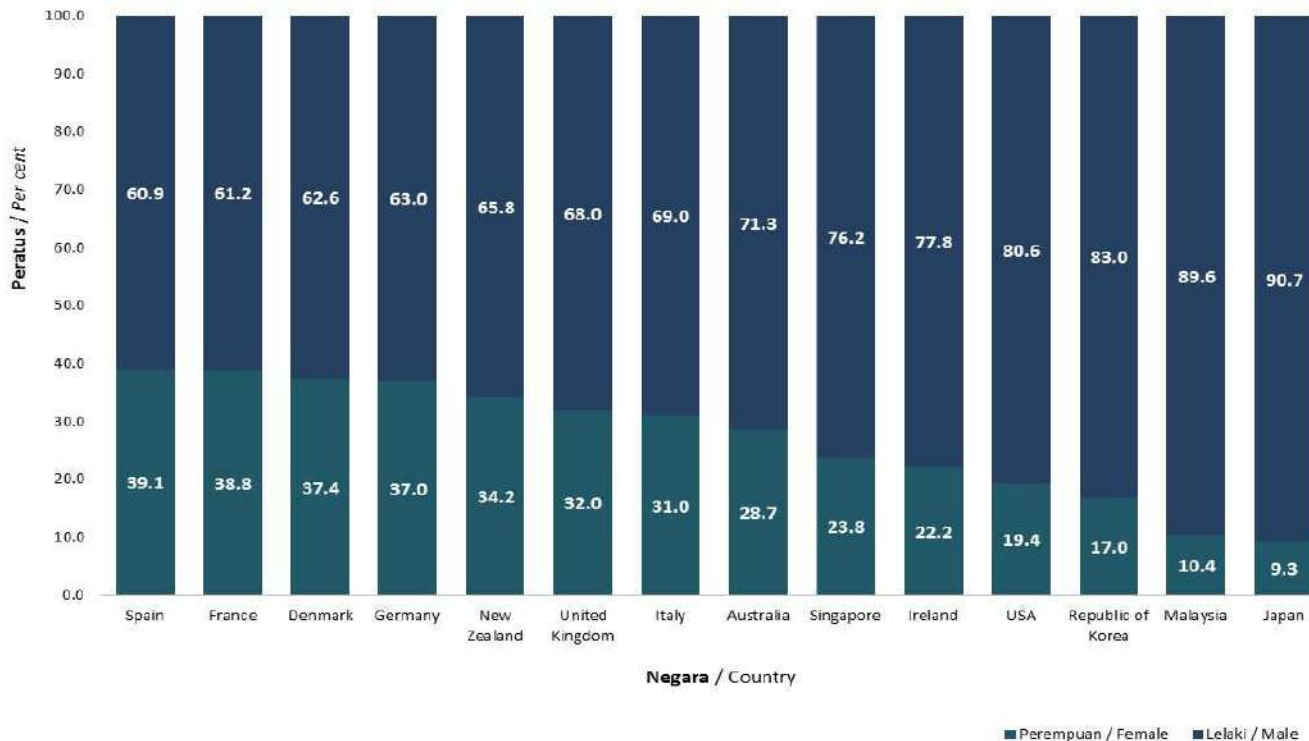
Chart 8.5 Women Participation in Parliament in ASEAN Countries, 2017



Dikemaskini sehingga 1 September 2017  
As at 1 September 2017

Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union, [www.ipu.org](http://www.ipu.org)

**CARTA 8.6 PERATUS AHLI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2017**  
**Chart 8.6 Percentage of Parliamentary Members for Selected Countries by Sex, 2017**



Dikemaskini sehingga 1 September 2017  
 As at 1 September 2017

Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union, [www.ipu.org](http://www.ipu.org)

## JADUAL 8.7 MAJLIS MESYUARAT KERAJAAN NEGERI (MMKN) MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2017

Table 8.7 State Executive Council (Exco) by State and Sex, 2017

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	11	10	1	9.1
Kedah	10	8	2	20.0
Kelantan	11	10	1	9.1
Melaka	11	10	1	9.1
Negeri Sembilan	11	10	1	9.1
Pahang	11	10	1	9.1
Perak	11	9	2	18.2
Perlis	9	7	2	22.2
Pulau Pinang	11	10	1	9.1
Sabah*	10	9	1	10.0
Sarawak*	11	10	1	9.1
Selangor	11	9	2	18.2
Terengganu	10	10	0	0.0
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11.6</b>

Nota / Notes:

\* Di Sabah dan Sarawak, dikenali sebagai Menteri

\* At Sabah and Sarawak, known as Ministers

Sumber / Source: Kerajaan Negeri bagi setiap negeri  
States Government of each states



# PETUNJUK SOSIO EKONOMI

## *SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS*

PERANGKAAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT  
*STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY*

## JADUAL 9.1 PETUNJUK SOSIOEKONOMI BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH, JULAI 2017 (ANGGARAN)

Table 9.1 Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, July 2017 (estimates)

Negara / Country	Unit / Unit	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Philippines	Singapore	Brunei Darussalam	Viet Nam	Myanmar
<b>Penduduk / Population</b>	(' 000 )	31,382.0	260,580.7	68,414.1	104,256.1	5,888.9	443.6	96,160.2	55,123.8
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	(' 000 )	15,479.4	130,196.5	30,770.1	51,919.2	3,007.6	224.9	47,984.9	27,953.6
<b>% Perempuan / % Female</b>	%	49.3	50.0	45.0	49.8	51.1	50.7	49.9	50.7
<b>Nisbah Jantina Sex Ratio at Birth</b>	(setiap 100 perempuan) (every 100 females)	107	105	105	105	107	105	111	106
<b>Kadar Pertumbuhan Penduduk Tahunan Annual Population Growth Rate</b>	%	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.6	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.9
<b>Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir Life Expectancy at Birth</b>	tahun / years	75.2	73.0	74.9	69.4	85.2	77.3	73.7	68.2
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	tahun / years	72.4	70.4	71.7	65.9	82.6	75.0	71.2	66.6
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	tahun / years	78.2	75.7	78.3	73.1	88.1	79.8	76.4	69.9
<b>Kadar Kelahiran Kasar Crude Birth Rate</b>	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	19.1	16.2	11.0	23.7	8.6	17.0	15.5	18.1
<b>Kadar Kematian Kasar Crude Death Rate</b>	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	5.1	6.5	8.0	6.1	3.5	3.6	5.9	7.4
<b>Kadar Kematian Bayi Infant Mortality Rate</b>	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 kelahiran hidup / live births	12.5	22.7	9.2	21.4	2.4	9.6	17.3	35.8
Lelaki / Male		14.4	26.6	10.1	24.3	2.6	11.4	17.6	38.8
Perempuan / Female		10.4	18.6	8.2	18.3	2.2	7.7	16.9	32.6
<b>Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah Total Fertility Rate</b>	Kelahiran setiap perempuan Birth Per Woman	2.5	2.1	1.5	3.0	0.8	1.8	1.8	2.2
<b>Kadar Celik Huruf Literacy (age 15 and above)</b>	%	94.6	95.4	92.9	96.3	97.0	96.0	94.5	75.6
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	%	96.2	97.2	94.7	95.8	98.7	97.5	96.3	80.0
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	%	93.2	93.6	91.2	96.8	98.2	94.5	92.8	71.8

Sumber / Sources: CIA World Factbook

## JADUAL 9.1 (SAMB.) PETUNJUK SOSIOEKONOMI BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH, JULAI 2017 (ANGGARAN)

Table 9.1 (cont'd.) Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, July 2017 (estimates)

Negara Country	Unit Unit	Cambodia	Lao PDR	Japan	Republic of Korea	United Kingdom	United States	Sweden	Australia
Penduduk / Population	(' 000 )	16,204.5	7,126.7	126,451.4	51,181.3	64,769.5	326,625.8	9,960.5	23,232.4
Perempuan / Female	(' 000 )	8,331.6	3,590.1	65,147.6	25,547.0	32,533.8	165,591.1	4,982.9	9,569.3
% Perempuan / % Female	%	51.4	50.4	51.5	49.9	50.2	50.7	50.0	41.2
Nisbah Jantina Sex Ratio at Birth	(setiap 100 perempuan) (every 100 females)	105	104	106	107	105	na	106	106
Kadar Pertumbuhan Penduduk Tahunan Annual Population Growth Rate	%	1.5	1.5	-0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0
Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir Life Expectancy at Birth	tahun / years	64.9	64.6	85.3	82.5	80.8	80.0	82.1	82.3
Lelaki / Male	tahun / years	62.4	62.6	81.9	79.3	78.6	77.7	80.2	79.8
Perempuan / Female	tahun / years	67.5	66.7	88.8	85.8	83.1	82.2	84.2	84.9
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar Crude Birth Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	23.0	23.6	7.7	8.3	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.1
Kadar Kematian Kasar Crude Death Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	7.5	7.4	9.8	6.0	9.4	8.2	9.4	7.3
Kadar Kematian Bayi Infant Mortality Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 kelahiran hidup / live births	47.4	49.9	2.0	3.0	4.3	5.8	2.6	4.3
Lelaki / Male		53.8	55.2	2.2	3.2	4.7	6.3	2.9	4.6
Perempuan / Female		40.7	44.4	1.8	2.8	3.9	5.3	2.3	3.9
Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah Total Fertility Rate	Kelahiran setiap perempuan Birth Per Woman	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Kadar Celik Huruf Literacy (age 15 and above)	%	77.2	79.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lelaki / Male	%	84.5	87.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Perempuan / Female	%	70.5	72.8	..	..	..	..	..	..

Nota / Notes: .. Tidak Diperolehi  
.. Not Available

Sumber / Sources: CIA World Factbook

## JADUAL 9.2 INDEKS KETAKSAMAAN GENDER (UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME), 2017

Table 9.2 Gender Inequality Index (United Nations Development Programme), 2017

Negara Country	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal Mortality Ratio	Adolescent Birth Rate	Share of Seats in Parliament	Population with at least Secondary Education		Labour Force Participation Rate	
	Rank	Value	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	“(births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)”	(% female)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
						Female	Male	Female	Male
Cambodia	116	0.473	161	50.2	18.5	15.1	28.1	80.9	88.7
Indonesia	104	0.453	126	47.4	19.8	44.5	53.2	50.7	81.8
Japan	22	0.103	5	4.1	13.7	94.8	91.9	50.5	70.6
Korea, Democratic People’s Republic	10	0.063	11	1.6	17.0	89.8	95.6	52.2	73.2
Lao People’s Democratic Republic	109	0.461	197	62.6	27.5	33.6	45.2	76.9	79.9
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>0.287</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>77.4</b>
Myanmar	106	0.456	178	28.7	10.2	28.7	22.3	51.3	79.9
Philippines	97	0.427	114	60.5	29.1	76.6	72.4	49.6	75.1
Singapore	12	0.067	10	3.7	23.0	76.1	82.9	60.5	76.8
Thailand	93	0.393	20	51.9	4.8	42.4	47.5	60.5	77.3
Viet Nam	67	0.304	54	27.3	26.7	66.2	77.7	73.2	83.5

Nota / Notes: Nilai 0 menunjukkan nilai ketaksamaan gender yang rendah sementara nilai 1 menunjukkan ketaksamaan gender tinggi.  
Value 0 indicates low gender inequality while value 1 indicates high gender inequality.

Sumber / Source: Human Development Report 2017, United Nations Development Programme

### JADUAL 9.3 INDEKS KETAKSAMAAN GENDER BAGI NEGARA-NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX, HUMAN DEVELOPMENT REPORT 2017

Table 9.3 Gender Inequality Index by Human Development Index of Selected Countries, Human Development Report 2017

HDI Rank	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal Mortality Ratio	Adolescent Birth Rate	Share of Seats in Parliament	Population with at least some secondary education		Labour Force Participation Rate	
	Value	Rank	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Very High Human Development</b>									
11. Singapore	0.067	12	10	3.7	23.0	76.1	82.9	60.5	76.8
17. Korea (Republic of)	0.063	10	11	1.6	17.0	89.8	95.6	52.2	73.2
20. Japan	0.103	22	5	4.1	13.7	94.8	91.9	50.5	70.6
31. Brunei Darussalam	0.236	51	23	10.3	9.1	69.1	70.3	59.0	74.7
<b>High Human Development</b>									
62. Malaysia	0.287	62	40	13.4	13.1	78.9	81.3	50.8	77.4
90. China	0.152	36	27	6.4	24.2				
93. Thailand	0.393	93	20	51.9	4.8	42.4	47.5	60.5	77.3
<b>Medium Human Development</b>									
110. Indonesia	0.453	104	126	47.4					
115. Philippines	0.427	97	114	60.5	29.1	76.6	72.4	49.6	75.1
<b>Human Development Index Group</b>									
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	0.170		15	15.9	26.7	88.8	89.5	52.9	68.9
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	0.289		38	26.6	22.3	69.5	75.7	55.0	75.5
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	0.489		176	41.3	21.8	42.9	59.4	36.8	78.9

Sumber / Source : United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Human Development Report (HDR) 2017  
United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Human Development Report (HDR) 2017

## JADUAL 9.4 INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL MENGIKUT 10 NEGARA TERATAS DAN MALAYSIA, 2017

Table 9.4 Global Gender Gap Index by Top 10 Countries and Malaysia, 2017

Index/Country	Malaysia	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Lao PDR	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam	Korea Republic	Japan
<b>Rank</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>114</b>
<i>Total</i>	0.670	0.671	0.676	0.691	0.703	0.790	0.702	0.694	0.698	0.650	0.657
<b>Economic Participation &amp; Opportunity</b>	<b>0.654</b>	<b>0.692</b>	<b>0.698</b>	<b>0.610</b>	<b>0.769</b>	<b>0.764</b>	<b>0.752</b>	<b>0.767</b>	<b>0.738</b>	<b>0.533</b>	<b>0.580</b>
<i>Labour Force Participation Rate</i>	0.651	0.686	0.878	0.616	1.000	0.650	0.798	0.816	0.920	0.732	0.781
<i>Wage Equality</i>	0.782	0.782	0.700	0.706	0.741	0.755	0.810	0.763	0.646	0.510	0.672
<i>Estimated Earned Income</i>	0.666	0.623	0.730	0.491	0.846	0.676	0.703	0.772	0.821	0.447	0.524
<i>Legislators, Senior Officials and Managers</i>	0.256	0.507	0.447	0.283	0.465	0.871	0.516	0.512	0.348	0.117	0.142
<i>Professional and Technical Workers</i>	0.799	0.825	0.573	0.968	0.692	1.000	0.909	1.000	1.000	0.928	0.654
<b>Educational Attainment</b>	<b>0.991</b>	<b>0.990</b>	<b>0.921</b>	<b>0.986</b>	<b>0.933</b>	<b>1.000</b>	<b>0.977</b>	<b>0.958</b>	<b>0.972</b>	<b>0.960</b>	<b>0.991</b>
<i>Literacy rate</i>	0.951	0.972	0.797	0.963	0.738	1.000	0.967	0.963	0.954		1.000
<i>Enrolment in Primary Education</i>	1.000		1.000	0.985	0.988	1.000		0.930		0.995	1.000
<i>Enrolment in Secondary Education</i>	1.000	1.000	0.918	1.000	0.972	1.000	0.985	0.989		0.992	1.000
<i>Enrolment in Tertiary Education</i>	1.000	1.000	0.821	1.000	0.956	1.000		1.000	1.000	0.765	0.926
<b>Health &amp; Survival</b>	<b>0.977</b>	<b>0.969</b>	<b>0.980</b>	<b>0.976</b>	<b>0.974</b>	<b>0.979</b>	<b>0.971</b>	<b>0.978</b>	<b>0.957</b>	<b>0.973</b>	<b>0.980</b>
<i>Sex Ratio at Birth</i>	0.943	0.944	0.944	0.944	0.944	0.943	0.932	0.942	0.912	0.935	0.944
<i>Healthy Life Expectancy</i>	1.055	1.026	1.060	1.049	1.043	1.060	1.058	1.060	1.060	1.060	1.060
<b>Political Empowerment</b>	<b>0.058</b>	<b>0.031</b>	<b>0.104</b>	<b>0.193</b>	<b>0.137</b>	<b>0.416</b>	<b>0.110</b>	<b>0.072</b>	<b>0.124</b>	<b>0.013</b>	<b>0.078</b>
<i>Women in Parliament</i>	0.116	0.100	0.255	0.247	0.380	0.417	0.312	0.050	0.365	0.205	0.102
<i>Women in Ministerial Level</i>	0.091	0.000	0.100	0.346	0.080	0.333	0.056	0.125	0.043	0.100	0.188
<i>Years of a Female Head of State (last 50 years)</i>	1.000	0.000	0.000	0.069	0.000	0.462	0.000	0.058	0.000	0.104	0.000

Nota/ Notes: Skor 1 menunjukkan kesamaan jantina manakala skor 0 menunjukkan ketidaksamaan jantina  
Score 1 indicates gender equality while score 0 indicates gender inequality

Sumber / Source: Global Gender Gap Report 2017

## JADUAL 9.5 INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL (MALAYSIA), 2006-2017

Table 9.5 Global Gender Gap Index (Malaysia), 2006-2017

Year	Rank	Score				
		Overall	Economic Participation	Educational Attainment	Health And Survival	Political Empowerment
2006 (out of 115 countries)	72	0.651	0.592	0.985	0.97	0.056
2007 (out of 128 countries)	92	0.644	0.567	0.985	0.969	0.056
2008 (out of 130 countries)	96	0.644	0.555	0.990	0.969	0.063
2009 (out of 134 countries)	100	0.647	0.565	0.989	0.969	0.063
2010 (out of 134 countries)	98	0.648	0.576	0.990	0.974	0.052
2011 (out of 135 countries)	97	0.653	0.594	0.991	0.974	0.052
2012 (out of 135 countries)	100	0.654	0.599	0.991	0.973	0.053
2013 (out of 136 countries)	102	0.652	0.590	0.991	0.973	0.053
2014 (out of 142 countries)	107	0.652	0.617	0.969	0.969	0.052
2015 (out of 145 countries)	111	0.655	0.634	0.967	0.969	0.051
2016 (out of 144 countries)	106	0.666	0.658	0.985	0.969	0.051
2017 (out of 144 countries)	104	0.670	0.654	0.991	0.977	0.058

**Nota / Notes:**

Skor 1 menunjukkan kesamaan jantina manakala skor 0 menunjukkan ketidaksamaan jantina

Score 1 indicates gender equality while score 0 indicates gender inequality

Sumber / Source: Global Gender Gap Report 2017



# 2018

**PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT**  
*STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY*



## PENDUDUK / POPULATION

<b>Jadual 1.1</b> <i>Table 1.1</i>	<b>Penduduk : Ringkasan Perangkaan</b> <i>Population : Summary of Statistics</i>	<b>2</b>
<b>Carta 1.1</b> <i>Chart 1.1</i>	<b>Penduduk Perempuan mengikut Kumpulan Umur, 1980-2040</b> <i>Female Population by Age Group, 1980-2040</i>	<b>3</b>
<b>Carta 1.2</b> <i>Chart 1.2</i>	<b>Penduduk Perempuan mengikut Kumpulan Umur, 2010-2018</b> <i>Female Population by Age Group, 2010-2018</i>	<b>4</b>
<b>Jadual 1.2</b> <i>Table 1.2</i>	<b>Penduduk mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2010, 2016 hingga 2019</b> <i>Population by State and Sex, 2010, 2016 to 2019</i>	<b>5</b>
<b>Jadual 1.3</b> <i>Table 1.3</i>	<b>Penduduk mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina, 2010, 2016 dan 2018</b> <i>Population by Age Group and Sex, 2010, 2016 dan 2018</i>	<b>6</b>
<b>Jadual 1.4</b> <i>Table 1.4</i>	<b>Penduduk mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina (Ringkasan), 1991, 2000, 2010, 2016-2018</b> <i>Population by Age Group and Sex (Summary), 1991, 2000, 2010, 2016- 2018</i>	<b>7</b>
<b>Carta 1.3</b> <i>Chart 1.3</i>	<b>Bilangan Ketua Isi Rumah mengikut Jantina, 1970-2010</b> <i>Number of Head of Household by Sex, 1970-2010</i>	<b>8</b>
<b>Carta 1.4</b> <i>Chart 1.4</i>	<b>Bilangan Warga Emas mengikut Jantina dan Kumpulan Umur, 1980-2040</b> <i>Number of Elder Person by Sex and Age Group, 1980-2040</i>	<b>9</b>

## TENAGA BURUH / LABOUR FORCE

<b>Jadual 2.1</b> <i>Table 2.1</i>	<b>Tenaga Buruh : Ringkasan Perangkaan</b> <i>Labour Force : Summary of Statistics</i>	<b>12</b>
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<b>Carta 2.1</b> <i>Chart 2.1</i>	<b>Statistik Utama Tenaga Buruh Wanita, Malaysia, 2018</b> <i>Principal Statistics of Women Labour Force, Malaysia, 2018</i>	<b>13</b>
<b>Carta 2.2</b> <i>Chart 2.2</i>	<b>Bilangan Bekerja, Menganggur dan Kadar Pengangguran (Perempuan), 2010-2018</b> <i>Number Employed and Unemployed and Unemployment Rate (Female), 2010-2018</i>	<b>14</b>
<b>Carta 2.3</b> <i>Chart 2.3</i>	<b>Bilangan Bekerja, Menganggur dan Kadar Pengangguran (Lelaki), 2010-2018</b> <i>Number Employed and Unemployed and Unemployment Rate (Male), 2010-2018</i>	<b>15</b>
<b>Carta 2.4</b> <i>Chart 2.4</i>	<b>Taburan peratus Penduduk Wanita bekerja mengikut Pekerjaan, 2011-2018</b> <i>Percentage Distribution of Female Employed person by Occupation , 2011-2018</i>	<b>16</b>
<b>Carta 2.5</b> <i>Chart 2.5</i>	<b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh mengikut Jantina, 2000, 2010-2018</b> <i>Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex, 2000, 2010-2018</i>	<b>17</b>
<b>Jadual 2.2</b> <i>Table 2.2</i>	<b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Strata dan Jantina, 2018</b> <i>Labour Force Participation Rates by Age Group, Stratum and Sex, 2018</i>	<b>18</b>
<b>Jadual 2.3</b> <i>Table 2.3</i>	<b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh mengikut Sijil Tertinggi Diperoleh, Strata dan Jantina, 2018</b> <i>Labour Force Participation Rates by Highest Certificate Obtained, Stratum and Sex, 2018</i>	<b>19</b>
<b>Jadual 2.4</b> <i>Table 2.4</i>	<b>Tenaga Buruh mengikut Taraf Perkahwinan, Strata dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2018</b> <i>Labour Force by Marital Status, Strata and Sex, Malaysia, 2018</i>	<b>20</b>
<b>Jadual 2.5</b> <i>Table 2.5</i>	<b>Bilangan dan Taburan Peratus Penduduk Luar Tenaga Buruh mengikut Sebab Tidak Mencari Kerja, Strata dan Jantina, 2018</b> <i>Number and Percentage Distribution of Persons Outside Labour Force by Reasons for not Seeking Work, Stratum and Sex, 2018</i>	<b>21</b>
<b>Jadual 2.6</b> <i>Table 2.6</i>	<b>Bilangan Penduduk yang Bekerja mengikut Pekerjaan dan Jantina, 2018</b> <i>Number of Employed Persons by Occupation and Sex, 2018</i>	<b>22</b>

<b>Carta 2.6</b> <i>Chart 2.6</i>	<b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh bagi Negara Terpilih mengikut Jantina, 2018</b> <i>Labour Force Participation Rate for Selected Countries by Sex, 2018</i>	<b>23</b>
<b>Jadual 2.7</b> <i>Table 2.7</i>	<b>Bilangan Penduduk yang Bekerja mengikut Industri dan Jantina, 2018</b> <i>Number of Employed Persons by Industries and Sex, 2018</i>	<b>24</b>
<b>Carta 2.7</b> <i>Chart 2.7</i>	<b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh bagi Negara ASEAN mengikut Jantina, 2017-2018</b> <i>Labour Force Participation Rate for ASEAN Countries by Sex, 2017-2018</i>	<b>25</b>
<b>Jadual 2.8</b> <i>Table 2.8</i>	<b>Bilangan Ahli Profesional yang Berdaftar mengikut Jantina, 2017-2018</b> <i>Number of Registered Professionals by Sex, 2017-2018</i>	<b>26</b>
<b>Carta 2.8</b> <i>Chart 2.8</i>	<b>Peratus Wanita Dalam Pekerjaan Berupah Bagi Sektor Bukan Pertanian, 1990-2018</b> <i>Share of Women in Wage Employment in the Non-Agricultural Sector, 1990-2018</i>	<b>27</b>

## PENDIDIKAN / EDUCATION

	<b>Kadar Celik Huruf</b> <i>Literacy Rate</i>	<b>30</b>
<b>Carta 3.1</b> <i>Chart 3.1</i>	<b>Enrolmen Pelajar di Universiti Awam mengikut Bidang Pengajian 2017/2018</b> <i>Student Enrolment in Public Universities by Sex and Field of Studies 2017/2018</i>	<b>31</b>
<b>Jadual 3.1</b> <i>Table 3.1</i>	<b>Enrolmen Pelajar di Institusi Pendidikan Kerajaan dan Bantuan Kerajaan mengikut Peringkat Pendidikan, 2011-2018</b> <i>Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Higher Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2011-2018</i>	<b>32</b>

<b>Jadual 3.2</b>	<b>Enrolmen di Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (ABIM), Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri, Jabatan Perpaduan Negara dan Integrasi Nasional (JPNIN), Jabatan Kemajuan Masyarakat (KEMAS) dan Tadika Swasta, 2017-2018</b>	<b>34</b>
<i>Table 3.2</i>	<i>Enrolment in Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement, State Religious Department, Department of National Unity and Integration, Community Development Department and Private Kindergartens, 2017-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 3.3</b>	<b>Enrolmen di Program Pendidikan Khas Integrasi, 2018</b>	<b>35</b>
<i>Table 3.3</i>	<i>Enrolment in Special Education Integration Programme, 2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 3.4</b>	<b>Enrolmen di Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Awam (IPTA) dan Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Swasta (IPTS) mengikut Jantina, 2016-2018</b>	<b>36</b>
<i>Table 3.4</i>	<i>Enrolment in Public Universities and Private Higher Education Institutions by Sex, 2016-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 3.5</b>	<b>Bilangan Pegawai Utama di Institut Pengajian Tinggi Awam (IPTA), 2016-2018</b>	<b>38</b>
<i>Table 3.5</i>	<i>Number of Premier Officers in Public Universities, 2016-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 3.6</b>	<b>Bilangan Staf Akademik di Institut Pengajian Tinggi Awam (IPTA), 2016-2018</b>	<b>38</b>
<i>Table 3.6</i>	<i>Number of Academic Staff in Public Universities, 2016-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 3.7</b>	<b>Ahli Majlis Perwakilan Pelajar mengikut Jantina di Institut Pengajian Tinggi Awam, 2017/2018</b>	<b>39</b>
<i>Table 3.7</i>	<i>Student Council Members by Sex in Public Higher Education Institutions, 2017/2018</i>	

## EKONOMI / ECONOMY

<b>Jadual 4.1</b>	<b>Kadar Kemiskinan dan Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin, 2009, 2012, 2014 dan 2016</b>	<b>42</b>
<i>Table 4.1</i>	<i>Poverty Rate and Number of Poor Households, 2009, 2012, 2014 and 2016</i>	
<b>Jadual 4.2</b>	<b>Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan Purata mengikut Kumpulan Etnik Ketua Isi Rumah, Jantina dan Strata, Malaysia, 2016</b>	<b>43</b>
<i>Table 4.2</i>	<i>Average Monthly Household Gross Income by Ethnic Group of Head of Household, Sex and Strata, Malaysia, 2016</i>	

<b>Jadual 4.3</b>	<b>Skim Bantuan Khas untuk Usahawan Wanita sehingga 31 Disember 2018</b>	<b>44</b>
<i>Table 4.3</i>	<i>Special Assistance Schemes for Women Entrepreneurs as at 31 December 2018</i>	

## REPRODUKTIF / KELUARGA. REPRODUCTIVE / FAMILY

<b>Jadual 5.1</b>	<b>Kesihatan : Ringkasan Perangkaan</b>	<b>48</b>
<i>Table 5.1</i>	<i>Health : Summary of Statistics</i>	
<b>Carta 5.1</b>	<b>Nisbah Mortaliti Ibu Bersalin (bagi setiap 100,000), 1960-2018</b>	<b>50</b>
<i>Chart 5.1</i>	<i>Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000), 1960 - 2018</i>	
<b>Carta 5.2</b>	<b>Jangkaan Hayat Ketika Lahir Mengikut Jantina, 1957-2040</b>	<b>51</b>
<i>Chart 5.2</i>	<i>Life Expectancy at Birth by Sex, 1957-2040</i>	
<b>Jadual 5.2</b>	<b>Kes Jangkitan HIV yang dilaporkan, 2005-2018</b>	<b>52</b>
<i>Table 5.2</i>	<i>Reported HIV Cases, 2005-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 5.3</b>	<b>Kes AIDS yang dilaporkan, 2005-2018</b>	<b>52</b>
<i>Table 5.3</i>	<i>Reported AIDS Cases, 2005-2018</i>	
<b>Carta 5.3</b>	<b>Peratusan Kes HIV dan AIDS yang dilaporkan mengikut Jantina, 2010-2018</b>	<b>53</b>
<i>Chart 5.3</i>	<i>Percentage of Reported Cases of HIV and AIDS by Sex, 2010-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 5.4</b>	<b>Purata Saiz Isi Rumah dan Bilangan Isi Rumah mengikut Strata, 1991-2010</b>	<b>54</b>
<i>Table 5.4</i>	<i>Average Household Size and Number of Household Type by Stratum, 1991-2010</i>	
<b>Carta 5.4</b>	<b>Bilangan Taska Baru yang berdaftar dengan Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, 2009-2018</b>	<b>56</b>
<i>Chart 5.4</i>	<i>Number of Newly Registered Child Centre with Department of Social Welfare, 2009-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 5.5</b>	<b>Umur Min Perkahwinan Pertama, 1980-2014</b>	<b>57</b>
<i>Table 5.5</i>	<i>Mean Age at First Marriage, 1980-2014</i>	

<b>Jadual 5.6</b>	<b>Bilangan Taska dan Pengasuh yang berdaftar dengan Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, 2018</b>	<b>58</b>
<i>Table 5.6</i>	<i>Number of Registered Child Care Centre and Care Giver with Department of Social Welfare, 2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 5.7</b>	<b>Bilangan Pusat Jagaan, Penjaga dan Penghuni yang Berdaftar dengan Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, 2018</b>	<b>59</b>
<i>Table 5.7</i>	<i>Number of Care Centre, Care Giver and Resident which Register with Department of Social Welfare, 2018</i>	

## SEKTOR AWAM / PUBLIC SECTOR

<b>Jadual 6.1</b>	<b>Wanita sebagai Ketua Setiausaha, Timbalan Ketua Setiausaha, Ketua Pengarah, Pengarah dan Pengurus Besar Badan-Badan Berkanun, 2017-2018</b>	<b>62</b>
<i>Table 6.1</i>	<i>Women as Secretary General, Deputy Secretary General, Director General, Director and General Manager of Statutory Bodies, 2017-2018</i>	
<b>Carta 6.1</b>	<b>Peratusan Pengurusan Tertinggi di Sektor Awam mengikut Jantina, 2004-2018</b>	<b>63</b>
<i>Chart 6.1</i>	<i>Percentage of Top Management in Public Sector by Sex, 2004-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 6.2</b>	<b>Bilangan Penjawat Awam di Malaysia, 1995-2018</b>	<b>64</b>
<i>Table 6.2</i>	<i>Numbers of Civil Servants in Malaysia, 1995-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 6.3</b>	<b>Wanita dan Kehakiman Sivil, 2016-2018</b>	<b>65</b>
<i>Table 6.3</i>	<i>Women and Civil Judiciary, 2016-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 6.4</b>	<b>Wanita dan Kehakiman Syariah, 2016-2018</b>	<b>66</b>
<i>Table 6.4</i>	<i>Women and Syariah Judiciary, 2016-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 6.5</b>	<b>Wanita di Peringkat Pembuat Keputusan di Sektor Pendidikan, 2017-2018</b>	<b>67</b>
<i>Table 6.5</i>	<i>Women at Decision-Making Level in Education Sector, 2017-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 6.6</b>	<b>Bilangan Kaunselor mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2017-2018</b>	<b>68</b>
<i>Table 6.6</i>	<i>Number Counsellors by State and Sex, 2017-2018</i>	

<b>Jadual 6.7</b>	<b>Bilangan Kaunselor Berdaftar mengikut Jenis Pekerjaan dan Jantina, 2017-2018</b>	<b>69</b>
<i>Table 6.7</i>	<i>Number of Registered Counsellors by Type of Occupation and Sex, 2017-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 6.8</b>	<b>Ahli Majlis Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2017-2018</b>	<b>70</b>
<i>Table 6.8</i>	<i>Local Authorities Council Members by State and Sex, 2017-2018</i>	

## SEKTOR SWASTA / PRIVATE SECTOR

<b>Jadual 7.1</b>	<b>Ahli Lembaga di Sektor Perbankan mengikut Jantina, 2016-2018</b>	<b>72</b>
<i>Table 7.1</i>	<i>Members of Board in Banking Sector by Sex, 2016-2018</i>	
<b>Carta 7.1</b>	<b>Ahli Lembaga Pengarah di Syarikat Menteri Kewangan Diperbadankan (MKD), 2010-2018</b>	<b>73</b>
<i>Chart 7.1</i>	<i>Members of Board of Directors in Minister of Finance (Incorporated) Companies, 2010-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 7.2</b>	<b>Peratus Wanita yang Memegang Jawatan Kanan mengikut Wilayah Terpilih, 2017-2018</b>	<b>74</b>
<i>Table 7.2</i>	<i>Percentage of Women Holding Senior Positions by Region, 2017-2018</i>	
<b>Carta 7.2</b>	<b>Peratusan Ahli Lembaga Pengarah bagi Syarikat Yang Berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM) mengikut Jantina, 2018</b>	<b>75</b>
<i>Chart 7.2</i>	<i>Percentage of Board of Directors of Companies Registered with Companies Commission of Malaysia (SSM), by Sex, 2018</i>	

## POLITIK / POLITICS

<b>Jadual 8.1</b>	<b>Menteri dan Timbalan Menteri mengikut Jantina, 2016-2018</b>	<b>78</b>
<i>Table 8.1</i>	<i>Ministers and Deputy Ministers by Sex, 2016-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 8.2</b>	<b>Ahli Dewan Negara mengikut Jantina, 2016-2018</b>	<b>79</b>
<i>Table 8.2</i>	<i>Senators by Sex, 2016-2018</i>	

<b>Carta 8.1</b>	<b>Peratusan Wanita yang Dilantik sebagai Ahli Dewan Negara, 1990-2018</b>	<b>80</b>
<i>Chart 8.1</i>	<i>Percentage of Appointed Female Members of Dewan Negara, 1990-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 8.3</b>	<b>Ahli Dewan Rakyat mengikut Parti Politik dan Jantina, 2008, 2013 dan 2018</b>	<b>81</b>
<i>Table 8.3</i>	<i>Members of House of Representatives by Political Parties and Sex, 2008, 2013 dan 2018</i>	
<b>Carta 8.2</b>	<b>Peratusan Wanita yang dilantik sebagai Ahli Dewan Rakyat, 1959-2018</b>	<b>82</b>
<i>Chart 8.2</i>	<i>Percentage of Women Members of House Representatives, 1959-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 8.4</b>	<b>Ahli Dewan Undangan Negeri (ADUN) mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2008, 2013 dan 2018</b>	<b>83</b>
<i>Table 8.4</i>	<i>Members of State Legislative Assembly by State and Sex, 2008, 2013 and 2018</i>	
<b>Carta 8.3</b>	<b>Ahli Dewan Undangan Negeri (DUN) mengikut Jantina, 1990-2018</b>	<b>84</b>
<i>Chart 8.3</i>	<i>Member of State Legislative Assembly by Sex, 1990-2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 8.5</b>	<b>Ahli Dewan Undangan Negeri (ADUN) mengikut Parti Politik dan Jantina, 2008, 2013 dan 2018</b>	<b>85</b>
<i>Table 8.5</i>	<i>State Legislative Assembly Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2008, 2013 and 2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 8.6</b>	<b>Ahli Majlis Tertinggi mengikut Parti Politik dan Jantina, 2017-2018</b>	<b>86</b>
<i>Table 8.6</i>	<i>Supreme Council Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2017-2018</i>	
<b>Carta 8.4</b>	<b>10 Negara Teratas yang Mencapai Sekurang-kurangnya 30% Penyertaan Wanita Di Parlimen, 2018</b>	<b>87</b>
<i>Chart 8.4</i>	<i>Top 10 Countries with At Least 30% Women Participation in Parliament, 2018</i>	
<b>Carta 8.5</b>	<b>Penyertaan Wanita Di Parlimen bagi Negara ASEAN, 2018</b>	<b>88</b>
<i>Chart 8.5</i>	<i>Women Participation in Parliament in ASEAN Countries, 2018</i>	
<b>Carta 8.6</b>	<b>Peratus Ahli Parlimen bagi Negara Terpilih mengikut Jantina, 2018</b>	<b>89</b>
<i>Chart 8.6</i>	<i>Percentage of Parliamentary Members for Selected Countries by Sex, 2018</i>	

<b>Jadual 8.7</b>	<b>Majlis Mesyuarat Kerajaan Negeri (MMKN) mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2018</b>	<b>90</b>
<i>Table 8.7</i>	<i>State Executive Council (Exco) by State and Sex, 2018</i>	

## PETUNJUK SOSIO EKONOMI / SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<b>Jadual 9.1</b>	<b>Petunjuk Sosioekonomi bagi Negara Terpilih, Julai 2018 (anggaran)</b>	<b>92</b>
<i>Table 9.1</i>	<i>Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, July 2018 (estimates)</i>	
<b>Jadual 9.2</b>	<b>Indeks Ketaksamaan Gender (United Nations Development Programme), 2018</b>	<b>94</b>
<i>Table 9.2</i>	<i>Gender Inequality Index (United Nations Development Programme), 2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 9.3</b>	<b>Indeks Ketaksamaan Gender bagi Negara-Negara Terpilih mengikut Human Development Index, Human Development Report 2018</b>	<b>95</b>
<i>Table 9.3</i>	<i>Gender Inequality Index by Human Development Index of Selected Countries, Human Development Report 2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 9.4</b>	<b>Indeks Jurang Gender Global mengikut 10 Negara Teratas dan Malaysia, 2018</b>	<b>96</b>
<i>Table 9.4</i>	<i>Global Gender Gap Index by Top 10 Countries and Malaysia, 2018</i>	
<b>Jadual 9.5</b>	<b>Indeks Jurang Gender Global (Malaysia), 2006-2018</b>	<b>97</b>
<i>Table 9.6</i>	<i>Global Gender Gap Index (Malaysia), 2006-2018</i>	



## JADUAL 1.1 PENDUDUK : RINGKASAN PERANGKAAN

Table 1.1 Population : Summary of Statistics

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>e</sup>
Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun / Mid-Year Population	(juta) / (million)	30.21	30.71	31.19	31.63	32.02	32.38	32.58
Kumpulan Umur (tahun) / Age Group (years)								
0-14	(%)	25.8	25.3	24.9	24.5	24.1	23.8	23.3
15-64	(%)	68.8	69.0	69.2	69.5	69.6	69.7	70.0
65 dan lebih / 65 and above	(%)	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.7
Bawah 18 tahun (Kanak-kanak) / Below 18 years (Children)	(juta) / (million)	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.3
60 tahun dan lebih (Warga Emas) / 60 years and above (Senior Citizens)	(juta) / (million)	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4
Kepadatan Penduduk / Population Density	(km persegi) / (per sq.km.)	91	93	94	96	97	98	99
<sup>(1)</sup> Umur Penengah / Median Age	(tahun) / (years)	27.2	27.5	27.8	28.1	28.3	28.6	28.9
<sup>(2)</sup> Jumlah Nisbah Tanggungan / Dependency Ratio		45.4	44.8	44.5	44.0	43.6	43.4	42.9
<sup>(3)</sup> Nisbah Jantina : Penduduk / Sex Ratio : Population	(setiap 100 perempuan)	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Nisbah Jantina Warga Emas (60 tahun dan lebih) Sex Ratio of Senior Citizens (60 years and above)	(every 100 females)	97	97	97	96	96	96	96
Kewarganegaraan / Citizenship								
Warganegara Malaysia / Malaysian Citizen	(%)	90.4	90.2	90.0	89.8	89.7	89.7	90.2
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia / Non-Malaysian Citizen	(%)	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.3	9.8

### Nota / Notes:

<sup>(1)</sup> Umur Penengah adalah umur yang membahagikan taburan penduduk kepada dua kumpulan yang sama saiznya, di mana separuh daripadanya berada di bawah umur ini manakala separuh lagi melebihi umur tersebut.

*Median Age of a population is that age that divides a population into two groups of a same size, such that half the population is younger than this age and the other half older.*

<sup>(2)</sup> Jumlah Nisbah Tanggungan merujuk kepada nisbah bilangan penduduk berumur bawah 15 tahun dan yang berumur 65 tahun dan lebih kepada bilangan penduduk yang berumur 15-64 tahun.

*Total Dependency Ratio refers to the number of persons aged 0-14 years plus persons aged 65 and over per one hundred persons aged 15-64 years.*

<sup>(3)</sup> Nisbah Jantina merujuk kepada bilangan lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan.

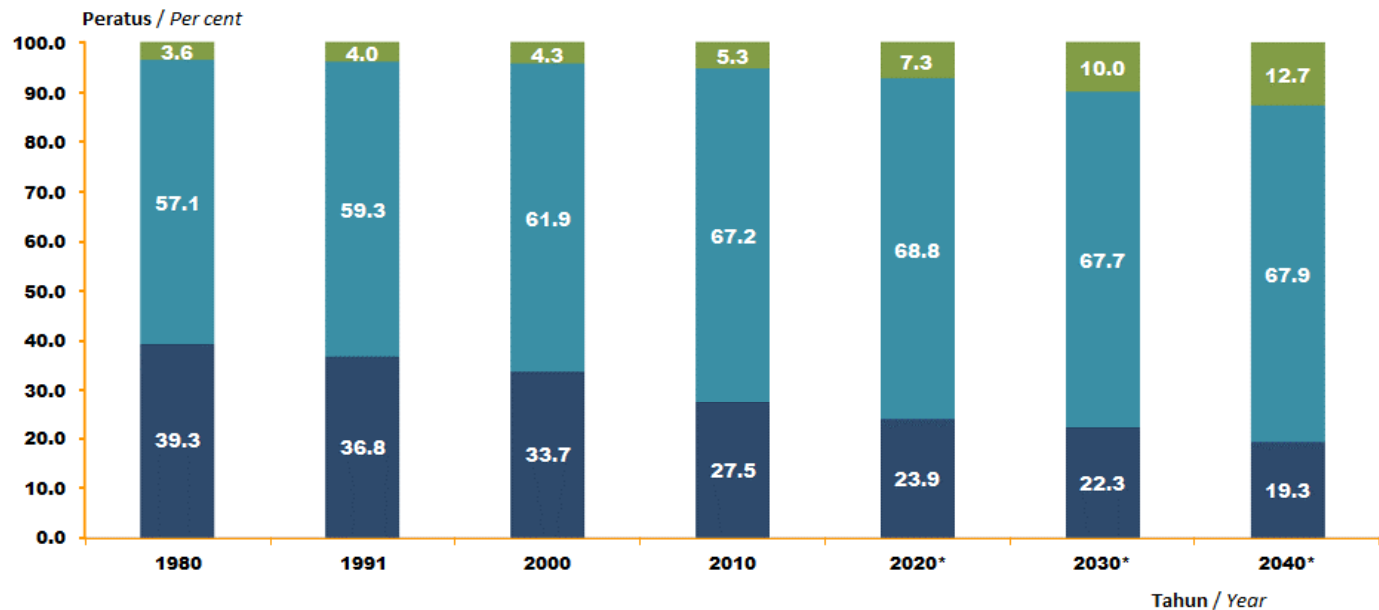
*Sex Ratio refers to the number of males per 100 females.*

<sup>(4)</sup> e: Anggaran / Estimates

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## CARTA 1.1 PENDUDUK PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, 1980-2040

Chart 1.1 Female Population by Age Group, 1980-2040



Nota / Notes:

1. Data bagi tahun 1980-2010 adalah berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia

1. Data from year 1980-2010 was based on Population and Housing Census

2. Data bagi tahun 2020-2040 adalah unjuran penduduk berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

2. Data from year 2020-2040 was estimated based on Population and Housing Census 2010

Sumber / Sources: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia/  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

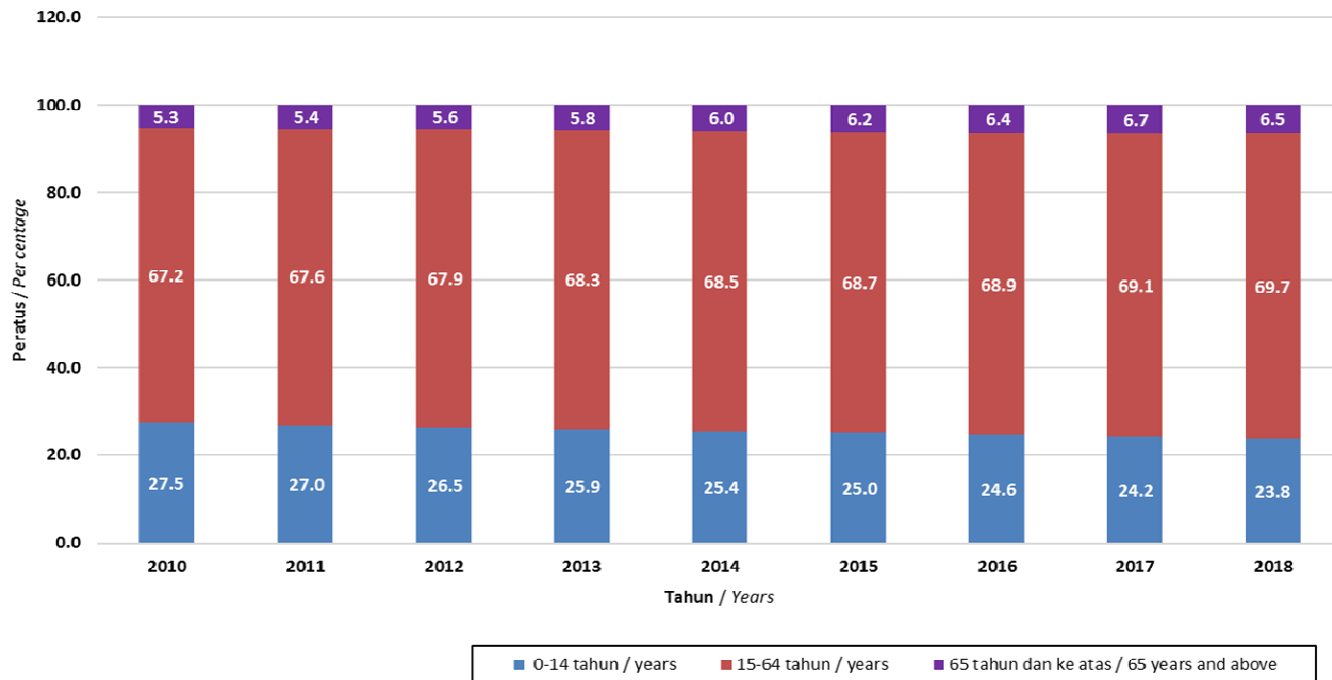
■ 65 tahun dan ke atas / 65 years and above

■ 15-64 tahun / years

■ 0-14 tahun / years

## CARTA 1.2 PENDUDUK PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, 2010-2018

Chart 1.2 Female Population by Age Group, 2010-2018



Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 1.2 PENDUDUK MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2010, 2016 HINGGA 2018

Table 1.2 Population by State and Sex, 2010, 2016 to 2018

Negeri State	2010			2016			2017			2018		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
Johor	1,774.4	1,588.6	3,362.9	1,931.1	1,720.7	3,651.8	1,952.6	1,744.5	3,697.0	1,976.4	1,773.0	3,749.4
Kedah	985.7	963.6	1,949.3	1,075.6	1,044.1	2,119.7	1,088.7	1,055.2	2,143.9	1,097.8	1,065.1	2,163.0
Kelantan	798.7	791.2	1,589.9	906.7	890.1	1,796.7	923.2	905.8	1,829.0	939.9	920.6	1,860.5
Melaka	414.8	408.8	823.6	453.4	447.7	901.1	459.2	453.9	913.1	463.6	458.9	922.4
Negeri Sembilan	532.0	497.5	1,029.5	569.1	530.2	1,099.3	576.8	537.1	1,114.0	580.8	542.1	1,122.9
Pahang	798.2	703.7	1,501.9	867.3	759.4	1,626.7	878.2	768.9	1,647.0	886.8	778.0	1,664.7
Perak	790.7	785.2	1,575.9	1,257.0	1,225.2	2,482.1	1,262.9	1,230.3	2,493.2	1,266.7	1,236.7	2,503.5
Perlis	1204.5	1174.5	2,379.0	125.3	125.7	251.0	125.7	126.3	252.0	126.3	127.2	253.5
Pulau Pinang	115.9	119.9	235.8	864.6	853.0	1,717.7	877.1	867.0	1,744.1	886.5	876.3	1,762.8
Sabah	2,854.4	2,647.7	5,502.1	1,986.6	1,816.2	3,802.8	2,013.8	1,842.1	3,855.9	2,035.6	1,862.8	3,898.4
Sarawak	538.8	516.7	1,055.4	1,427.9	1,310.8	2,738.7	1,442.3	1,324.0	2,766.3	1,455.1	1,336.5	2,791.7
Selangor	1,698.9	1,561.0	3,260.0	3,271.6	3,019.9	6,291.5	3,316.2	3,064.5	6,380.7	3,365.0	3,110.1	6,475.0
Terengganu	1,287.8	1,199.2	2,487.1	603.4	580.0	1,183.4	616.4	591.6	1,208.0	626.1	602.2	1,228.3
WP Kuala Lumpur	855.9	818.8	1,674.8	918.3	871.4	1,789.7	919.4	873.8	1,793.2	919.4	870.7	1,790.0
WP Labuan	45.5	42.7	88.2	48.9	47.9	96.8	49.2	48.3	97.6	49.9	49.1	99.0
WP Putrajaya	34.4	39.0	73.4	39.5	45.0	84.4	41.0	46.5	87.5	45.6	51.5	97.2
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>14,730.5</b>	<b>13,858.1</b>	<b>28,588.6</b>	<b>16,346.3</b>	<b>15,287.2</b>	<b>31,633.5</b>	<b>16,542.7</b>	<b>15,479.8</b>	<b>32,022.6</b>	<b>16,721.4</b>	<b>15,660.8</b>	<b>32,382.3</b>

**Nota / Notes:**

1. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.

*The added total may differ due to rounding.*

2. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Band Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan

*Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010*

3. Tahun 2019 : Unjuran Penduduk / Population projections

e: Anggaran / Estimates

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 1.3 PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR DAN JANTINA, 2010, 2016 HINGGA 2018

Table 1.3 Population by Age Group and Sex, 2010, 2016 to 2018

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	2010			2016			2017			2018		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
0-4	1,288.2	1,220.4	2,508.6	1,360.0	1,270.4	2,630.4	1,350.1	1,263.5	2,613.7	1,338.8	1,256.5	2,595.3
5-9	1,364.5	1,294.9	2,659.5	1,295.4	1,218.1	2,513.4	1,307.9	1,225.8	2,533.7	1,324.8	1,235.7	2,560.5
10-14	1,358.4	1,295.6	2,654.0	1,342.9	1,273.1	2,616.0	1,324.9	1,255.8	2,580.8	1,309.0	1,241.0	2,549.9
15-19	1,453.8	1,383.6	2,837.4	1,481.7	1,381.0	2,862.7	1,487.6	1,383.5	2,871.1	1,489.2	1,382.8	2,871.9
20-24	1,504.0	1,408.0	2,912.0	1,703.8	1,540.8	3,244.6	1,707.3	1,537.5	3,244.7	1,704.1	1,528.4	3,232.5
25-29	1,478.9	1,310.7	2,789.6	1,702.0	1,487.4	3,189.4	1,731.4	1,507.3	3,238.7	1,756.5	1,525.3	3,281.8
30-34	1,162.4	1,019.3	2,181.7	1,473.6	1,324.2	2,797.8	1,493.6	1,348.1	2,841.7	1,506.0	1,362.9	2,868.9
35-39	1,013.7	941.1	1,954.8	1,179.6	1,057.3	2,236.8	1,226.1	1,108.5	2,334.5	1,274.1	1,164.6	2,438.7
40-44	908.4	883.1	1,791.5	987.8	930.7	1,918.5	999.5	933.8	1,933.3	1,012.1	938.9	1,951.0
45-49	840.1	774.2	1,614.3	873.7	867.7	1,741.3	881.4	874.0	1,755.4	890.5	878.4	1,768.9
50-54	706.7	664.1	1,370.8	812.1	773.0	1,585.1	814.4	790.0	1,604.4	813.5	806.0	1,619.5
55-59	547.0	519.1	1,066.0	685.0	660.4	1,345.4	705.9	677.9	1,383.8	724.3	693.7	1,418.0
60-64	416.8	406.7	823.5	523.2	517.6	1,040.8	544.0	541.1	1,085.1	565.5	565.1	1,130.6
65-69	270.4	267.6	538.0	388.0	397.0	785.1	402.9	412.8	815.7	416.0	427.1	843.0
70-74	200.7	208.6	409.3	238.3	251.7	490.0	255.5	272.4	527.9	275.9	296.2	572.1
75 - 79	110.0	123.4	233.4	156.3	174.4	330.7	158.1	176.8	334.9	159.1	178.5	337.7
80 - 84	63.6	80.7	144.3	77.7	89.2	167.0	83.8	96.7	180.5	90.8	105.3	196.1
85+	43.2	56.9	100.1	65.3	73.4	138.7	68.3	74.3	142.6	71.3	74.5	145.8
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>14,730.5</b>	<b>13,858.1</b>	<b>28,588.6</b>	<b>16,346.4</b>	<b>15,287.4</b>	<b>31,633.7</b>	<b>16,542.7</b>	<b>15,479.8</b>	<b>32,022.5</b>	<b>16,721.5</b>	<b>15,660.9</b>	<b>32,382.2</b>

**Nota / Notes:**

1. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.  
*The added total may differ due to rounding.*
2. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Band Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan  
*Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010*

Sumber / Source: **Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
*Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**JADUAL 1.4 PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR DAN JANTINA (RINGKASAN), 1991, 2000, 2010, 2016-2018**  
**Table 1.4 Population by Age Group and Sex (Summary), 1991, 2000, 2010, 2016-2018**

	1991	2000	2010	2016	2017	2018
<b>Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)</b>	9,416.5	11,965.6	14,730.5	16,346.4	16,542.7	16,721.4
<b>Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)</b>	9,130.7	11,529.3	13,858.1	15,287.4	15,479.8	15,660.8
<b>Jumlah ('000) / Total ('000)</b>	18,547.2	23,494.9	28,588.6	31,633.7	32,022.5	32,382.2
<b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) % Female (over total)</b>	49.2	49.1	48.5	48.3	48.3	48.4
<b>Kumpulan Umur / Age Group</b>						
<b>0-14 tahun ('000) / 0-14 years ('000)</b>	6,899.9	8,003.1	7,822.1	7,759.8	7,728.2	7,705.7
<b>Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)</b>	3,542.8	4,113.0	4,011.1	3,998.3	3,982.9	3,972.6
<b>Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)</b>	3,357.1	3,890.0	3,810.9	3,761.6	3,745.1	3,733.2
<b>% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) % Female (over female population)</b>	36.8	33.7	27.5	24.6	24.2	23.8
<b>15-64 tahun ('000) / 15-64 years ('000)</b>	10,971.4	14,560.0	19,341.6	21,962.4	22,292.7	22,581.8
<b>Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)</b>	5,558.5	7,417.4	10,031.8	11,422.5	11,591.2	11,735.8
<b>Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)</b>	5,412.9	7,142.7	9,309.9	10,540.1	10,701.7	10,846.1
<b>% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) % Female (over female population)</b>	59.3	62.0	67.2	68.9	69.1	69.7
<b>65 tahun dan lebih ('000) / 65 years and above ('000)</b>	675.8	931.9	1,425.1	1,911.5	2,001.6	2,094.7
<b>Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)</b>	315.1	435.4	687.9	925.6	968.6	1,013.1
<b>Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)</b>	360.8	496.5	737.2	985.7	1,033.0	1,081.6
<b>% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) % Female (over female population)</b>	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.4	6.7	6.5

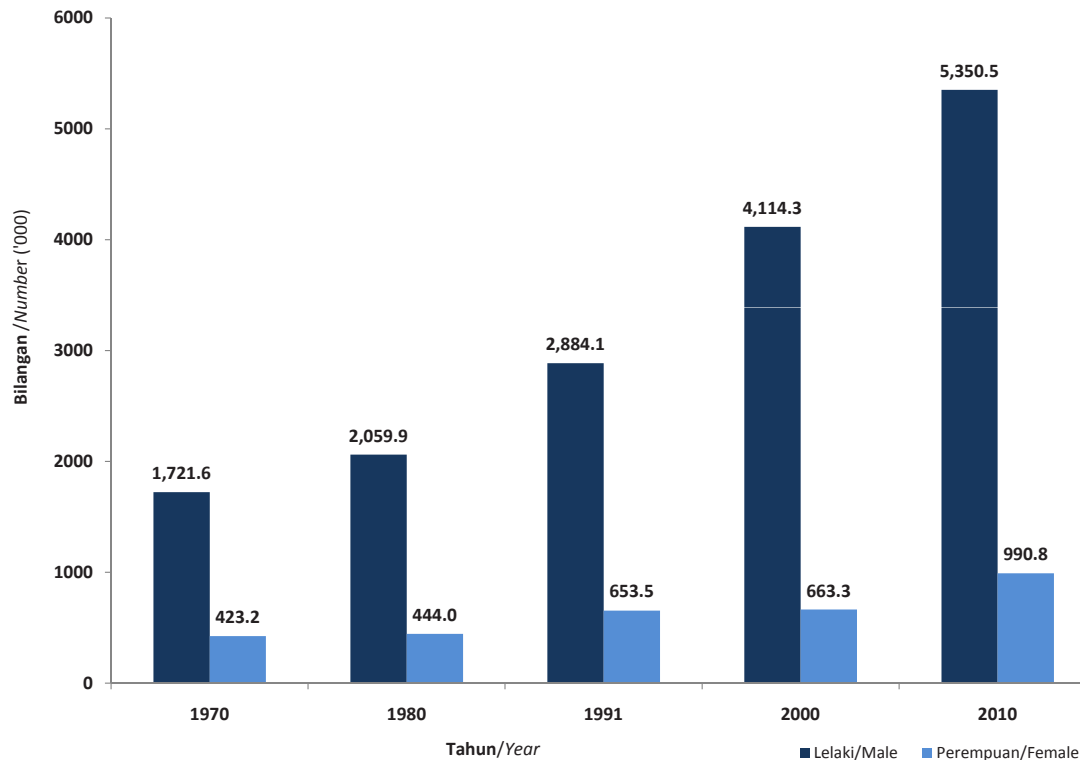
**Nota / Notes:**

- Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.**  
*The added total may differ due to rounding.*
- Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan**  
*Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010*

**Sumber / Source:** Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Department of Statistics, Malaysia

### CARTA 1.3 BILANGAN KETUA ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1970-2010

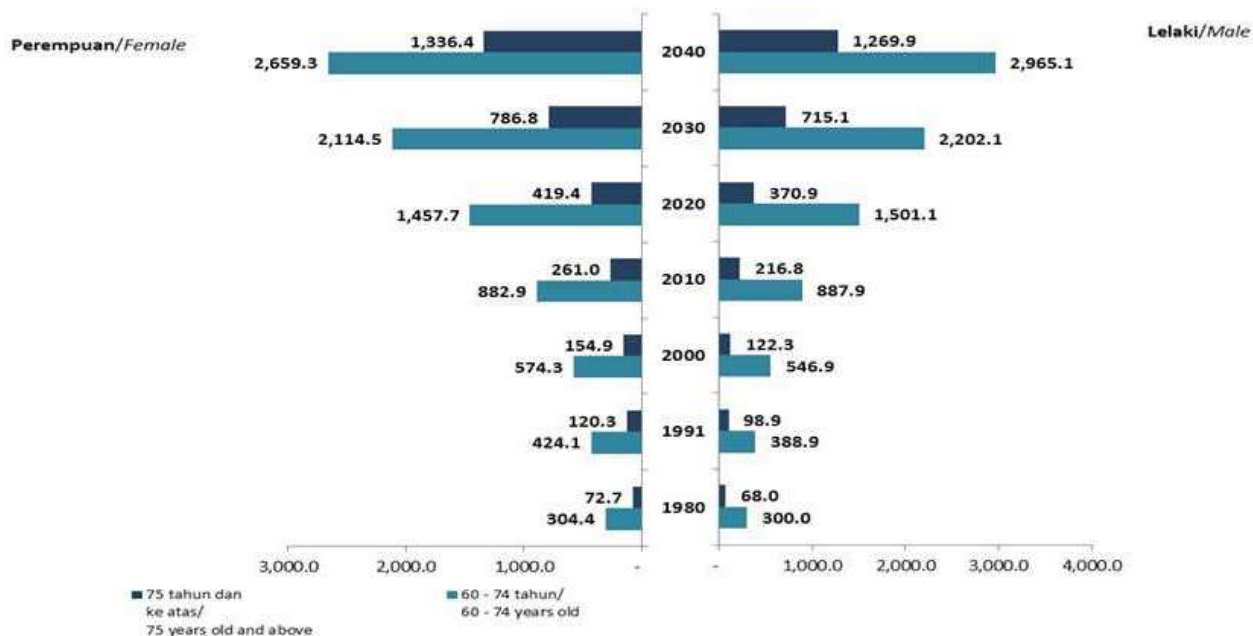
Chart 1.3 Number of Head of Household by Sex, 1970-2010



Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## CARTA 1.4 BILANGAN WARGA EMAS MENGIKUT JANTINA DAN KUMPULAN UMUR, 1980-2040

Chart 1.4 Number of Elder Person by Sex and Age Group, 1980-2040



### Nota / Notes:

1. Data bagi tahun 1980-2010 adalah berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia  
Data from year 1980-2010 was based on Population and Housing Census
2. Data bagi tahun 2020-2040 adalah unjuran penduduk berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010  
Data from year 2020-2040 was estimated based on Population and Housing Census 2010

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia





# TENAGA BURUH

## LABOUR FORCE

PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT  
STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY

## JADUAL 2.1 TENAGA BURUH : RINGKASAN PERANGKAAAN

Table 2.1 Labour Force: Summary of Statistics

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force</b>	('000)	13,119.6	13,634.6	13,931.6	14,518.0	14,667.8	14,980.1	15,280.3
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	('000)	8,338.8	8,485.4	8,577.6	8,952.8	9,012.1	9,213.5	9,330.2
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	('000)	4,780.7	5,149.2	5,354.0	5,565.1	5,655.7	5,766.6	5,950.1
<b>Bekerja / Employed</b>	('000)	12,723.2	13,210.0	13,532.1	14,067.7	14,163.7	14,476.8	14,776.0
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	('000)	8,093.5	8,237.5	8,350.1	8,691.1	8,729.7	8,913.4	9,041.8
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	('000)	4,629.7	4,972.6	5,182.0	5,376.7	5,434.0	5,563.3	5,734.2
<b>Kadar Pengangguran / Unemployment Rate</b>	(%)	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	(%)	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.1
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	(%)	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.6
<b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate</b>	(%)	65.5	67.0	67.5	67.9	67.7	68.0	68.3
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	(%)	80.5	80.7	80.4	80.6	80.2	80.1	80.4
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	(%)	49.5	52.4	53.6	54.1	54.3	54.7	55.2

**Nota / Notes:**

**1. Tenaga buruh / Labour force**

Tenaga buruh merujuk kepada mereka yang berumur 15 hingga 64 tahun pada minggu rujukan dan yang sama ada bekerja atau menganggur  
Labour force refers to those who, during the reference week, were in the 15 to 64 years age group and who were either employed or unemployed

**2. Bekerja / Employed**

Semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan

All persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour

**3. Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate**

Peratusan jumlah dalam tenaga buruh dari jumlah penduduk dalam umur bekerja iaitu 15-64 tahun

Total number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of total number in the working age population of 15 to 64 years

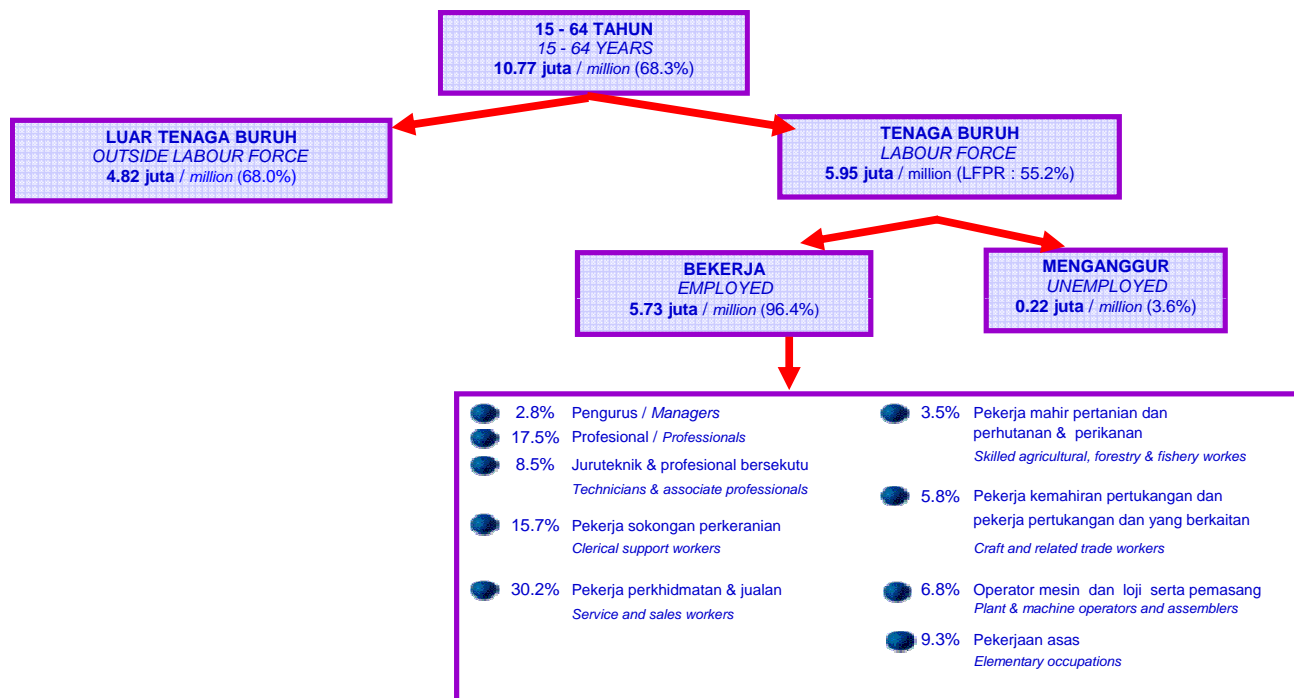
<sup>(1)</sup> Data PTB tahun 2010 telah diangggarkan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk terkini berasaskan data Banci Penduduk & Perumahan 2010 yang telah disesuaikan untuk kurang penghitungan.

The LFS data in 2010 has been revised based on the latest population estimates from the Census of Population and Housing 2010, which was for adjusted under-enumeration.

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

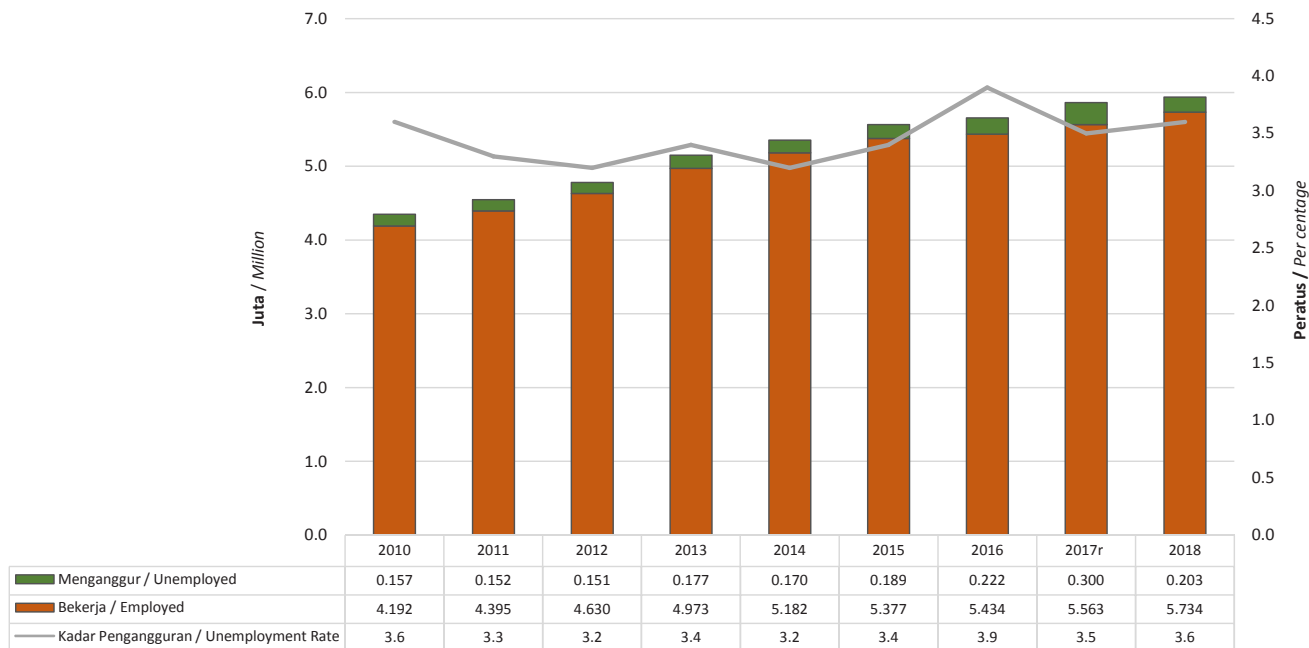
## CARTA 2.1 STATISTIK UTAMA TENAGA BURUH, MALAYSIA, 2018

Chart 2.1 Principal Statistics of Women Labour Force, Malaysia, 2018



Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**CARTA 2.2 BILANGAN BEKERJA, MENGANGGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN (PEREMPUAN), 2010-2018**  
 Chart 2.2 *Number Of Employed, Unemployed And Unemployed Rate (Female), 2010-2018*



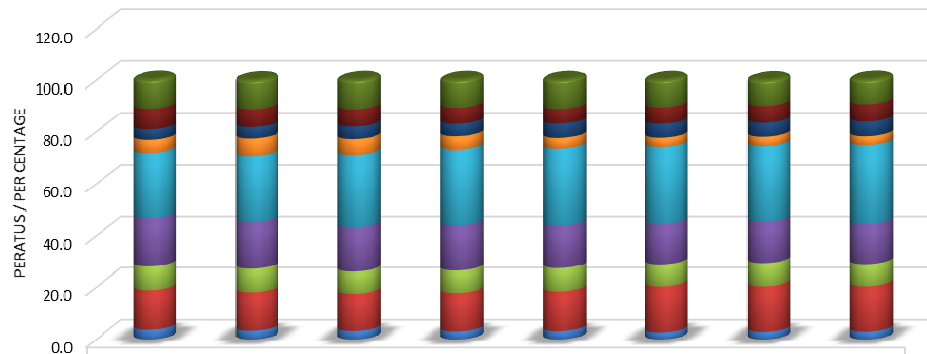
Sumber / Source: **Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
 Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**CARTA 2.3 BILANGAN PEKERJA, MENGANGGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN LELAKI, 2010-2018**  
 Chart 2.3 Number Of Employed, Unemployed And Employed Rate (Male), 2010-2018



Sumber/ Source: **Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
 Department of Statistics, Malaysia

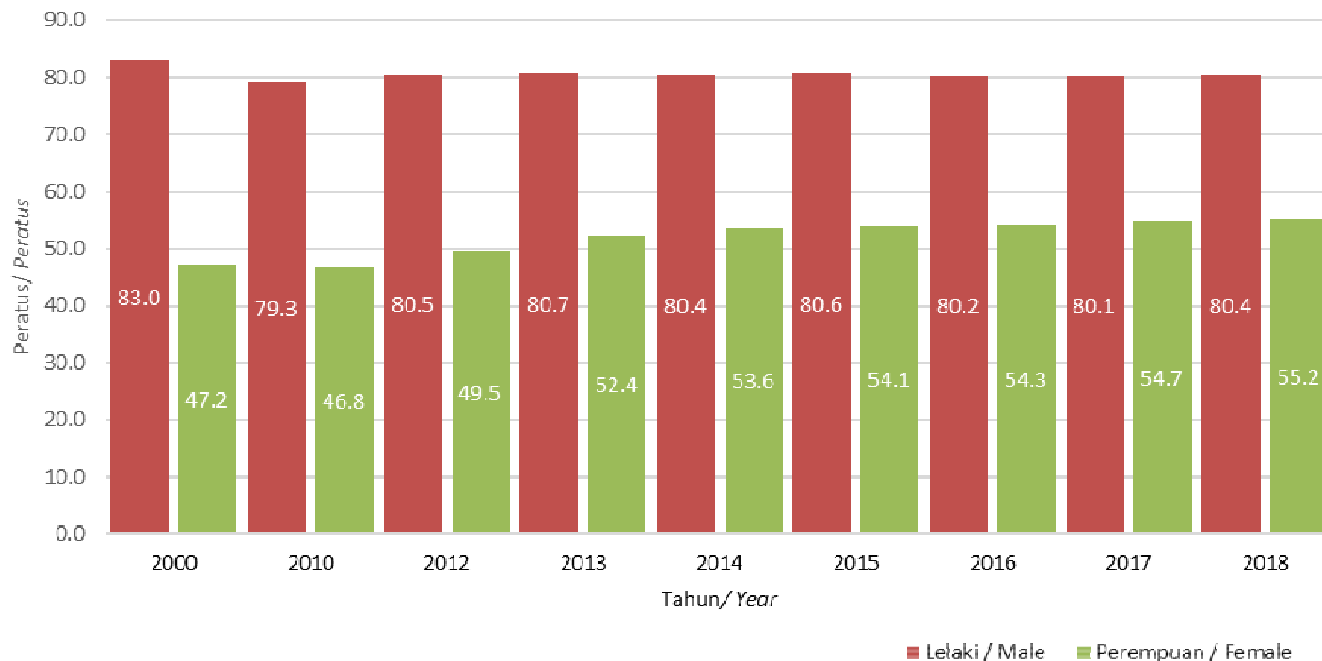
**CARTA 2.4 TABURAN PERATUS WANITA BEKERJA MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN, 2011-2018**  
**Chart 2.4 Percentage distribution of Female Employed by Occupation 2011-2018**



	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
■ Pekerjaan asas/Elementary occupations	11.1	11.1	11.2	10.6	11.1	10.5	9.8	9.3
■ Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasangan/Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	8.1	7.0	6.8	6.3	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.8
■ Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan/Craft and related trades workers	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8
■ Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan/Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	4.9	6.5	5.9	5.2	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.5
■ Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan/Service and sales workers	25.2	25.6	27.9	29.0	29.5	29.6	29.0	30.2
■ Pekerja sokongan perkeranian/Clerical support workers	18.8	18.2	17.4	17.7	16.6	15.7	16.1	15.7
■ Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu /Technician and associate professionals	9.1	9.0	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.4	8.9	8.5
■ Profesional /Professionals	15.2	14.8	14.3	14.8	15.3	17.8	17.6	17.5
■ Pengurus/ Managers	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.8

Sumber / Source: **Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
 Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**CARTA 2.5 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2000, 2010-2018**  
**Chart 2.5 Labour Force Participation Rate By Sex, 2000, 2010-2017**



Sumber / Source: **Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
 Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 2.2 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2018

Table 2.2 Labour Force Participation Rates by Age Group, Stratum and Sex, 2018

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	Jumlah Total			Bandar Urban			Luar Bandar Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	68.3	80.4	55.2	68.6	79.7	57.0	67	83	48.6
15-19	18.7	23.6	13.3	16.8	20.7	12.7	24.3	32.5	15.2
20-24	66.2	75.1	56.4	65.5	72.8	57.7	68.7	82.6	51.8
25-29	85.5	95.4	74.2	86.7	95.0	77.6	81.0	96.9	60.4
30-34	85.9	97.9	72.8	87.2	97.8	76.0	80.8	98.0	58.9
35-39	84.2	98.1	68.9	85.0	98.3	70.9	80.9	97.4	59.3
40-44	82.4	97.1	66.7	82.9	97.3	67.9	80.4	96.5	61.8
45-49	79.8	96.1	63.4	80.2	96.2	64.3	78.2	95.4	59.9
50-54	73.3	92.3	53.8	73.1	91.9	53.9	73.9	93.5	53.5
55-59	59.2	77.1	40.6	58.1	74.9	40.1	63.1	85.2	42.2
60-64	36.0	49.3	22.7	32.5	44.8	20.0	47.9	64.5	31.7

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 2.3 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT SIJIL TERTINGGI DIPEROLEH, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2018

Table 2.3 Labour Force Participation Rates by Highest Certificate Obtained, Stratum and Sex, 2018

Sijil tertinggi diperoleh Highest certificate obtained	Jumlah Total			Bandar Urban			Luar Bandar Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total (%)	68.3	80.4	55.2	68.6	79.7	57.0	67.0	83.0	48.6
UPSR/UPSRA atau yang setaraf UPSR/UPSRA or equivalent	63.8	79.8	42.2	61.2	76.8	41.0	69.9	86.4	45.2
PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA atau yang setaraf PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA or equivalent	51.1	65.3	33.6	50.7	64.5	34.1	52.3	67.7	31.8
SPM atau yang setaraf SPM or equivalent	70.5	83.8	56.0	71.1	83.3	58.0	67.9	85.9	47.2
STPM atau yang setaraf STPM or equivalent	52.9	62.2	46.9	51.9	60.0	46.3	56.8	71.1	48.8
Sijil Certificate	87.3	92.2	76.2	87.7	92.4	77.0	85.6	91.7	73.2
Diploma	80.6	86.5	75.2	80.9	86.5	75.7	78.5	86.4	71.8
Ijazah Degree	89.0	92.0	86.6	89.0	91.8	86.6	89.5	94.0	86.2
Tiada sijil <sup>1</sup> No certificate	67.5	87.7	45.8	63.2	83.7	43.6	74.6	93.5	50.2
Tidak berkenaan <sup>2</sup> Not applicable	55.8	72.0	41.9	51.4	65.8	39.0	63.6	83.1	47.0

Nota / Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Tiada sijil / No certificate

Merujuk kepada mereka yang masih di bangku sekolah atau telah tamat persekolahan tanpa memperoleh sebarang sijil.

Refers to those persons who are currently attending school or who have completed schooling without receiving any certificate.

<sup>2</sup> Tidak berkenaan / Not applicable

Merujuk kepada mereka yang tiada pendidikan rasmi.

Refers to those persons who have no formal education.

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 2.4 TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT TARAF PERKAHWINAN, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2018

Table 2.4 Labour Force by Marital Status, Strata and Sex, 2018

Taraf perkahwinan <i>Marital status</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		15,280.3	9,330.2	5,950.1	12,037.2	7,174.6	4,862.6	3,243.1	2,155.6	1,087.5
	('000) (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tidak pernah berkahwin <i>Never married</i>		5,531.7	3,568.2	1,963.5	4,388.2	2,722.7	1,665.5	1,143.5	845.5	298.0
		36.2	38.2	33.0	36.5	37.9	34.3	35.3	39.2	27.4
Berkahwin <i>Married</i>		9,136.4	5,565.3	3,571.1	7,183.4	4,307.4	2,875.9	1,953.0	1,257.9	695.2
		59.8	59.6	60.0	59.7	60.0	59.1	60.2	58.4	63.9
Balu/duda <i>Widowed</i>		309.4	89.5	219.9	229.4	65.3	164.1	80.0	24.2	55.8
		2.0	1.0	3.7	1.9	0.9	3.4	2.5	1.1	5.1
Berceraai/berpisah tetap <i>Divorced/permanently separated</i>		302.8	107.2	195.6	236.2	79.1	157.1	66.6	28.0	38.5
		2.0	1.1	3.3	2.0	1.1	3.2	2.1	1.3	1.2

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 2.5 BILANGAN DAN TABURAN PERATUS PENDUDUK LUAR TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT SEBAB TIDAK MENCARI KERJA, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2018

Table 2.5 Number and Percentage Distribution of Persons Outside Labour Force by Reasons for not Seeking Work, Stratum and Sex, 2018

Sebab-sebab tidak mencari kerja <i>Reasons for not seeking work</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Masih belajar <i>Schooling</i>	2,949.0	1,433.0	1,515.9	2,346.1	1148.2	1197.9	602.9	284.9	318
	41.6	63.1	31.4	42.7	62.8	31.3	37.8	64.4	52.4
Kerja rumah <i>Housework</i>	2,986.5	81.0	2,905.5	2,228.9	70.5	2,158.3	757.6	10.4	747.2
	42.1	3.6	60.2	40.5	121.9	1.9	135.4	3.5	65.8
Akan melanjutkan pelajaran <i>Going for further studies</i>	154.6	71.3	83.4	120.3	55.9	64.4	34.4	15.3	19
	2.2	3.1	1.7	2.2	3.1	1.8	2.2	3.5	1.7
Hilang upaya <i>Disabled</i>	310.7	212.5	98.2	223.7	156.9	66.9	87	55.7	31.3
	4.4	9.4	2.0	4.1	7.7	1.9	5.7	12.7	2.9
Tidak berminat <i>Not interested</i>	85.4	52.7	32.7	64.8	39.0	25.8	20.6	13.6	6.9
	1.2	2.3	0.6	1.0	1.9	0.6	1.7	4.5	0.6
Sudah bersara <i>Retired</i>	608.3	420.8	187.5	516.9	358.3	158.6	91.4	62.5	28.9
	8.6	18.5	3.9	9.4	19.4	4.2	5.5	12.2	2.9
Jumlah ('000) <i>Total (%)</i>	7,094.4	2,271.3	4,823.2	5,500.7	1,828.8	3,671.8	1,593.8	442.5	1151.3
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100	100

Sumber/ Source : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 2.6 BILANGAN PENDUDUK YANG BEKERJA MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN DAN JANTINA, 2018

Table 2.6 Number of Employed Persons by Occupation and Sex, 2018

Pekerjaan / Occupation	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female	
	('000)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	660.5	497.7	5.5	162.8	2.8
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	1,824.4	821.4	9.1	1,003.0	17.5
<b>Juruteknik &amp; profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians &amp; associate professionals</i>	1,536.7	1,051.1	11.6	485.6	8.5
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	1,247.7	349	3.9	898.7	15.7
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan &amp; jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	3,422.8	1,691.4	18.7	1,731.4	30.2
<b>Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan &amp; perikanan</b> <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry &amp; fishery workers</i>	922.0	719.7	8.0	202.3	3.5
<b>Pekerja kemahiran pertukangan &amp; pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trade workers</i>	1,545.5	1,215.7	13.4	329.8	5.8
<b>Operator loji &amp; mesin serta pemasangan</b> <i>Plant &amp; machine-operators and assemblers</i>	1,787.9	1399	15.5	388.9	6.8
<b>Pekerjaan asas</b> <sup>1</sup> <i>Elementary occupations</i> <sup>1</sup>	1,828.7	1,296.9	14.3	531.8	9.3
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>14,776.0</b>	<b>9,041.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,734.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Nota / Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Pekerja asas melibatkan tugas yang rutin dan mudah, yang biasanya menggunakan perkakas tangan dan dalam sesetengah pekerjaan menggunakan tenaga fizikal. Kebanyakan pekerjaan dalam kumpulan utama ini memerlukan kemahiran tahap pertama.

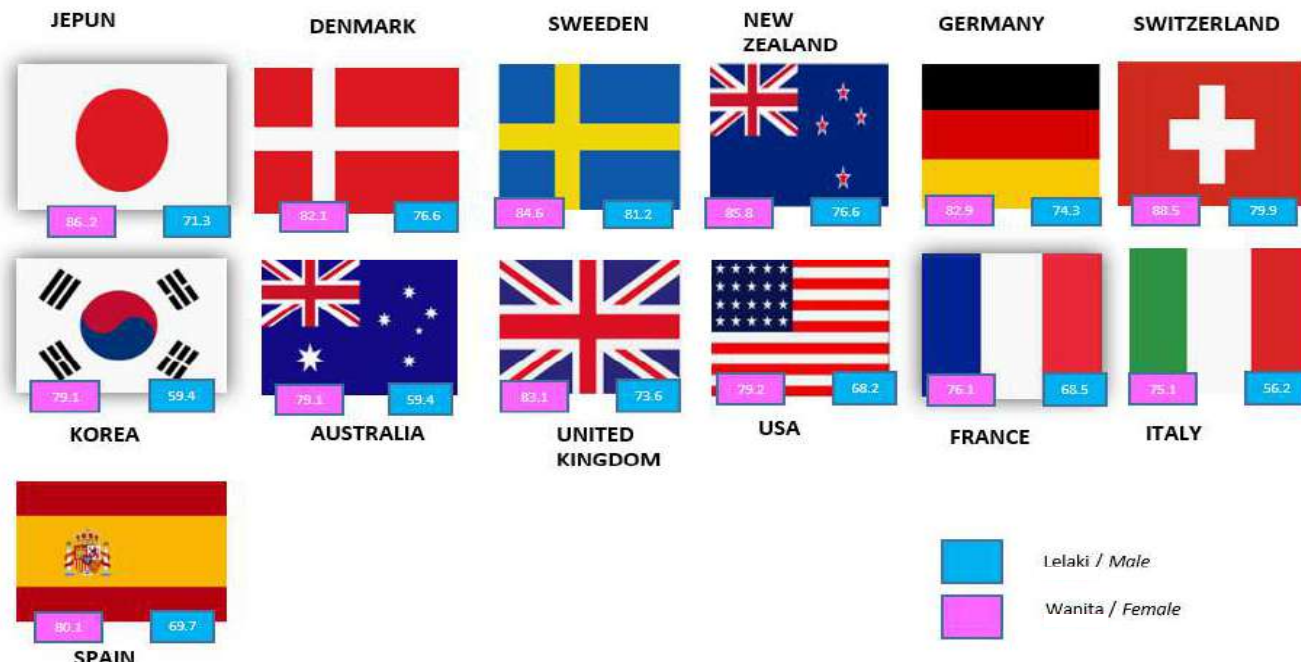
<sup>1</sup> Elementary occupations perform simple and routine tasks, which mainly require the use of handheld tools and in some cases considerable physical effort. Most occupations in this major group require skills at the first level.

Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut Piawai Pengelasan Pekerja Malaysia 2008

Occupation classified according to MASCO (Malaysian Standard Classification of Occupations) 2008

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**CARTA 2.6 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2018**  
 Chart 2.6 Labour Force Participation Rate For Selected Countries By Sex, 2018



Sumber / Source: OECD Employment Outlook 2018

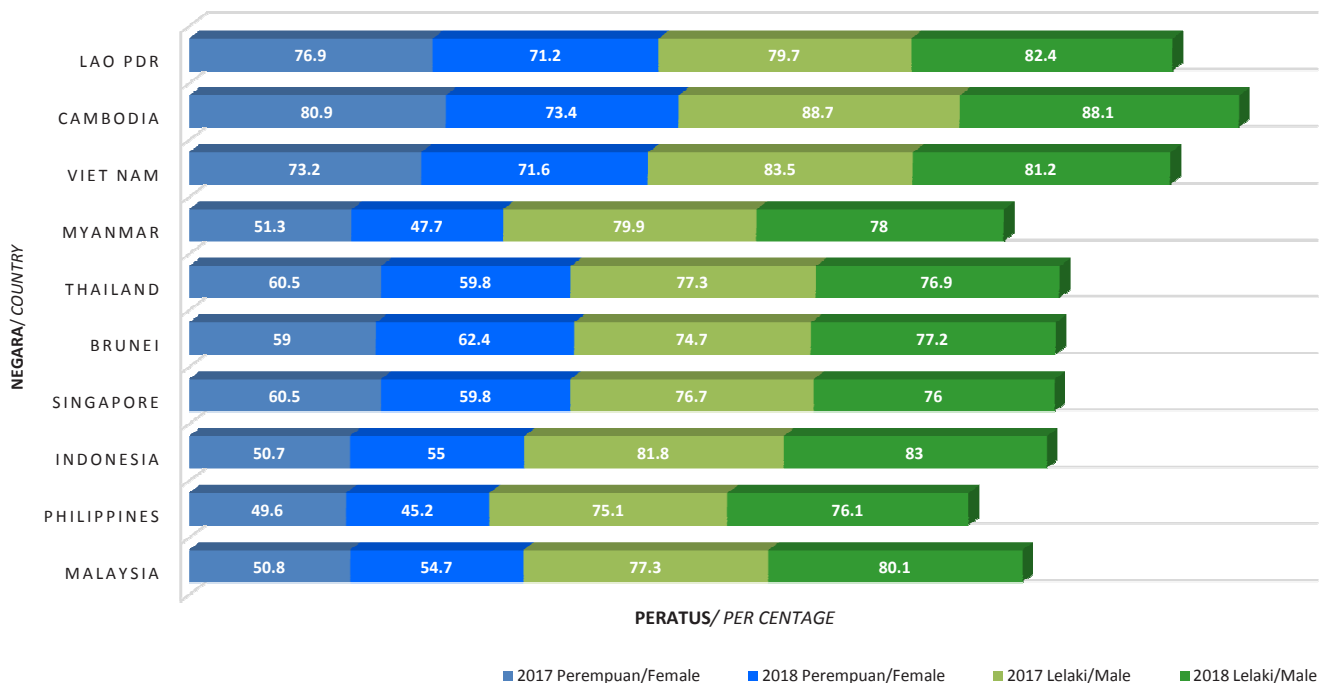
## JADUAL 2.7 BILANGAN PENDUDUK YANG BEKERJA MENGIKUT INDUSTRI DAN JANTINA, 2018

Table 2.7 Number of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2018

Industri / Industry	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female	
	('000)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan / Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,570.3	1,220.6	14%	349.7	6%
Perombongan dan pengkuarian / Mining and quarrying	90.8	72.2	1%	18.7	0%
Pembuatan / Manufacturing	2,499.9	1,500.3	17%	999.7	17%
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara / Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	68.8	59.2	1%	9.6	0%
Bekalan air, pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	88.6	74.1	1%	14.5	0%
Pembinaan / Construction	1,257.8	1,133.7	13%	124.1	2%
Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,544.6	1,482.8	16%	1061.8	19%
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan / Transportation and storage	697.9	588.9	7%	109.0	2%
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman / Accomodation and food service activities	1,473.4	734.7	8%	738.7	13%
Maklumat dan komunikasi / Information and communication	216.4	140.9	2%	75.5	1%
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful / Financial and insurance / takaful activities	338.6	159.2	2%	179.5	3%
Aktiviti hartanah / Real estate activities	97.2	50.2	1%	47.0	1%
Aktiviti professional, saintifik dan teknikal / Professional, scientific and technical activities	367.7	178.1	2%	189.7	3%
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan / Administrative and support service activities	747.6	500.4	6%	247.2	4%
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	720.2	508.3	6%	211.9	4%
Pendidikan / Education	988.7	339.5	4%	649.2	11%
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial / Human health and social work activities	551.2	112.1	1%	439.2	8%
Keseniaan, hiburan dan rekreasi / Arts, entertainment and recreation	85.6	53.0	1%	32.5	1%
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain / Other service activities	264.8	124.5	1%	140.2	2%
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan / Activities of households as employers	103.9	7.5	0%	96.4	2%
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>14,774.0</b>	<b>9,040.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,734.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**CARTA 2.7 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI NEGARA ASEAN MENGIKUTJANTINA, 2017-2018**  
 Chart 2.7 Labour Force Participation Rate For ASEAN Countries by Sex, 2017-2018



Sumber / Source : [www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org)

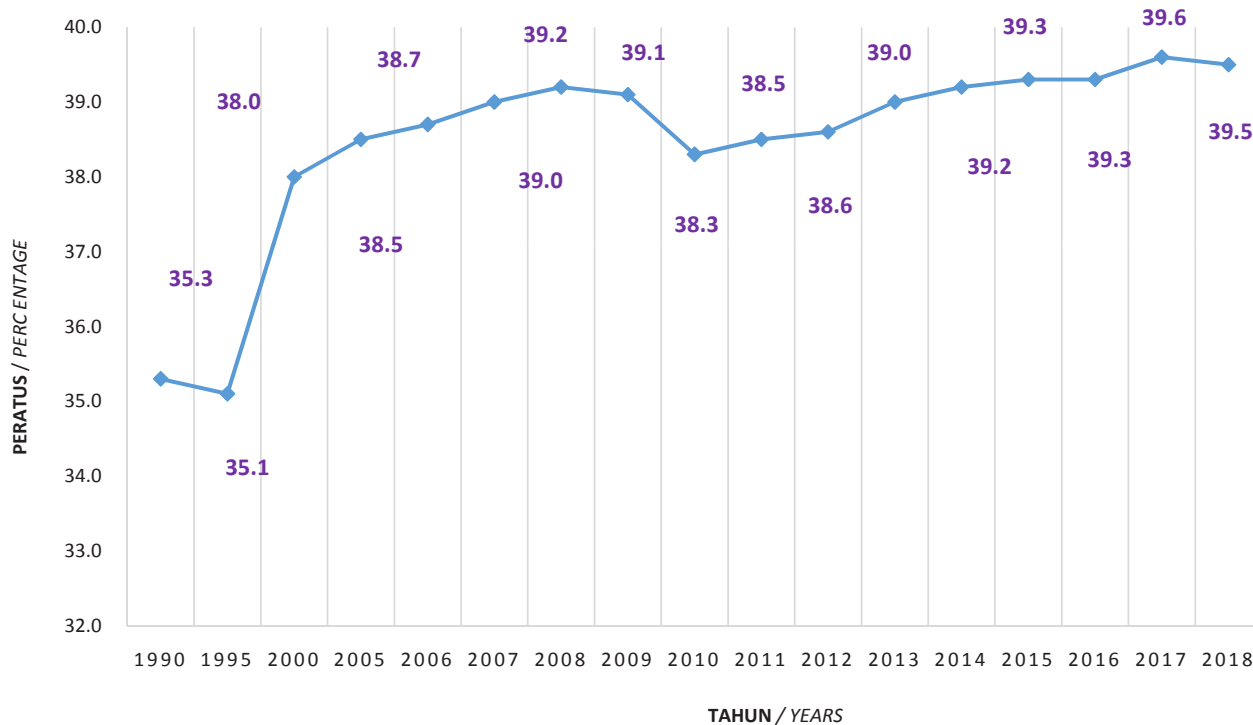
## JADUAL 2.8 BILANGAN AHLI PROFESIONAL YANG BERDAFTAR MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2017-2018

Table 2.8 Number of Registered Professionals by Sex, 2017-2018

Profesion / Profession	2017				2018			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Perempuan (% daripada jumlah) Female (% of total)	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Perempuan (% daripada jumlah) Female (% of total)
Akauntan / Accountants	34,549	16,295	18,254	52.8	35,682	16,690	18,992	53.2
Arkitek Profesional / Professional Architects	2,020	1,630	390	19.3	2,104	1,664	440	20.9
Arkitek / Architects	2,294	1,437	857	37.4	2,331	1,441	890	38.2
Jurutera Profesional / Professional Engineers	19,104	17,830	1,274	6.7	20,231	18,723	1,508	7.5
Jurutera Siswazah / Graduate Engineers	113,325	82,580	30,745	27.1	126,100	90,656	35,444	28.1
Doktor Gigi / Dentists	8,598	2,723	5,875	68.3	9,699	2,991	6,708	69.2
Doktor Perubatan / Medical Doctors	44,783	21,542	23,241	51.9	48,267	22,709	25,558	53.0
Doktor Veterinar / Veterinary Surgeons	2,494	1,279	1,215	48.7	2,526	1,287	1,239	49.0
Juruukur Tanah / Land Surveyors	461	454	7	1.5	459	452	7	1.5
Juruukur Bahan / Quantity Surveyors	3,011	1,575	1,436	47.7	3,703	1,834	1,869	50.5
Peguam / Lawyers	18,198	9,651	8,547	47.0	19,168	8,873	10,295	53.7
Pakar Sakit Puan / O & G	805	469	336	41.7	1,023	560	463	45.3
Psikiatris / Psychiatrist	238	114	124	52.1	367	168	199	54.2

Sumber / Source: Institut Akauntan Malaysia, Lembaga Arkitek Malaysia, Lembaga Jurutera Malaysia, Majlis Perubatan Malaysia, Majlis Pergigian Malaysia, Majlis Veterinar Malaysia, Majlis Peguam Malaysia, Lembaga Juruukur Tanah Malaysia, National Specialist Register  
 Malaysian Institute of Accountants, Board of Architects Malaysia, Board of Engineers Malaysia, Malaysian Medical Council, Malaysian Dental Council, Malaysian Veterinary Council, Bar Council Malaysia, Board of Land Surveyors Malaysia, National Specialist Register

**CARTA 2.8 PERATUS WANITA DALAM PEKERJAAN BERUPAH BAGI SEKTOR BUKAN PERTANIAN, 1990-2018**  
**Chart 2.8 Share of Women in Wage Employment in The Non-Agricultural Sector, 1990-2018**



Sumber / Source: **Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
 Department of Statistics, Malaysia





## KADAR CELIK HURUF

### Literacy Rate

Kadar Celik Huruf (umur 15 tahun dan ke atas)

Literacy Rate (age 15 and above)

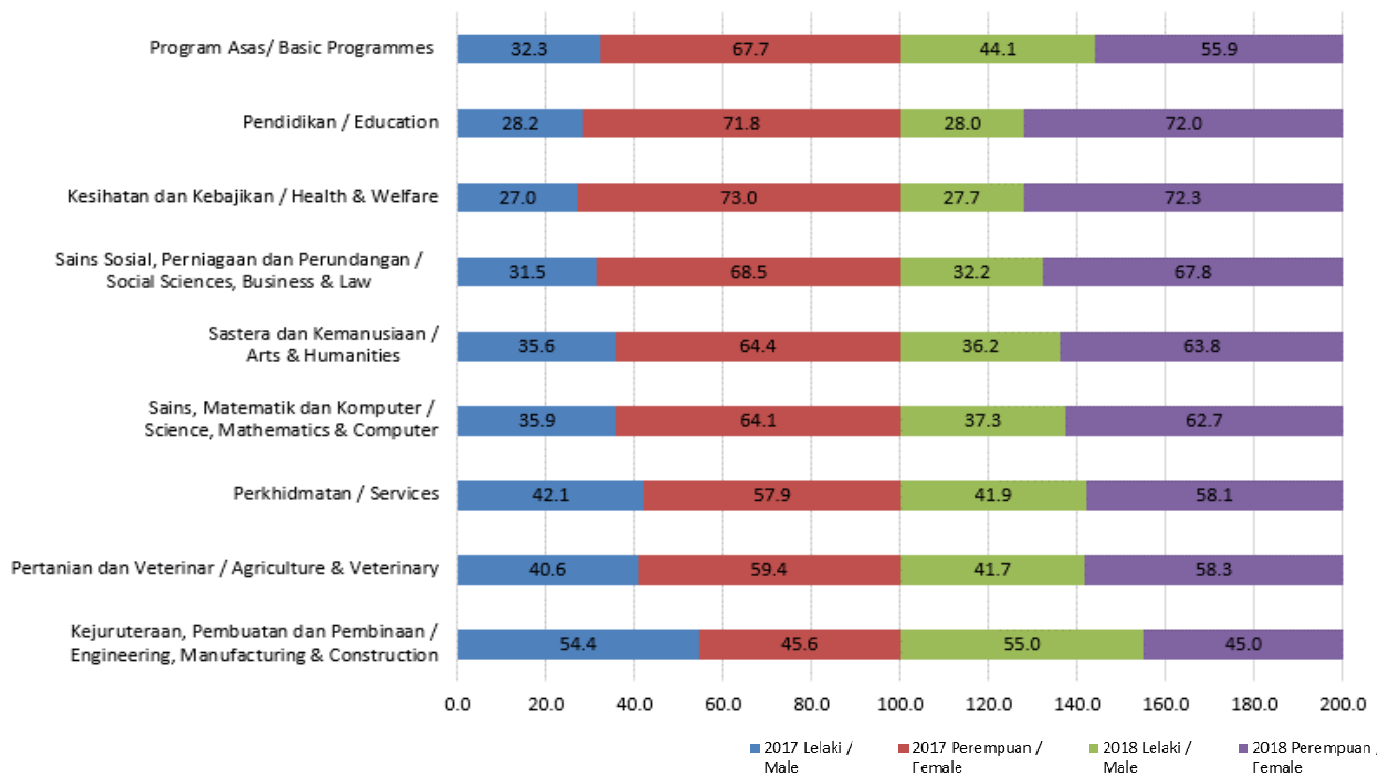


Lelaki / Male	Tahun	Women / Perempuan
93.7	2000	95.3
95.3	2010	90.7
95.8	2015	92.6
96.3	2016	93.4
96.5	2017	93.6
96.1	2018	93.5

**Nota / Notes:** Kadar literasi dikira secara proksi berdasarkan penduduk 15 tahun dan lebih yang pernah menghadiri sekolah  
*Literacy rate of population refer to population aged 15 years and over who had schooling (formal schools only)*

**Sumber / Source:** Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
*Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**CARTA 3.1 ENROLMENT PELAJAR DI UNIVERSITI AWAM MENGIKUT BIDANG PENGAJIAN 2017/2018**  
 Chart 3.1 Student Enrolment In Public Universities By Sex And Field Of Studies, 2017/2018



Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Department of Statistics, Malaysia

### JADUAL 3.1 ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN KERAJAAN DAN BANTUAN KERAJAAN MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENDIDIKAN, 2011-2018

Table 3.1 *Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Higher Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2011-2018*

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Prasekolah / Pre-school</b>								
Lelaki / Male	90,879	94,338	97,295	99,541	100,288	101,435	101,355	104,192
Perempuan / Female	87,743	91,960	94,877	96,723	98,286	99,310	99,894	101,546
Jumlah / Total	178,622	186,298	192,172	196,264	198,574	200,745	201,249	205,738
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	49.1	49.4	49.4	49.3	49.5	49.5	49.6	49.4
<b>Rendah / Primary</b>								
Lelaki / Male	1,441,522	1,444,903	1,410,925	1,392,484	1,378,766	1,377,153	1,371,644	1,381,972
Perempuan / Female	1,362,883	1,366,361	1,332,064	1,316,856	1,305,226	1,306,600	1,302,318	1,312,807
Jumlah / Total	2,804,405	2,811,264	2,742,989	2,709,340	2,683,992	2,683,753	2,673,962	2,694,779
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.7	48.7
<b>Menengah (Rendah &amp; Atas) / Secondary (Lower &amp; Upper)</b>								
Lelaki / Male	1,139,198	1,110,672	1,107,406	1,081,729	1,029,375	1,021,100	1,042,207	969,945
Perempuan / Female	1,142,577	1,102,321	1,101,701	1,078,177	1,042,787	1,027,930	1,056,826	977,661
Jumlah / Total	2,281,775	2,212,993	2,209,107	2,159,906	2,072,162	2,049,030	2,099,033	1,947,606
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	50.1	49.8	49.9	49.9	50.3	50.2	50.3	50.2
<b>Lepas Menengah / Post Secondary</b>								
<b>(Tingkatan Enam &amp; Matrikulasi / Form Six &amp; Matriculation)</b>								
Lelaki / Male	44,242	47,329	46,337	42,259	46,553	47,022	49,907	49,549
Perempuan / Female	82,148	87,466	92,331	81,809	84,127	86,798	77,540	76,396
Jumlah / Total	126,390	134,795	138,668	124,068	130,680	133,820	127,447	125,945
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	65.0	64.9	66.6	65.9	64.4	64.9	64.9	60.7

Nota / Notes: Enrolmen seperti pada 31 Jun 2018  
Enrolment as of 31st Jun 2018

Sumber/ Source: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia  
Ministry of Education, Malaysia

### JADUAL 3.1 ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN KERAJAAN DAN BANTUAN KERAJAAN MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENDIDIKAN, 2011-2018 (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 3.1 *Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Higher Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2011-2018 (continued)*

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Institut Pendidikan Guru / Institute of Teacher Education</b>								
Lelaki / Male	13,202	14,376	12,293	11,382	10,677	4,013	4,127	4,547
Perempuan / Female	29,215	35,056	30,049	22,300	25,230	11,639	10,115	10,974
Jumlah / Total	42,417	49,432	42,342	33,682	35,907	15,652	14,242	15,521
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	68.9	70.9	71.0	66.2	70.3	74.4	71.0	70.7
<b>Politeknik / Polytechnic</b>								
Lelaki / Male	48,644	50,067	48,114	49,123	49,885	50,824	51,335	50,103
Perempuan / Female	40,648	42,081	41,389	43,058	46,184	48,727	48,271	46,267
Jumlah / Total	89,292	92,148	89,503	92,181	96,069	99,551	99,606	96,370
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	45.5	45.7	46.2	46.7	48.1	48.9	48.5	48.0
<b>Kolej Komuniti / Community College</b>								
Lelaki / Male	3,369	14,251	13,738	10,715	10,794	11,569	12,180	14,531
Perempuan / Female	3,025	8,129	7,730	7,270	7,735	8,663	8,741	11,538
Jumlah / Total	6,394	22,380	21,468	17,985	18,529	20,232	20,921	26,069
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	47.3	36.3	36.0	40.4	41.7	42.8	41.8	44.3
<b>Universiti / University</b>								
<b>Bilangan Universiti / Number of Universities</b>								
	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Lelaki / Male	201,733	203,378	218,425	216,714	205,384	201,839	205,067	213,654
Perempuan / Female	306,523	318,415	341,934	346,472	335,254	330,210	333,488	339,048
Jumlah / Total	508,256	521,793	560,359	563,186	540,638	532,049	538,555	552,702
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	60.3	61.0	61.0	61.5	62.0	62.1	61.9	61.3

Sumber / Source: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi & Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia  
Ministry of Higher Education & Ministry of Education, Malaysia

**JADUAL 3.2 ENROLMEN DI ANGKATAN BELIA ISLAM MALAYSIA (ABIM), JABATAN AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI, JABATAN PERPADUAN NEGARA DAN INTEGRASI NASIONAL (JPNIN), JABATAN KEMAJUAN MASYARAKAT (KEMAS) DAN TADIKA SWASTA, 2017-2018**

Table 3.2 *Enrolment in Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement, State Religious Department, Department of National Unity and Integration, Community Development Department and Private Kindergartens, 2017-2018*

	2017			2018		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
<b>Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (ABIM)</b> <i>Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement</i>	4,558	4,269	8,827	4,545	4,259	8,804
<b>Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri (JAIN)</b> <i>State Religious Department</i>	17,394	16,702	34,096	16,837	15,549	32,386
<b>Jabatan Perpaduan Negara dan Integrasi Nasional (JPNIN)</b> <i>Department of National Unity and Integration</i>	18,668	19,308	37,976	18,668	19,339	38,007
<b>Jabatan Kemajuan Masyarakat (KEMAS)</b> <i>Community Development Department</i>	110,967	109,448	220,415	110,827	109,477	220,304
<b>Tadika Swasta</b> <i>Private Kindergartens</i>	186,200	177,806	364,006	182,401	174,702	357,103
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>337,787</b>	<b>327,533</b>	<b>665,320</b>	<b>333,278</b>	<b>323,326</b>	<b>656,604</b>

Nota / Note: **Kanak-kanak berumur 3+, 4+, 5+**  
*Children aged 3+, 4+, 5+*

Sumber / Source: **Sistem Maklumat Prasekolah Kebangsaan, Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (ABIM) dan Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri**  
*National Pre-school Information System, Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement and State Religious Departments*

### JADUAL 3.3 ENROLMEN DI PROGRAM PENDIDIKAN KHAS INTEGRASI, 2018

Table 3.3 Enrolment in Special Education Integration Programme, 2018

Tahun/Tingkatan Year/Form	Kurang Upaya Penglihatan <i>Visually Impaired</i>		Kurang Upaya Pendengaran <i>Hearing Impaired</i>		Bermasalah Pembelajaran <i>Learning Disabilities</i>		Masalah Pembelajaran Spesifik (Disleksia) <i>Specific Learning Disabilities (Dyslexia)</i>		Jumlah Total	
	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Prasekolah / <i>Pre-school</i>	1		1	1	658	249	-	-	660	250
Tahun 1 - 6 / <i>Year 1-6</i>									-	-
Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran (KKBP) <i>Special Class for Learning Disabilities (SCLD)</i>	79	46	216	189	24,414	10,213	460	180	24,055	10,628
Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-total</i>	80	46	217	185	25,072	10,462	460	180	24,715	10,873
Menengah Rendah <i>Lower Secondary</i>										
Tingkatan 1-6 / <i>Form 1-6</i>										
Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran (KKBP) <i>Special Class for Learning Disabilities (SCLD)</i>	142	78	500	404	18,055	8,550	73	24	18,770	9,056
Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-total</i>	142	78	500	404	18,055	8,550	73	24	18,770	9,056
Jumlah Besar / <i>Grand Total</i>	222	124	717	589	43,127	19,012	533	204	43,485	19,929

Nota / Notes: Tidak termasuk enrolmen Sekolah Pendidikan Khas. Program Pendidikan Khas Integrasi adalah program khas yang dijalankan di sekolah harian biasa.  
Excluding enrolment in Special Education Schools. Special Education Integration Programme is a special programme which is implemented in regular schools.

Sumber / Source: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia  
Ministry of Education, Malaysia

### JADUAL 3.4 ENROLMEN DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM (IPTA) DAN INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN TINGGI SWASTA (IPTS) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2016-2018

Table 3.4 *Enrolment in Public Universities and Private Higher Education Institutions by sex , 2016-2018*

	2016		2017		2018	
	IPTA	IPTS	IPTA	IPTS	IPTA	IPTS
<b>Kedoktoran / PhD</b>						
Lelaki / Male	17,469	3,537	17,539	5,222	18,385	4,884
Perempuan / Female	16,196	2,272	16,299	2,649	16,977	2,933
Jumlah / Total	33,665	5,809	33,838	7,871	35,362	7,817
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	48	39	48	34	48	38
<b>Sarjana / Masters</b>						
Lelaki / Male	24,084	16,049	22,980	17,254	23,100	17,110
Perempuan / Female	38,964	16,780	35,662	11,958	35,140	14,464
Jumlah / Total	63,048	32,829	58,642	29,212	58,240	31,574
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	62	51	61	41	60	46
<b>Diploma Pasca Ijazah / Post Graduate Diploma</b>						
Lelaki / Male	515	-	470	-	674	0
Perempuan / Female	823	-	733	-	1,057	0
Jumlah / Total	1,338	-	1,203	-	1,731	0
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	62	0	61	0	61	0
<b>Sarjana Muda / First Degree</b>						
Lelaki / Male	116,281	175,472	119,894	165,301	124,573	165,090
Perempuan / Female	206,226	198,120	212,129	155,260	213,990	164,046
Jumlah / Total	322,507	373,592	332,023	320,561	338,563	329,136
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	64	53	64	48	63	50
<b>Diploma Lanjutan/ Advanced Diploma</b>						
Lelaki / Male	-	992	-	5,209	0	1,954
Perempuan / Female	-	870	-	5,793	0	2,827
Jumlah / Total	-	1,862	-	11,002	0	4,781
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	0	47	0	53	0	59

### JADUAL 3.4 ENROLMEN DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM (IPTA) DAN INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN TINGGI SWASTA (IPTS) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2016-2018 (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 3.4 Enrolment in Public Universities and Private Higher Education Institutions by sex , 2016-2018 (continued)

	2016		2017		2018	
	IPTA	IPTS	IPTA	IPTS	IPTA	IPTS
<b>Sijil / Certificate*</b>						
Lelaki / Male	7,310	27,369	7,528	38,800	7,628	30,498
Perempuan / Female	12,618	25,691	11,132	37,731	10,623	33,379
Jumlah / Total	19,928	53,060	18,660	76,531	18,251	63,877
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	63	48	60	49	58	52
<b>Professional / Professional</b>						
Lelaki / Male	339	-	338	0	347	0
Perempuan / Female	865	-	775	0	661	0
Jumlah / Total	1,204	-	1,113	0	1,008	0
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	72	0	70	0	66	0
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>						
Lelaki / Male	201,839	344,855	205,067	349,229	213,654	329,439
Perempuan / Female	330,210	350,171	333,488	317,388	339,048	339,250
Jumlah / Total	532,049	695,026	538,555	666,617	552,702	668,689
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	62	50	62	48	61	51

Nota / Notes: \*Termasuk Matrikulasi, Asasi, Pra-Diploma, Pra-Sesi dan Sijil  
 \* Including Matriculation, Foundation, Pre-Diploma, Pre-Session and Certificate

Sumber / Source: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi  
 Ministry of Higher Education

### JADUAL 3.5 BILANGAN PEGAWAI UTAMA DI INSTITUT PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM (IPTA), 2016-2018

Table 3.5 Number of Premier Officers in Public Universities, 2016-2018

Jantina	2016			2017			2018		
	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar
Lelaki / Male	16	56	17	16	50	18	17	58	16
Perempuan / Female	4	8	1	4	6	2	3	6	4
Jumlah / Total	20	64	18	20	56	20	20	64	20
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) % Female (over total)	20.0	12.5	5.6	20.0	10.7	10.0	15.0	9.4	20.0

### JADUAL 3.6 BILANGAN STAF AKADEMIK DI INSTITUT PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM (IPTA), 2016 - 2018

Table 3.6 Number of Academic Staff in Public Universities, 2016 - 2018

Jantina	2016					2017					2018				
	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer	Guru Bahasa Language Teachers	Lain-lain Others	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer	Guru Bahasa Language Teachers	Lain-lain Others	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer	Guru Bahasa Language Teachers	Lain-lain Others
Lelaki / Male	1,473	2,412	9,283	541	705	1,400	2,512	9,201	439	698	1,473	2,412	9,283	541	705
Perempuan / Female	631	1,955	12,973	1,048	691	626	2,076	13,192	995	601	631	1,955	12,973	1,048	691
Jumlah / Total	2,104	4,367	22,256	1,589	1,396	2,026	4,588	22,393	1,434	1,299	2,104	4,367	22,256	1,589	1,396
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) % Female (over total)	30.0	44.8	58.3	66.0	49.5	30.9	45.2	58.9	69.4	46.3	30.0	44.8	58.3	66.0	49.5

Nota / Notes: Lain-lain termasuk Felo Penyelidik, Post Doctoral, Guru Bahasa Bukan Siswazah, SKU dan jawatan akademik lain  
Others include Research Fellows, Post Doctoral, Non-Graduate Languages Teachers, SKUs and other academic posts

Sumber / Source: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi  
Ministry of Higher Education

### JADUAL 3.7 AHLI MAJLIS PERWAKILAN PELAJAR MENGIKUT JANTINA DI INSTITUT PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM, 2017/2018

Table 3.7 Student Council Members by Sex in Public Higher Education Institutions, 2017/2018

Nama Universiti / Name of University	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Universiti Malaya	40	25	15	37.5
Universiti Sains Malaysia	29	16	13	44.8
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia	49	27	22	44.9
Universiti Putra Malaysia	44	25	19	43.2
Universiti Teknologi Malaysia	49	25	24	49.0
Universiti Teknologi Mara	50	26	24	48.0
Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia	24	15	9	37.5
Universiti Utara Malaysia	38	23	15	39.5
Universiti Malaysia Sarawak	14	8	6	42.9
Universiti Malaysia Sabah	32	17	15	46.9
Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris	29	16	13	44.8
Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia	27	15	12	44.4
Universiti Malaysia Terengganu	24	7	17	70.8
Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia	32	18	14	43.8
Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka	31	17	14	45.2
Universiti Malaysia Pahang	27	12	15	55.6
Universiti Malaysia Perlis	33	16	17	51.5
Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin	30	15	15	50.0
Universiti Malaysia Kelantan	21	15	6	28.6
Universiti Pertahanan Nasional	18	13	5	27.8
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>45.2</b>

Sumber / Source: Unit Ehwat Pelajar di Universiti masing-masing  
Students Affairs Unit of Respective University





# EKONOMI ECONOMIC

PERANGKAAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT  
STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY

## JADUAL 4.1 KADAR KEMISKINAN DAN BILANGAN ISI RUMAH MISKIN, 2009, 2012, 2014 DAN 2016

Table 4.1 Poverty Rate and Number of Poor Households, 2009, 2012, 2014 and 2016

	2009			2012			2014			2016			
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	
<b>Kemiskinan Tegar / Hardcore Poverty</b>													
<b>Kadar Kemiskinan Tegar<sup>1</sup> / Incidence of Hardcore Poverty<sup>1</sup> (%)</b>	(%)	<b>0.7</b>	0.2	1.8	<b>0.2</b>	0.1	0.6	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0
<b>Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin Tegar / Number of Hardcore Poor Households (&lt;000)</b>	(<000)	<b>44.4</b>	10.1	34.2	<b>15.8</b>	5.4	10.4	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0
<b>Jurang Kemiskinan<sup>2</sup> / Poverty Gap<sup>2</sup> (%)</b>	(%)	<b>0.1</b>	0.0	0.3	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.1	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0
<b>Kemiskinan Keseluruhan / Overall Poverty</b>													
<b>Kadar Kemiskinan<sup>3</sup> / Incidence of Poverty<sup>3</sup> (%)</b>	(%)	<b>3.8</b>	1.7	8.4	<b>1.7</b>	1.0	3.4	<b>0.6</b>	0.3	1.6	<b>0.4</b>	0.2	1.0
<b>Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin / Number of Poor Households (&lt;000)</b>	(<000)	<b>228.4</b>	69.9	158.4	<b>108.0</b>	47.2	60.8	<b>42.8</b>	17.5	25.4	<b>24.7</b>	9.0	15.7
<b>Jurang Kemiskinan / Poverty Gap (%)</b>	(%)	<b>0.8</b>	0.4	1.9	<b>0.3</b>	0.2	0.6	<b>1.0</b>	1.0	3.0	<b>0.1</b>	0.0	0.2
<b>Jumlah Isi Rumah / Total Households (&lt;000)</b>	(<000)	<b>6,024.5</b>	4,128.8	1,895.7	<b>6,384.5</b>	4,603.8	1,780.6	<b>6,676.8</b>	5,136.6	1,540.2	<b>6,947.7</b>	5,451.3	1,496.3

Nota / Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang berpendapatan kurang daripada pendapatan garis kemiskinan (PGK) makanan.

Refers to households with monthly gross income of less than the food poverty line income (PLI).

<sup>2</sup> Merujuk kepada jumlah perbezaan antara pendapatan purata isi rumah miskin dengan PGK (dinyatakan dalam peratusan daripada PGK).

Refers to the total income shortfall (expressed in proportion to the poverty line) of poor households.

<sup>3</sup> Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang berpendapatan kurang daripada PGK.

Refers to households with monthly gross income below PLI.

1. Mulai HIES 2014 Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia tidak lagi mengeluarkan angka Kemiskinan Tegar kerana angkanya adalah terlalu kecil dan tidak signifikan

Starting from HIES 2014 The Department of Statistics not yet released figures for Hardcore Poverty because of numbers are too small and not significant

2. Paras Garis Kemiskinan (PGK) makanan dan bukan makanan yang telah ditetapkan untuk isi rumah miskin adalah RM950 seisi rumah

The food and non-food poverty line (PGK) that was determined for poor households is RM950 per household

Sumber / Source: Unit Perancang Ekonomi, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah 2009, 2012, 2014 dan 2016

Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics, Malaysia - Household Income Surveys, 2009, 2012, 2014 and 2016

## JADUAL 4.2 PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH KASAR BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK KETUA ISI RUMAH, JANTINA DAN STRATA, MALAYSIA, 2016

Table 4.2 Average Monthly Household Gross Income by Ethnic Group of Head of Household, Sex and Strata, Malaysia, 2016

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Jumlah / Total			Bandar / Urban			Luar Bandar / Rural		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	6,958	7,254	5,462	7,671	7,997	6,008	4,359	4,526	3,544
Bumiputera	6,267	6,487	5,129	7,095	7,328	5,849	4,267	4,420	3,532
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	8,750	9,233	6,342	8,986	9,491	6,495	5,408	5,678	3,798
India <i>Indians</i>	7,150	7,506	5,484	7,321	7,683	5,622	4,545	4,796	3,367
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	4,951	5,091	4,476	5,402	5,576	4,877	4,101	4,247	3,471

Sumber / Source: Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Household Income Survey, Department of Statistics, Malaysia

### JADUAL 4.3 SKIM BANTUAN KHAS UNTUK USAHAWAN WANITA SEHINGGA 31 DISEMBER 2018

Table 4.3 Special Assistance Schemes for Women Entrepreneurs s At 31 December 2018

Skim Bantuan Financial Schemes	JUMLAH KELULUSAN KESELURUHAN Total Approval		KELULUSAN SYARIKAT MILIK WANITA Approval for Women Owned Companies		% KELULUSAN MILIK WANITA % of women owned from total approvals	
	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)
<b>MATCHING GRANT SCHEMES</b>						
<i>Technology Development</i>						
<i>Product and Process Improvement</i>	1,898	213.35	238	29.37	12.5%	13.8%
<i>Certification &amp; Quality Management Systems</i>	3,336	125.62	161	6.73	4.8%	5.4%
<i>E-Commerce</i>	1,819	15.49	104	0.87	5.7%	5.6%
<i>E-Manufacturing</i>	180	15.61	7	0.53	3.9%	3.4%
<i>Factory Auditing</i>	43	0.42	-	-		
<i>E-Design</i>	183	10.61	8	0.34	4.4%	3.2%
<i>Consultation &amp; Marketing</i>						
<i>Business Start-Up</i>	1,339	30.27	986	24.68	73.6%	81.5%
<i>Industrial Technical Assistance 4 (ITAF4)</i>	1,640	11.83	84	0.58	5.1%	4.9%
<i>Market Development Grant (MDG)</i>	12,806	98.71	44	0.27	0.3%	0.3%
<i>Services Sector</i>						
<i>Special Scheme for SME in the Services Sector</i>	6,840	194.58	1,239	31.49	18.1%	16.2%
<i>One Off Programmes</i>						
<i>Geran Y2K</i>	661	7.22	77	0.68	11.6%	9.4%
<i>IKS Terengganu</i>	167	11.47	35	1.98	21.0%	17.3%
<i>Rosettanet</i>	53	2.88	-	-		
<i>Development &amp; Promotion of Halal Products</i>	370	19.90	103	6.43	27.8%	32.3%
<i>Enhancing Product Packaging</i>	873	64.09	232	17.81	26.6%	27.8%

<b>*Skills Upgrading Programmes</b>						
Skills Development	44,205	40.75				
Development & Promotion of Halal Product	432	0.34				
Marketing Skills	12,705	10.68				
Financial Management for SMEs	5,499	4.35				
Skill Upgrading Programmes by PSMB	6,823	6.58				
SME Expert Advisory Panel (SEAP)	114	0.31	-	-		
<b>**Bumiputera Enterprise Enhancement Programme (BEEP)</b>	1,995	189.26				
<b>SOFT LOANS SCHEMES</b>						
Soft Loans for SME (SLSME)	2,930	2,590.22	79	40.25	2.7%	1.6%
Soft Loans for ICT (SLICT)	56	11.98	1	0.08	1.8%	0.7%
Soft Loans for Factory Relocation (SLFR)	87	108.15	-	-		
Dana Khas Kerajaan Persekutuan (DKPP)	50	3.33	10	0.66	20.0%	19.8%
Flood Assistance Scheme (SFAF)	117	9.36	-	-		
Financial Package for SMIs (PAKSI)	82	46.61	36	19.57	43.9%	42.0%
Modernisation & Automation Scheme (MAS)	194	92.69	-	-		
Quality Enhancement Scheme (QES)	198	81.44	-	-		
<b>NEW PROGRAMMES</b>						
Enrichment & Enhancement Programme (E <sup>2</sup> )	427	17.87	125	6.73	29.3%	37.7%
Business Accelerator Programme (BAP)	2,557	444.79	362	41.34	14.2%	9.3%
Syariah Compliant SME Financing Scheme (SSFS)	1,447	2,430.64***	-	-		
SME Emergency Fund	870	7.15	-	-		
** Galakan Eksport Bumiputera	100	38.07	-	-		
** Tube Programme	2,417	36.29	-	-		
<b>Jumlah Keseluruhan / Overall Total</b>	<b>45,849</b>	<b>4,562.27</b>	<b>3,931</b>	<b>230.39</b>	<b>8.6%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>

**Nota / Notes:**

\* Refer to SME employees trained. No info on employees trained by gender were collected.

\*\* No info by gender were collected.

\*\*\*Refer to Loan Amount.

Sumber / Source: SME Corp. Malaysia





# REPRODUKTIF / KELUARGA

## REPRODUCTIVE / FAMILY

PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT  
STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY

## JADUAL 5.1 KESIHATAN : RINGKASAN PERANGKAAAN

Table 5.1 Health : Summary of Statistics

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Jangka Hayat ketika Lahir / Life Expectancy at Birth</b>										
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	71.9	72.1	72.2	72.3	72.4	72.5	72.1	72.1	72.2 <sup>P</sup>
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	76.6	76.8	76.9	76.9	77.0	77.1	77.0	77.0	77.1 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Kadar Kelahiran Kasar / Crude Birth Rate</b>										
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	17.2	17.7	17.9	16.7	17.2	16.7	16.1	15.9	15.5
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	17.1	17.6	17.8	16.6	17.2	16.7	16.1	15.9	15.5
<b>Kadar Kematian Kasar / Crude Death Rate</b>										
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.3
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.9
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.9
<b>Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar / Crude Rate of Natural Increase</b>										
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	12.6	12.9	13.1	11.6	12.3	11.7	10.9	10.6	10.2
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	12.1	12.4	12.6	11.1	11.8	11.2	10.3	10.0	10.0
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	13.2	13.5	13.6	12.2	12.9	12.3	11.6	11.3	11.3
<b>Kadar Mortaliti Bayi / Infant Mortality Rate</b>										
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.9	7.2
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	7.4	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.4
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3
<b>Nisbah Mortaliti Ibu Bersalin / Maternal Mortality Ratio</b>										
	setiap 100,000 per 100,000	26.1	26.2	23.2	21.4	22.3	23.8	29.1	25.0	23.5

**Nota / Notes:**

<sup>P</sup> Angka permulaan / <sup>P</sup> Preliminary

<sup>e</sup> Anggaran / <sup>e</sup> Estimate

Mortaliti bayi merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 tahun.

Infant mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 1 year.

Mortaliti ibu bersalin merujuk kepada kematian yang disebabkan oleh kesulitan semasa hamil atau semasa melahirkan anak atau kematian dalam tempoh 42 hari selepas bersalin.

Maternal mortality refers to deaths which are caused by complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium, within the period of 42 days after childbirth.

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 5.1 KESIHATAN : RINGKASAN PERANGKAAN (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 5.1 Health : Summary of Statistics (continued)

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah / Total Fertility Rate</b>	<b>setiap perempuan (per woman)</b>	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8
<b>Kadar Kelahiran Mati / Stillbirths Rate</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.4	5.5
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.9	5.8
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1	5.2	4.9	5.1
<b>Kadar Mortaliti Perinatal / Perinatal Mortality Rate</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.3	8.7	8.9
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.5	9.5	9.6
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.6	7.1	8.1	7.9	8.2
<b>Kadar Mortaliti Neonatal / Neonatal Mortality Rate</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.6
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	5.0
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2
<b>Kadar Mortaliti Kanak-kanak Toddler Mortality Rate</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	<b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4

**Nota/ Notes:**

<sup>(a)</sup> Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja

<sup>(a)</sup> Peninsular Malaysia only

<sup>(b)</sup> Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sabah

<sup>(b)</sup> Peninsular Malaysia and Sabah

<sup>p</sup> Angka permulaan / <sup>p</sup> Preliminary

**Kelahiran mati merujuk kepada kelahiran selepas kehamilan 28 minggu atau lebih yang tiada tanda bernyawa semasa dilahirkan.**

*Stillbirths refers to births after 28 completed weeks or more of gestation without any sign of life during delivery.*

**Mortaliti perinatal merujuk kepada kelahiran mati dan kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 minggu.**

*Perinatal mortality refers to stillbirths and deaths of infants aged less than 1 week.*

**Mortaliti neonatal merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 28 hari.**

*Neonatal mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 28 days.*

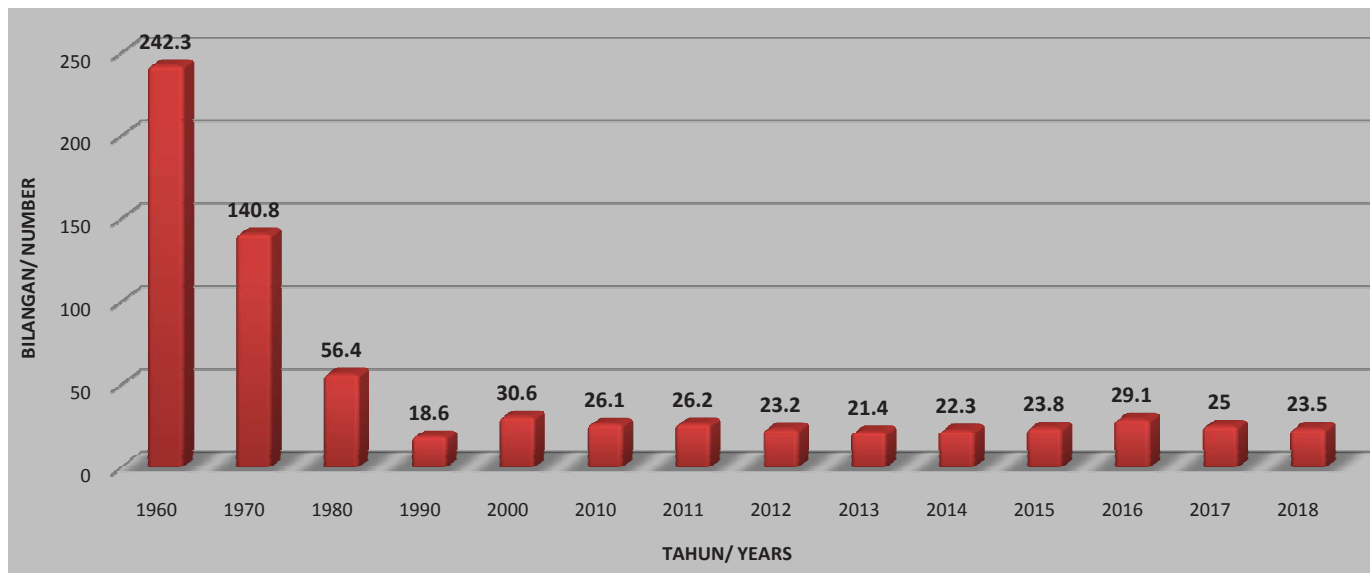
**Mortaliti kanak-kanak merujuk kepada kematian kanak-kanak yang berumur 1-4 tahun.**

*Toddler mortality refers to deaths of toddlers age 1-4 years.*

**Sumber Source :** Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## CARTA 5.1 NISBAH MORTALITI IBU BERSALIN (BAGI SETIAP 100,000), 1960-2018

Chart 5.1 Maternal Mortality Rate (Per 100,000), 1960-2018



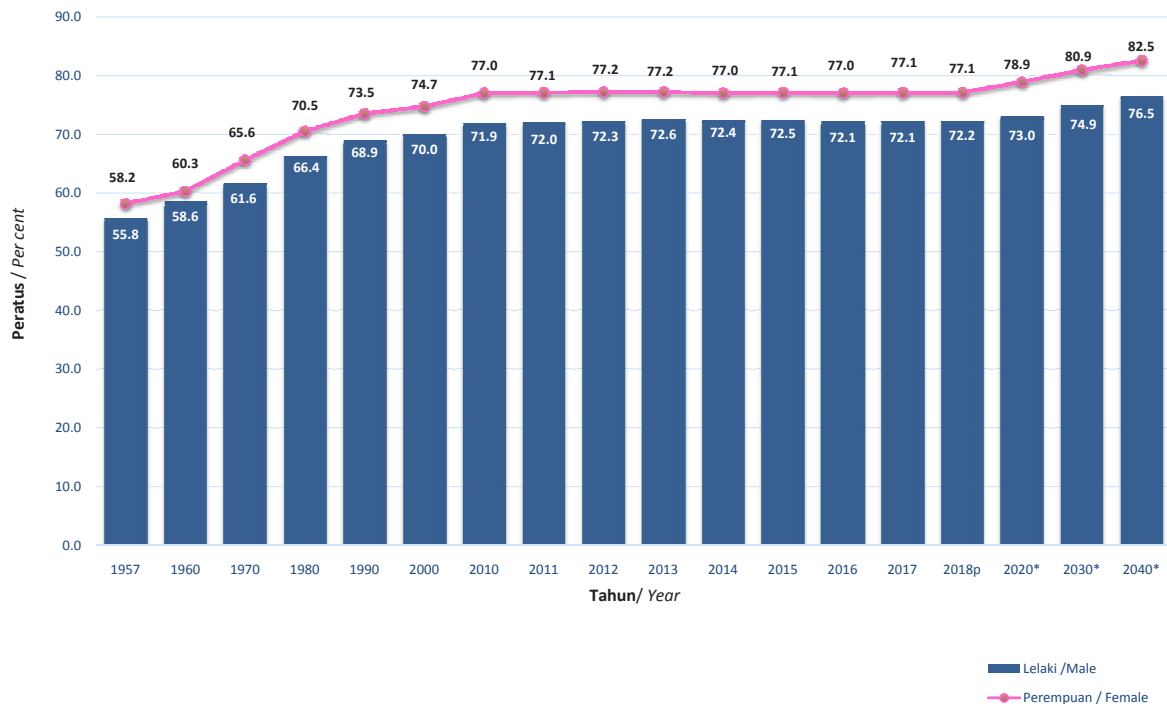
### Nota / Notes:

- 1 Mortaliti ibu bersalin merujuk kepada kematian yang disebabkan oleh kesulitan semasa hamil atau semasa melahirkan anak atau kematian dalam tempoh 42 hari selepas bersalin  
*Maternal mortality refers to deaths which are caused by complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium, within the period of 42 days after childbirth*
- 2 Tahun 1933,1940,1950,1957 & 1960 bagi Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja, Tahun 1970,1980,1990, 2000 & 2010-2018 bagi Malaysia  
*Year 1933,1940,1950,1957 & 1960 for Peninsular Malaysia only, year 1970,1980,1990, 2000 & 2010-2018 for Malaysia*

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## CARTA 5.2 JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1957-2040

Chart 5.2 Life Expectancy at Birth by Sex, 1957-2040



Nota / Note: \*Anggaran oleh United States Census Bureau  
 \*Estimate by United State Census Bureau

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia / United States Census Bureau (anggaran bagi tahun 2020, 2030 & 2040)  
 Department of Statistics, Malaysia/ United States Census Bureau (estimated for year 2020, 2030 & 2040)

## JADUAL 5.2 KES JANGKITAN HIV YANG DILAPORKAN, 2005-2018

Table 5.2 *Reported HIV Cases, 2005-2018*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	5,383	4,955	3,804	2,988	2,527	2,984	2,744	2,704	2,665	2,820	2,818	2,984	2,890	2,894
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	737	875	745	704	553	668	735	734	729	697	511	413	457	399
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	6,120	5,830	4,549	3,692	3,080	3,652	3,479	3,438	3,394	3,517	3,329	3,397	3,347	3,293
%Perempuan <i>%Female</i>	12.0	15.0	16.4	19.1	18.0	18.3	21.1	21.3	21.5	19.8	15.3	12.2	13.7	12.1

## JADUAL 5.3 KES AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN, 2005-2018

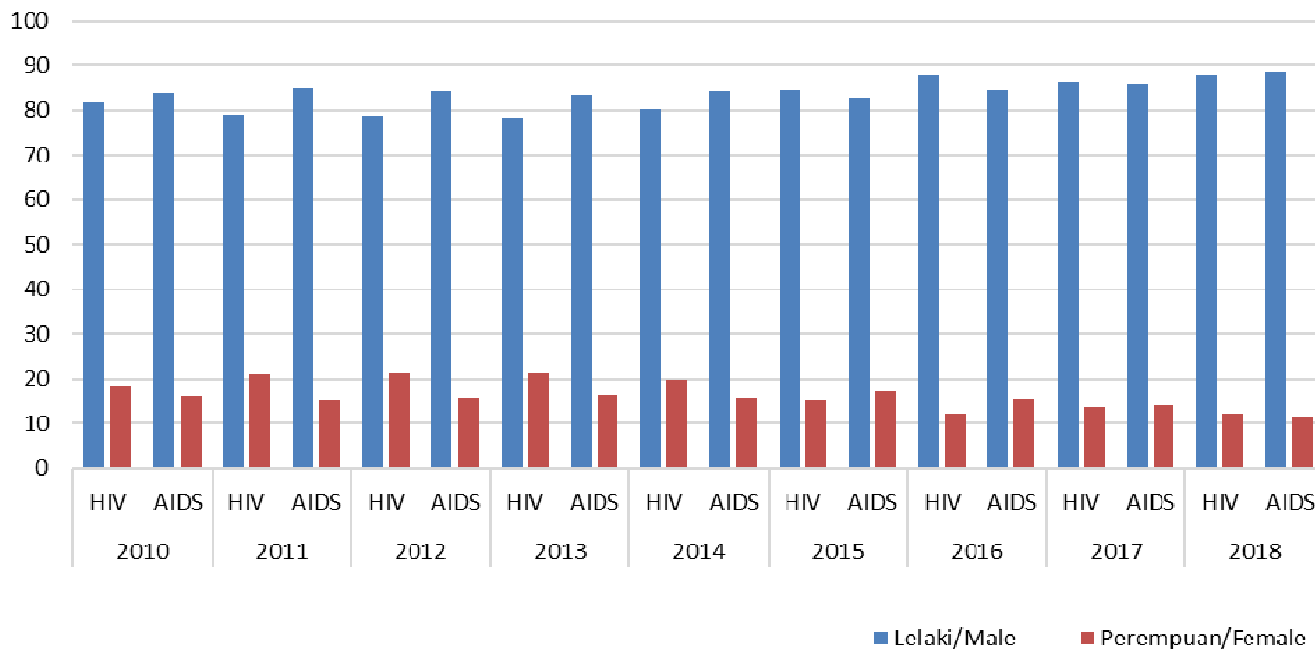
Table 5.3 *Reported AIDS Cases, 2005-2017*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	1,004	1,620	937	795	621	868	1,131	1,146	991	966	917	1,031	1,103	814
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	177	222	193	146	120	167	203	215	197	183	194	191	186	105
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1,181	1,842	1,130	941	741	1,035	1,334	1,361	1,188	1,149	1,111	1,222	1,289	919
%Perempuan <i>%Female</i>	15.0	12.1	17.1	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.2	15.8	16.6	15.9	17.5	15.6	14.4	11.4

Sumber / Source: Kementerian Kesihatan  
Ministry of Health

### CARTA 5.3 PERATUSAN KES HIV DAN AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2010-2018

Chart 5.3 Percentage of Reported Cases of HIV and AIDS by Sex, 2010-2018



Sumber / Source: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia  
Ministry of Health

## JADUAL 5.4 PURATA SAIZ ISI RUMAH DAN BILANGAN ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT STRATA, 1991-2010

Table 5.4 Average Household Size and Number of Household Type by Stratum, 1991-2010

	1991		2000		2010	
	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bil. isi rumah Number of household	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bil. isi rumah Number of household	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bil. isi rumah Number of household
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	4.8	3,537,606	4.6	4,777,576	4.2	6,341,273
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>	4.8	1,807,117	4.5	3,014,514	4.1	4,629,696
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>	4.8	1,730,489	4.8	1,763,062	4.6	1,711,577
<b>Isi rumah perseorangan Single member household</b>	1.0	268,681	1.0	339,502	1.0	524,884
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>	1.0	130,440	1.0	204,974	1.0	380,281
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>	1.0	138,241	1.0	134,528	1.0	144,603
<b>Isi rumah ahli tidak bersaudara Unrelated member household</b>	4.1	108,696	4.3	169,418	3.9	331,082
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>	4.3	66,591	4.6	128,762	3.9	274,322
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>	3.8	42,105	3.6	40,656	3.8	56,760
<b>Isi rumah keluarga asas Nuclear family households</b>	4.6	2,118,634	4.5	3,126,504	4.1	3,979,443
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>	4.5	1,060,509	4.4	1,988,428	4.1	2,968,528
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>	4.8	1,058,125	4.7	1,138,076	4.4	1,010,861

## JADUAL 5.4 PURATA SAIZ ISI RUMAH DAN BILANGAN ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT STRATA, 1991-2010 (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 5.4 Average Household Size and Number of Household Type by Stratum, 1991-2010 (continued)

	1991		2000		2010	
	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bilangan isi rumah Number of household	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bilangan isi rumah Number of household	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bilangan isi rumah Number of household
<b>Isi rumah keluarga luas</b> <i>Extended family households</i>	...	935,483	6.2	970,727	5.8	1,299,277
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>	...	491,439	6.1	580,698	5.6	853,021
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>	...	444,044	6.4	390,029	6.2	446,256
<b>Isi rumah keluarga bersaudara lain</b> <i>Other related members households</i>	3.4	106,112	3.6	171,425	3.6	206,587
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>	3.6	58,138	3.6	111,652	3.5	153,490
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>	3.2	47,974	3.6	59,773	4.1	53,097

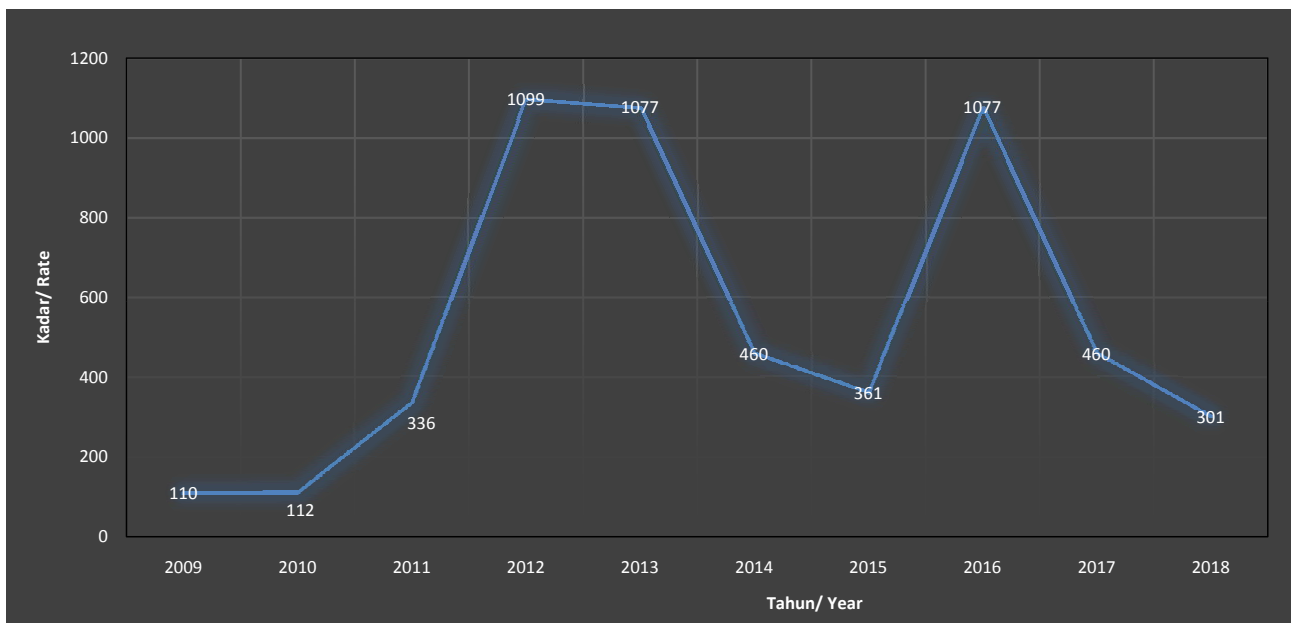
**Nota / Notes:**

1. ... Tidak didapati / Not available
2. Isi rumah ditakrifkan sebagai seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan yang sama untuk makanan dan keperluan-keperluan hidup lain.  
*Household is defined as a person or group of related and/or unrelated persons who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other essentials of living.*

Sumber / Source : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 1980, 1991, 2000 dan 2010  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia - 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

## CARTA 5.4 BILANGAN TASKA BARU YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, 2009-2018

Chart 5.4 Number of Newly Registered Child Care With Department of Social Welfare, 2009-2018



### Nota / Notes:

**1. Marujuk kepada pendaftaran baru dan yang memperbaharui pendaftaran**

*Refers to new registration and renewal the registration*

**2. Merujuk kepada 2009, tempoh sah laku perakuan pendaftaran TASKA adalah 5 tahun berbanding hanya setahun sebelum.**

*Beginning year 2009, the registration validity period for Child Care Centres has been extended to 5 years compared to previously only 1 year.*

Sumber / Source: **Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat**  
*Department of Social Welfare*

## JADUAL 5.5 UMUR MIN PERKAHWINAN PERTAMA, 1980 - 2014

Table 5.5 Mean Age at First Marriage, 1980 - 2014

Jumlah / Total		1980	1991	2000	2004*			2010	2014*
					Semenanjung Malaysia / Peninsular Malaysia	Sabah	Sarawak		
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	26.6	28.2	28.6	28.9	27.4	27.9	28.0	26.4
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	23.5	24.7	25.1	25.3	23.8	23.8	25.7	23.0
<b>Bumiputera</b>									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	27.1	27.8	28.6	..	..	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	24.1	24.5	24.1	..	..	..	..
<b>Melayu / Malays</b>									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	27.5	27.9	28.8	27.0	27.0	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	24.6	24.8	24.1	24.1	24.8	..	..
<b>Bumiputera lain / Other Bumiputera</b>									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	25.5	26.9	24.0	31.1	29.3	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	22.1	23.1	23.7	28.1	25.5	..	..
<b>Cina / Chinese</b>									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	29.8	30.6	30.6	27.4	27.6	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	26.3	27.0	27.5	23.7	21.3	..	..
<b>India / Indians</b>									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	28.3	28.8	28.7	..	..	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	25.5	25.4	26.8	..	..	..	..
<b>Lain-lain / Others</b>									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	27.9	28.3	26.6	25.5	27.5	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	24.0	24.4	24.4	21.6	23.8	..	..

Nota / Notes:

.. maklumat tidak didapati / information not available

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 1980, 1991, 2000 dan 2010

\* Lembaga Penduduk dan Pembangunan Keluarga Negara - Kajian Penduduk dan Keluarga Malaysia 2004 dan 2014

Department of Statistics, Malaysia - 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

\* National Population and Family Development Board - Malaysian Population and Family Survey 2004 and 2014

## JADUAL 5.6 BILANGAN TASKA DAN PENGASUH YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, 2018

Table 5.6 Number of Registered Child Care Centre and Care Giver's Home with Department of Social Welfare, 2018

Taska / Bilangan Pengasuh Child Care Centre/Care Giver		2018							
		Semenanjung Peninsular <sup>*)</sup>	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan Federal Territory			Jumlah Total	
					Kuala Lumpur	Putrajaya	Labuan		
Taska Child Care Centre	Institusi / Institution	2,830	287	124	188	43	24	3,496	
	Tempat Kerja Work place	Kerajaan / Government	73	8	4	16	17	2	120
		Swasta / Private	47	-	-	14	-	-	61
		Jumlah / Total	120	8	4	30	17	2	181
	Komuniti / Community	28	4	5	4	0	2	43	
	Rumah Pengasuh / Care Giver's Home	307	14	32	38	31	0	422	
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>		<b>3,285</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>4,142</b>	
Pengasuh Care Giver	Institusi / Institution	10,026	988	577	878	267	51	12,787	
	Tempat Kerja Work place	Kerajaan / Government	796	107	50	259	278	13	1,503
		Swasta / Private	208	-	8	56	-	-	272
		Jumlah / Total	1,004	107	58	315	278	13	1,775
	Komuniti / Community	123	18	28	21	0	13	203	
	Rumah Pengasuh / Care Giver's Home	641	55	94	92	50	0	932	
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>		<b>11,794</b>	<b>1,168</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>15,697</b>	

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat  
Department of Social Welfare

## JADUAL 5.7 BILANGAN PUSAT JAGAAN, PENJAGA DAN PENGHUNI YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, 2018

Table 5.7 Number of Care Centre, Care Giver and Resident which register with Department of Social Welfare, 2018

Kawasan Region		2018						
		Kanak-kanak Children	Orang Kurang Upaya Person With Disabilities	Warga Emas Senior Citizen	Wanita Women	Pelbagai Various	Jumlah Total	
Semenanjung Peninsular	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	930	149	307	16	53	1,455	
	Penjaga / Care Giver	3,500	1,013	1,513	52	260	6,338	
	Penghuni / Resident	23,791	6,393	6,138	287	1,805	38,414	
Sabah	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	17	3	7	1	3	31	
	Penjaga / Care Giver	81	39	38	5	27	190	
	Penghuni / Resident	627	99	142	4	186	1,058	
Sarawak	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	19	9	11	-	1	40	
	Penjaga / Care Giver	142	172	80	-	-	394	
	Penghuni / Resident	589	546	137	-	18	1,290	
Wilayah Persekutuan Federal Territory	Kuala Lumpur	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	49	11	18	-	6	84
		Penjaga / Care Giver	242	102	75	-	11	430
		Penghuni / Resident	1,898	502	510	-	100	3,010
	Putrajaya	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Penjaga / Care Giver	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Penghuni / Resident	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Labuan	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	1	1	-	-	-	2
		Penjaga / Care Giver	3	2	-	-	-	5
		Penghuni / Resident	29	20	-	-	-	49
Jumlah Total	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	1,016	173	343	17	63	1,612	
	Penjaga / Care Giver	3,968	1,328	1,706	57	298	7,357	
	Penghuni / Resident	26,934	7,560	6,927	291	2,109	43,821	

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat  
Department of Social Welfare





# SEKTOR AWAM

## *PUBLIC SECTOR*

PERANGKAIAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT  
*STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY*

**JADUAL 6.1 WANITA SEBAGAI KETUA SETIAUSAHA, TIMBALAN KETUA SETIAUSAHA, KETUA PENGARAH, PENGARAH DAN PENGURUS BESAR BADAN-BADAN BERKANUN, 2017-2018**

*Table 6.1 Women as Secretary General, Deputy Secretary General, Director General, Director and General Manager of Statutory Bodies, 2017-2018*

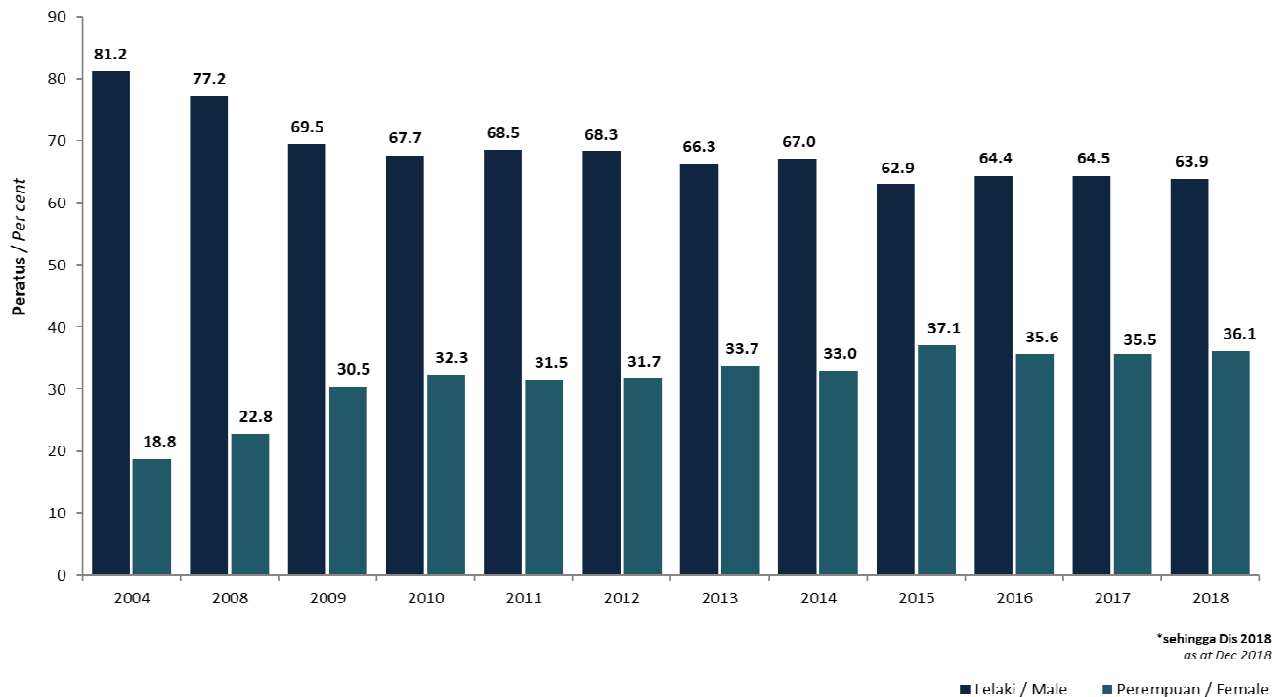
Jawatan Position	2017				2018			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
<b>Ketua Setiausaha Negara</b> <i>Chief Secretary to the Government</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
<b>Ketua Setiausaha</b> <i>Secretary General</i>	24	21	3	12.5	26	23	3	11.5
<b>Timbalan Ketua Setiausaha</b> <i>Deputy Secretary General</i>	59	43	16	27.1	58	44	14	24.1
<b>Ketua-Ketua Pengarah, Pengarah dan Pengurus Besar Badan-Badan Berkanun</b> <i>Director General, Director and General Manager of Statutory Bodies</i>	40	36	4	10.0	40	36	4	10.0
<b>Ketua-Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Persekutuan</b> <i>Director General of Federal Departments</i>	114	95	19	16.7	138	119	19	13.8
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	238	196	42	17.6	263	223	40	15.2

Nota / Notes: \* Sehingga 31 Disember 2018

\* As at 31 December 2018

Sumber / Source: Bahagian Istiadat dan Urusetia Persidangan Antarabangsa, Jabatan Perdana Menteri  
*The Ceremonial & International Conference Secretariat Division, Prime Minister's Department*

**CARTA 6.1 PERATUSAN PENGURUSAN TERTINGGI DI SEKTOR AWAM MENGIKUTJANTINA, 2004-2018**  
**Chart 6.1 Percentage of Top Management in Public Sector by Sex, 2004-2018**



**Nota / Notes:** Merujuk kepada Gred Jusa C dan ke atas  
*Refers to gred Jusa C and above*

**Sumber / Source:** Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam  
*Public Service Department Malaysia*

## JADUAL 6.2 BILANGAN PENJAWAT AWAM DI MALAYSIA, 1995-2018

Table 6.2 Number of Civil Servants in Malaysia, 1995-2018

Tahun Year	Pengurusan Tertinggi (Gred Jusa C dan ke atas) Top Management (Grade Jusa C and above)				Pengurusan & Professional (Gred 41 -54) Professional & Management (Grade 41-54)				Sokongan (Gred 1-40) Support (Grade 1-40)			
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female
1995	431	32	463	6.9	44,992	34,170	79,162	43.2	364,776	226,557	591,333	38.3
1996	435	42	477	8.8	44,803	35,067	79,870	43.9	360,393	228,796	589,189	38.8
1997	416	41	457	9.0	44,891	36,139	81,030	44.6	354,235	230,717	584,952	39.4
1998	511	77	588	13.1	44,875	37,090	81,965	45.3	349,767	232,268	582,035	39.9
1999	481	73	554	13.2	45,269	38,428	83,697	45.9	344,594	233,538	578,132	40.4
2000	468	82	550	14.9	46,393	41,396	87,789	47.2	346,390	241,176	587,566	41.0
2001	550	99	649	15.3	51,694	56,674	108,368	52.3	345,539	265,301	610,840	43.4
2002	609	111	720	15.4	60,896	72,009	132,905	54.2	358,917	289,115	648,032	44.6
2005	1,345	320	1,665	19.2	97,826	116,375	214,201	54.3	381,999	326,522	708,521	46.1
2006	1,259	425	1,684	25.2	111,392	132,227	243,619	54.3	371,032	331,540	702,572	47.2
2008	1,229	363	1,592	22.8	100,661	155,862	256,523	60.8	354,157	362,451	716,608	50.6
2009	1,242	405	1,647	24.6	105,463	162,261	267,724	60.6	369,981	376,367	746,348	50.4
2010	1,086	519	1,605	32.3	107,041	166,931	273,972	60.9	376,116	387,536	763,652	50.7
2011	1,137	522	1,659	31.5	109,319	167,965	277,284	60.6	387,452	395,139	782,591	50.5
2012	1,966	752	2,718	27.7	114,159	182,241	296,400	61.5	381,553	394,242	775,795	50.8
2013	1,732	880	2,612	33.7	125,756	205,557	331,313	62.0	389,523	414,632	804,155	51.6
2014	2,559	1,260	3,819	33.0	136,824	243,675	380,499	64.0	387,038	430,328	817,366	52.6
2015	2,611	1,413	4,024	35.1	174,081	327,872	501,953	65.3	366,218	396,563	762,781	52.0
2016	2,616	1,459	4,075	35.8	176,154	333,807	509,961	65.5	358,853	393,052	751,905	52.3
2017	2,581	1,440	4,021	35.8	170,371	325,207	495,578	65.6	357,300	398,444	755,744	52.7
2018	2,552	1,442	3,994	36.1	173,833	337,419	511,252	66.0	354,683	400,796	755,479	53.1

Nota / Notes: \* Sehingga 31 Disember 2018

\* As at 31 December 2018

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam Malaysia  
Public Service Department of Malaysia

## JADUAL 6.3 WANITA DAN KEHAKIMAN SIVIL, 2016-2018

Table 6.3 Women and Civil Judiciary, 2016-2018

Jawatan Position	2016				2017				2018*			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	2017 Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	2017 Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Ketua Hakim Negara Chief Judge	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Presiden Mahkamah Rayuan, Malaysia President of the Court of Appeal, Malaysia	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Hakim Besar Malaya Chief Judge of Malaya	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Hakim Besar Sabah dan Sarawak Chief Judge of Sabah and Sarawak	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia Judges of the Federal Court of Malaysia	11	8	3	27.3	11	7	4	36.4	12	8	4	33.3
Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Malaysia Judges of the Court of Appeal of Malaysia	29	17	12	41.4	27	14	13	48.1	25	13	12	48.0
Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi Judges of the High Courts	58	29	29	50.0	55	33	22	40.0	58	37	21	36.2
Pesuruhjaya Kehakiman Judicial Commissioners	39	29	10	25.6	34	25	9	26.5	33	23	10	30.3
<b>Jumlah / total</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>35.6</b>

Nota / Notes: \* Sehingga Jun 2018  
\* As at Jun 2018

Sumber / Source: Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia  
Federal Court of Malaysia

## JADUAL 6.4 WANITA DAN KEHAKIMAN SYARIAH, 2016-2018

Table 6.4 Women and Syariah' Judiciary, 2016-2018

Jawatan Position	2016				2017				2018			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
<b>Ketua Pengarah / Ketua Hakim Syarie</b> <i>Director General / Syarie Chief Judge</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
<b>Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Syariah</b> <i>Judges of the Court of Appeal Syarie</i>	5	5	0	0.0	5	5	0	0.0	4	4	0	0.0
<b>Ketua Hakim Syarie Negeri</b> <i>State Syarie Chief Judge</i>	14	14	0	0.0	14	14	0	0.0	14	14	0	0.0
<b>Ketua Pendaftar Mahkamah Syariah Negeri</b> <i>Chief Registrar of the State Syarie Court</i>	14	12	2	14.3	15	10	5	33.3	15	10	5	33.3
<b>Hakim Syarie</b> <i>Syarie Judge</i>	74	66	8	10.8	162	151	11	6.8	159	147	12	7.5
<b>Pegawai Sulh</b> <i>Sulh Officer</i>	46	26	20	43.5	58	30	28	48.3	74	41	33	44.6
<b>Pegawai Syariah</b> <i>Syariah Officers</i>	84	52	32	38.1	133	77	56	42.1	185	111	74	40.0
<b>Pendakwaan</b> <i>Prosecuter</i>	42	27	13	31.0	40	27	13	32.5	66	42	24	36.4
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>28.6</b>

Nota / Notes:

Bilangan Pegawai Syariah dari Pegawai Sulh hingga Pendakwaan adalah bilangan perjawatan JKSM tidak termasuk Negeri Bukan Gunasama bagi tahun 2018

The number of Syariah officers from Officer Sulh to Prosecution is the number of JKSM positions excluding Non-Cooperative States for 2018

\* Negeri Gunasama - Sabah, Selangor, N.Sembilan, Pulau Pinang, Melaka dan Perlis

\* Negeri Bukan Gunasama - Kelantan, Terengganu, Perak, Sarawak, Pahang, Johor, Kedah,

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Kehakiman Syariah Malaysia (JKSM)  
Syariah Judiciary Department Malaysia

## JADUAL 6.5 WANITA DI PERINGKAT PEMBUAT KEPUTUSAN SEKTOR PENDIDIKAN, 2017-2018

Table 6.5 Women at Decision-Making Level in Education Sector, 2017-2018

	2017				2018			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
<b>Guru Besar Sekolah Rendah</b> <i>Primary School Head Master</i>	7,568	4,621	2,947	38.9	7,699	4,653	3,046	39.6
<b>Pengetua Sekolah Menengah</b> <i>Secondary School Principal</i>	2,158	1,389	769	35.6	2,298	1,516	782	34.0
<b>Pengetua Sekolah Berasrama Penuh</b> <i>Residential School Principal</i>	58	37	21	36.2	68	46	22	32.4
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	9,784	6,047	3,737	38.2	10,065	6,215	3,850	38.3

Sumber / Source: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia  
Ministry of Education, Malaysia

## JADUAL 6.6 BILANGAN KAUNSELOR MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2017-2018

Table 6.6 Number of Counselors by State and Sex, 2017-2018

Negeri State	2017				2018*			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	562	178	384	68.3	684	196	488	71.3
Kedah	570	177	393	68.9	655	190	465	71.0
Kelantan	619	166	453	73.2	687	182	505	73.5
Melaka	199	57	142	71.4	215	58	157	73.0
N.Sembilan	330	116	214	64.8	377	126	251	66.6
Pahang	517	188	329	63.6	588	198	390	66.3
Perak	548	211	337	61.5	596	221	375	62.9
Perlis	88	32	56	63.6	102	36	66	64.7
Pulau Pinang	328	97	231	70.4	377	107	270	71.6
Sabah	500	163	337	67.4	619	199	420	67.9
Sarawak	329	100	229	69.6	381	109	272	71.4
Selangor	1,652	505	1,147	69.4	1,854	531	1,323	71.4
Terengganu	484	168	316	65.3	551	180	371	67.3
WP Kuala Lumpur	516	166	350	67.8	601	189	412	68.6
WP Putrajaya	63	23	40	63.5	75	26	49	65.3
WP Labuan	16	5	11	68.8	17	6	11	64.7
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>7,321</b>	<b>2,352</b>	<b>4,969</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>8,379</b>	<b>2,554</b>	<b>5,825</b>	<b>69.5</b>

Nota / Notes: \* Sehingga Disember 2018

\* As at Dis 2018

Sumber / Source: Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWK)  
Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development

**JADUAL 6.7 BILANGAN KAUNSELOR BERDAFTAR MENGIKUT JENIS PEKERJAAN DAN JANTINA, 2017 - 2018***Table 6.7 Number of Registered Counselors by Type of Occupation and Sex, 2017 - 2018*

Jenis Perkerjaan <i>Type of Occupation</i>	2017				2018			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Perkhidmatan Awam / Agensi Kerajaan <i>Public Services / Government Agencies</i>	1,349	589	760	56.3	1,482	632	850	57.4
Perguruan <i>Teacher</i>	3,106	1,026	2,080	67.0	3,259	1,060	2,199	67.5
Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi / Akademik <i>Higher Education Institution / Academic</i>	674	213	461	68.4	708	221	487	68.8
Badan Bukan Kerajaan <i>Non-Governmental Organization (NGO)</i>	200	76	124	62.0	246	93	153	62.2
Swasta / Persendirian <i>Private / Own</i>	1,992	395	1,597	80.2	2,684	548	2,136	79.6
Jumlah Keseluruhan <i>Grand Total</i>	7,321	2,299	5,022	68.6	8,379	2,554	5,825	69.5

Nota / Notes: \* Sehingga Disember 2018

\* As at Dis 20

Sumber / Sources: Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWKM)  
*Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development*

## JADUAL 6.8 AHLI MAJLIS PIHAK BERKUASA TEMPATAN MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2017-2018

Jadual 6.8 Local Authorities Council Members by State and Sex, 2017-2018

Negeri State	2017				2018			
	Bilangan Ahli Majlis Number of Council Member	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Bilangan Ahli Majlis Number of Council Member	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	356	293	63	17.7	164	140	24	14.6
Kedah	271	252	19	7.0	248	215	33	13.3
Kelantan	282	239	43	15.2	277	240	37	13.4
Melaka	106	95	11	10.4	94	84	10	10.6
Negeri Sembilan	115	103	12	10.4	184	158	26	14.1
Pahang	267	227	40	15.0	206	167	39	18.9
Pulau Pinang	47	37	10	21.3	48	37	11	22.9
Perak	325	273	52	16.0	330	284	46	13.9
Perlis	24	19	5	20.8	22	17	5	22.7
Selangor	292	232	60	20.5	279	208	71	25.4
Terengganu	161	133	28	17.4	175	155	20	11.4
Sabah	450	399	51	11.3	748	649	99	13.2
Sarawak	744	649	95	12.8	secara keseluruhan, urusan ahli majlis PBT di Wilayah Persekutuan masih dalam proses untuk dimuktamadkan. Maklum balas yang diperlukan hanya boleh dikemukakan setelah selesai semua urusan pelantikan			
WP Kuala Lumpur*	16	14	2	12.5				
WP Putrajaya**	9	8	1	11.1				
WP Labuan**	7	5	2	28.6				
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>3,472</b>	<b>2,978</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>2,775</b>	<b>2,354</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>15.2</b>

Nota / Notes:

\* Dikenali sebagai Ahli Lembaga Penasihat / As an Advisory Board

\*\* Dikenali sebagai Ahli Lembaga Pengarah / As a Board Members

Sumber / Source: Jabatan Kerajaan Tempatan, Kementerian Kesejahteraan Bandar, Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan  
Local Government Department, Ministry of Urban Wellbeing, Housing and Local Government



# SEKTOR SWASTA

## *PRIVATE SECTOR*

PERANGKAIAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT  
*STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY*

## JADUAL 7.1 AHLI LEMBAGA DI SEKTOR PERBANKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2016-2018

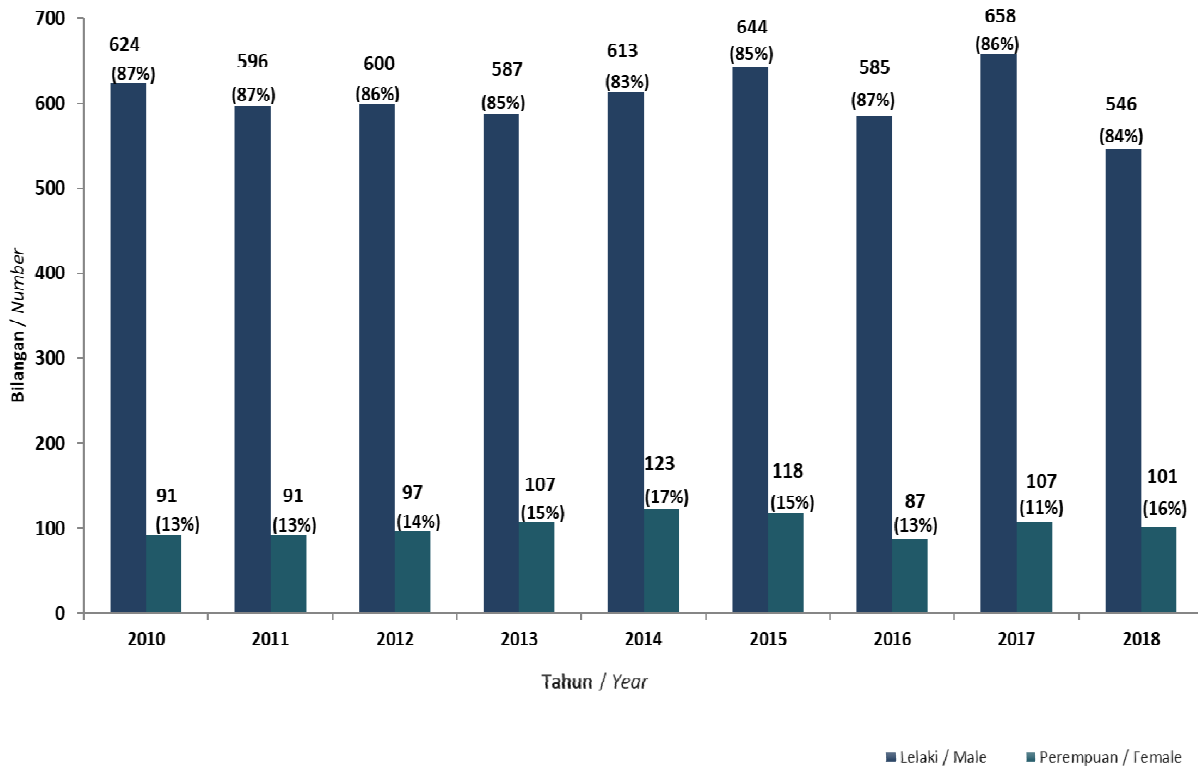
Table 7.1 Members of Board in Banking Sector by Sex, 2016-2018

Sektor Sector	2016				2017				2018*			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
<b>Komersial &amp; Pelaburan</b> <i>Commercial &amp; Investment</i>	226	196	30	13.3	239	200	39	16.3	235	195	40	17.0
<b>Islamik</b> <i>Islamic</i>	114	103	11	9.6	98	86	12	12.2	102	88	14	13.7
<b>Insurans</b> <i>Insurance</i>	240	212	28	11.7	234	203	31	13.2	226	189	37	16.4
<b>Takaful &amp; Retakaful</b>	96	87	9	9.4	83	72	11	13.3	87	78	9	10.3
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	676	598	78	11.5	654	561	93	14.2	650	550	100	15.4

Nota / Notes: \*Seperti pada Jun 2018  
\*As at June 2018

Sumber / Source : Bank Negara Malaysia  
Central Bank of Malaysia

**CARTA 7.1 AHLI LEMBAGA PENGARAH DI SYARIKAT MENTERI KEWANGAN DI PERBADANKAN (MKD), 2010-2018**  
 Chart 7.1 *Members of Board of Directors in MOF (Incorporation) Companies, 2010-2018*



Sumber / Source: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia  
 Ministry of Finance Malaysia

## JADUAL 7.2 PERATUS WANITA YANG MEMEGANG JAWATAN KANAN MENGIKUT WILAYAH TERPILIH, 2017-2018

Table 7.2 Percentage of Women Holding Senior Positions by Region , 2017-2018

Region	2017	2018
	%	%
Africa	29	30
APAC	25	23
Eastern Europe	38	36
EU	26	27
Latin America	20	30
North America	23	21

**Nota / Notes:**

1 ...Tidak didapati/ ...Not Available

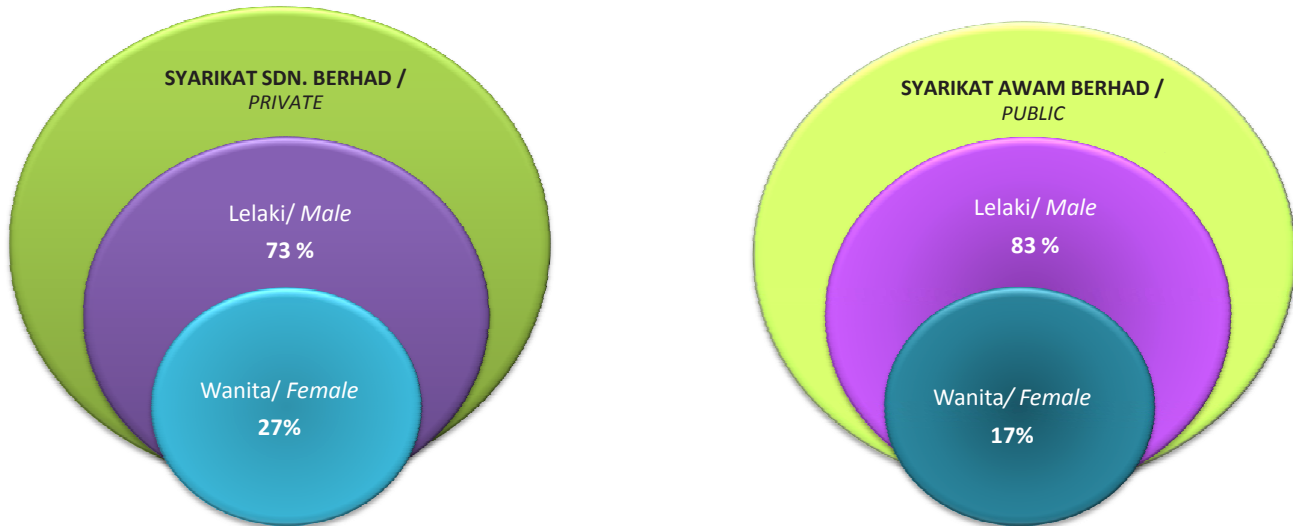
2. Kedudukan negara adalah berdasarkan peratusan purata wanita tahun 2018

Country rank are based on the average percentage of women in 2018

Sumber / Source: Grant Thornton International Business Report 2018

**CARTA 7.2 PERATUSAN AHLI LEMBAGA PENGARAH SYARIKAT YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN SURUHANJAYA SYARIKAT MALAYSIA (SSM) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2018**

*Chart 7.2 Percentage of Board of Directors Registered with Companies Commission of Malaysia by Sex, 2018*



Sumber / Sources: Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia  
Companies Commission of Malaysia





# POLITIK *POLITICS*

PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT  
*STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY*

## JADUAL 8.1 MENTERI DAN TIMBALAN MENTERI MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2016-2018

Table 8.1 *Ministers and Deputy Ministers by Sex, 2016-2018*

	2016					2017				2018			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
<b>Menteri Kabinet</b> <i>Cabinet Minister</i>	34	31	3	8.8	35	32	3	8.6	27	22	5	18.5	
<b>Timbalan Menteri</b> <i>Deputy Minister</i>	35	29	6	17.1	33	28	5	15.2	27	23	4	14.8	
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	69	60	9	13.0	68	60	8	11.8	106	90	16	15.1	

Nota / Notes: \* Sehingga Dis 2018  
\* As at Dis 2018

Sumber / Source: Bahagian Istiadat dan Urusetia Persidangan Antarabangsa, Jabatan Perdana Menteri  
*The Protocol and International Conference Secretariat Division, Prime Minister's Department*

## JADUAL 8.2 AHLI DEWAN NEGARA MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2016-2018

Table 8.2 Senators by Sex, 2016-2018

Parti Politik Political Parties	2016				2017				2018			
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan Female %	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan Female %	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan Female %
Barisan Nasional	44	10	54	18.5	40	9	49	18.4	30	10	40	25.0
Parti Keadilan Rakyat	1	1	2	50.0	1	1	2	50.0	6	0	6	0.0
DAP	2	0	2	0.0	1	0	1	0.0	5	1	6	16.7
PAS	1	1	2	50.0	1	1	2	50.0	2	1	3	33.3
PPBM									2	0	2	0.0
Amanah									2	1	3	33.3
Bebas	4	1	5	20.0	4	1	5	20.0	4	1	5	20.0
Wakil Orang Asli	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Barisan Kemajuan India Se-Malaysia (IPF)					1	0	1	0.0	1	0	1	0.0
Warisan									1	0	1	0.0
Hindu Rights Action Force (HINDRAF)									1	0	1	0.0
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>20.6</b>

### Nota / Notes:

1. \* Sehingga Dis 2018

\* As at Dis 2018

2. Jumlah Kerusi Dewan Negara : 70

Total Number of Seats in Dewan Negara : 70

3. 2016-2018 Bekas anggota parti komponen Barisan Nasional:

Parti Pesaka Bumiputera Bersatu (PBB)

Parti Liberal Demokratik (LDP)

Parti Demokratik Progresif Sarawak (SPDP)

Pertubuhan Pasokmologun Kadazandusun Murut Bersatu (UPKO)

Sumber / Source: Parlimen Malaysia

Parliament of Malaysia

### CARTA 8.1 PERATUSAN WANITA YANG DILANTIK SEBAGAI AHLI DEWAN NEGARA, 1990-2018

Chart 8.1 Percentage of Appointed Female Members of Dewan Negara, 1990-2018



Nota / Notes: \* Seperti pada Dec 2018  
\* As at Dis 2018

Sumber / Source: Parlimen Malaysia  
Parliament of Malaysia

### JADUAL 8.3 AHLI DEWAN RAKYAT MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, 2008, 2013 DAN 2018

Table 8.3 *Members of the House Of Representatives by Political Parties and Sex, 2008, 2013 and 2018*

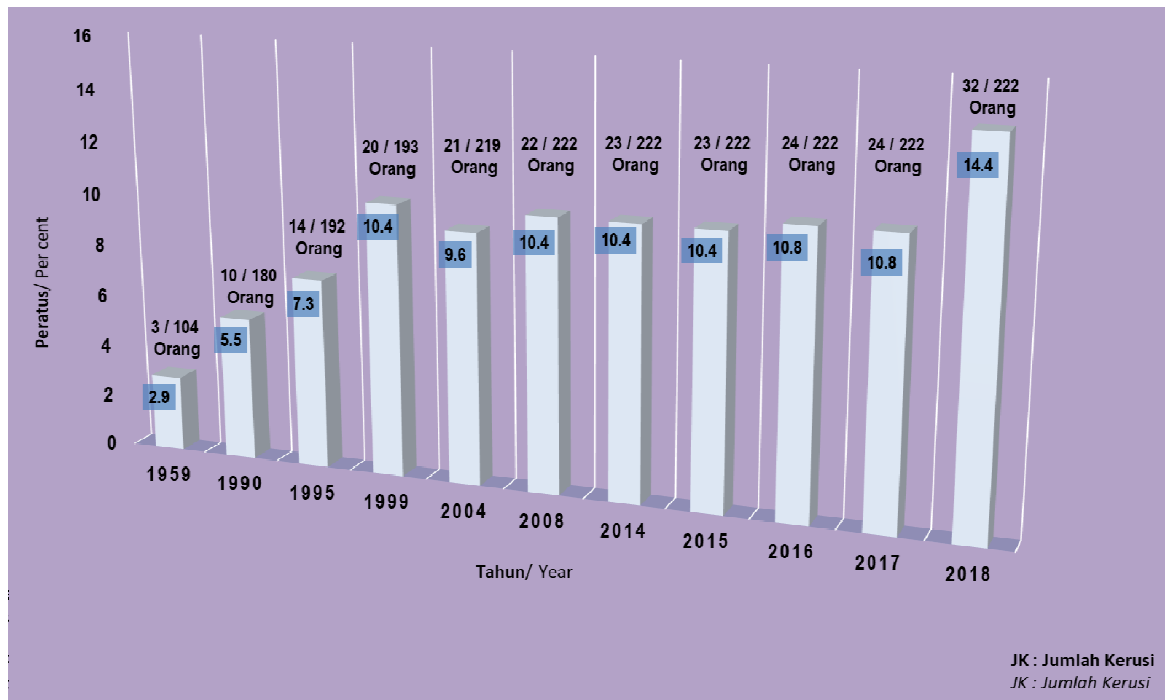
Parti Politik <i>Political Parties</i>	2008				2013				2018			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Barisan Nasional (BN)	140	127	13	9.3	133	119	14	10.5	63	55	8	12.5
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	23	20	3	13.0	21	19	2	9.5	18	17	1	5.6
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	28	24	4	14.3	38	34	4	10.5	42	33	9	19.5
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	31	28	3	9.7	30	27	3	10.0	49	40	9	18.4
Bebas	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	3	3	0	33.3
Parti Amanah Negara (AMANAH)	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	12	11	1	8.3
Parti Peribumi Bersatu Malaysia (PPBM)	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	26	23	3	11.5
Parti Warisan Sabah	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	9	8	1	11.1
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>14.4</b>

Nota / Notes: \* Sehingga Dis 2018  
\* As at Dis 2018

Sumber / Source: Parlimen Malaysia  
Parliament of Malaysia

## CARTA 8.2 PERATUSAN WANITA YANG DILANTIK SEBAGAI AHLI DEWAN RAKYAT, 1959-2018

Chart 8.2 Percentage of Women Members of House Representative, 1959-2018



Nota / Notes: \*Sehingga Dis 2018  
\*As at Dis 2018

Sumber / Source: Parlimen Malaysia  
Parliament of Malaysia

## JADUAL 8.4 AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2008, 2013 DAN 2018

Table 8.4 Members of State Legislative Assembly by State and Sex, 2008, 2013 and 2018

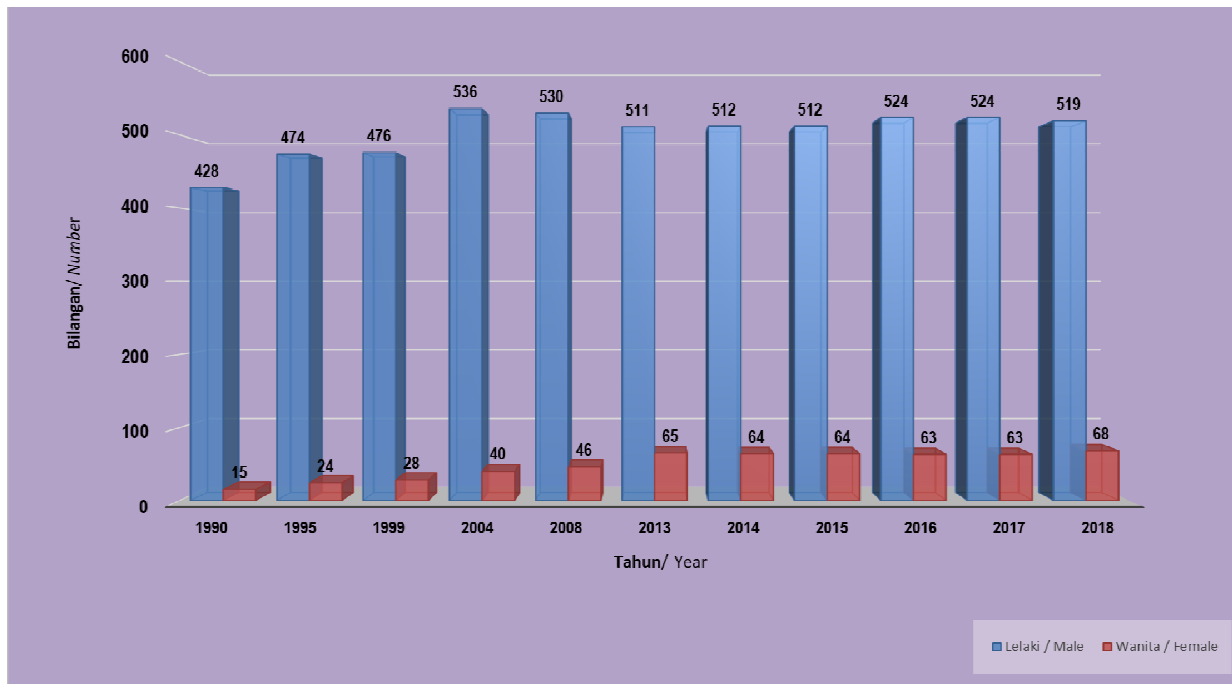
Negeri State	2008				2013				2018			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	56	51	5	8.9	56	47	9	16.1	56	47	9	16.1
Kedah	36	34	2	5.6	36	32	4	11.1	36	31	5	13.9
Kelantan	45	43	2	4.4	45	42	3	6.7	45	43	2	4.4
Melaka	28	25	3	10.7	28	26	2	7.1	28	26	2	7.1
Negeri Sembilan	36	34	2	5.6	36	34	2	5.6	36	34	2	5.6
Pahang	42	40	2	4.8	42	37	5	11.9	42	37	5	11.9
Perak	59	51	8	13.6	59	52	7	11.9	59	52	7	11.9
Perlis	15	15	0	0.0	15	13	2	13.3	15	11	4	26.7
Pulau Pinang	40	37	3	7.5	40	34	6	15.0	40	34	6	15.0
Sabah	60	55	5	8.3	60	56	4	6.7	60	52	8	13.3
Sarawak	71	65	6	8.5	71	64	7	9.9	82	76	6	7.3
Selangor	56	48	8	14.3	56	42	14	25.0	56	44	12	21.4
Terengganu	32	32	0	0.0	32	32	0	0.0	32	32	0	0.0
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>11.6</b>

Nota / Notes: Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2008, Pilihan Raya Umum 2013, Pilihan Raya Negeri Sabah 2011 & Sarawak 2016 dan Pilihan Raya - Pilihan Raya Kecil  
Based on General Election 2008, General Election 2013, General Election for Sabah 2011 & Sarawak 2016 and Small Elections

Sumber / Source: **Parlimen Malaysia**  
Parliament of Malaysia

### CARTA 8.3 AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (DUN) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1990-2018

Chart 8.3 Member of State Legislative Assembly by Sex, 1990-2018



Nota / Notes: \*Sehingga Dis 2018  
\*As at Dis 2018

Sumber / Source: Parlimen Malaysia  
Parliament of Malaysia

## JADUAL 8.5 AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, 2008, 2013 DAN 2018

Table 8.5 State Legislative Assembly Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2008, 2013 and 2018

Parti Politik Political Parties	2008				2013				2018			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Barisan Nasional (BN)	368	341	27	7.3	330	300	30	9.1	238	212	26	10.9
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	84	80	4	4.8	85	79	6	7.1	91	88	3	3.3
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	79	68	11	13.9	107	86	21	19.6	13	10	3	23.1
Bebas	3	3	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Parti Kebangsaan Sarawak (SNAP)	1	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Parti Reformasi Negeri (STAR)	0	0	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	41	37	4	9.8	52	44	8	15.4	222	189	33	14.9
Parti Warisan									21	18	3	14.3
Parti Solidariti									2	2	0	0.0
Jumlah / Total	576	530	46	8.0	576	511	65	11.3	587	519	68	11.6

**Nota / Notes:**

1. Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2008, Pilihan Raya Umum 2013, Pilihan Raya Negeri Sabah 2011 & Sarawak 2016 dan Pilihan Raya Umum 2018  
Based on General Election 2008, General Election 2013, General Election for Sabah 2011 & Sarawak 2016 and General Election 2018
2. Bilangan DUN meningkat semasa Pilihan Raya Negeri Sarawak ke-11 tahun 2016  
Number of seats increased during the Sarawak state election 11th 2016.

Sumber / Source: Parlimen Malaysia  
Parliament of Malaysia

## JADUAL 8.6 AHLI MAJLIS TERTINGGI MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, 2017-2018

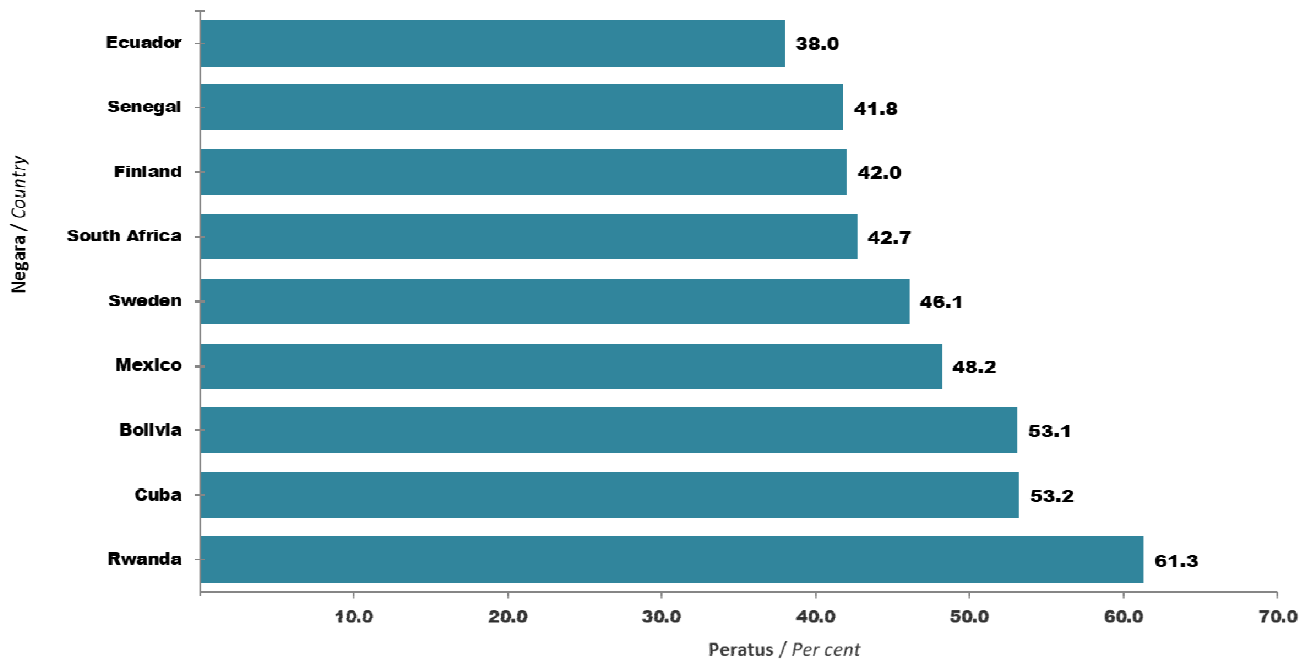
Table 8.6 Supreme Council Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2017-2018

Parti Politik <i>Political Parties</i>	2017				2018			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Pertubuhan Melayu Kebangsaan Melayu Bersatu (UMNO)	57	52	5	8.8	32	28	4	12.5
Malaysian Chinese Association (MCA)	51	46	5	9.8	26	23	3	11.5
Malaysian Indian Congress (MIC)	42	38	4	9.5	45	41	4	8.9
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	39	37	2	5.1	34	32	2	5.9
Parti Amanah Negara (AMANAH)	14	13	1	7.1	26	23	3	11.5
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	32	27	5	15.6	18	13	5	27.8
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	32	27	5	15.6	31	26	5	16.1
Parti peribumi Bersatu Malaysia (PPBM)	28	25	3	10.7	28	25	3	10.7
Parti Rakyat Bersatu Sarawak (SUPP)	32	30	2	6.3	22	20	2	9.1
Parti Gerakan Rakyat Malaysia (GERAKAN)	53	49	4	7.5	41	37	4	9.8
Parti Maju Sabah (SAPP)	12	9	3	25.0	12	9	3	25.0
United Pasok Momogun Kadazan Organisation (UPKO)	42	39	3	7.1	42	39	3	7.1
Parti Bersatu Sabah (PBS)	47	42	5	10.6	47	42	5	10.6
Parti Sosialis Malaysia (PSM)	18	11	7	38.9	30	26	4	13.3
Warisan	9	8	1	11.1	9	8	1	11.1
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>11.5</b>

Sumber / Source: Laman Sesawang Parti Politik Berkaitan  
Website of Respective Political Parties

**CARTA 8.4 10 NEGARA TERATAS YANG MENCAPAI SEKURANG-KURANGNYA 30% PENYERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN, 2018**

*Chart 8.4 Top 10 Countries with at least 30% Women Participation in Parliament, 2018*

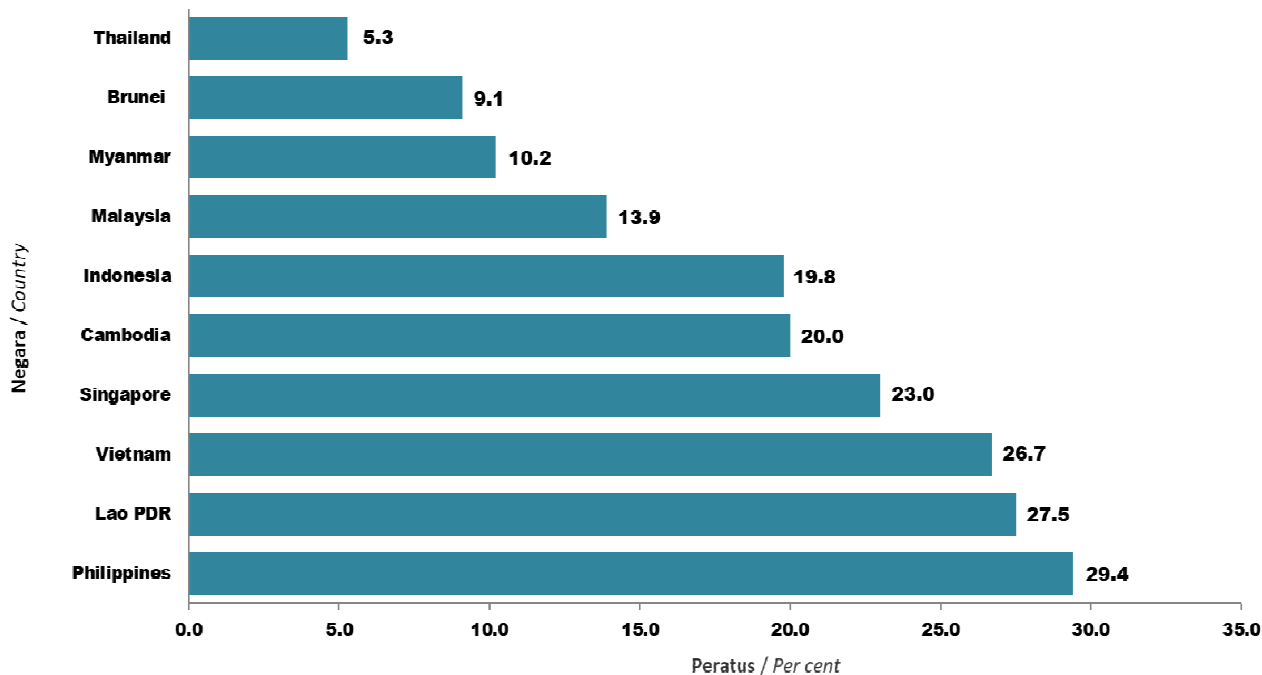


Nota / Notes: \*Seperti Dis 2018  
\*As at Dis 2018

Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union - [www.ipu.org](http://www.ipu.org)

## CARTA 8.5 PENYERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA ASEAN, 2018

Chart 8.5 Women Participation in Parliament in ASEAN Countries, 2018

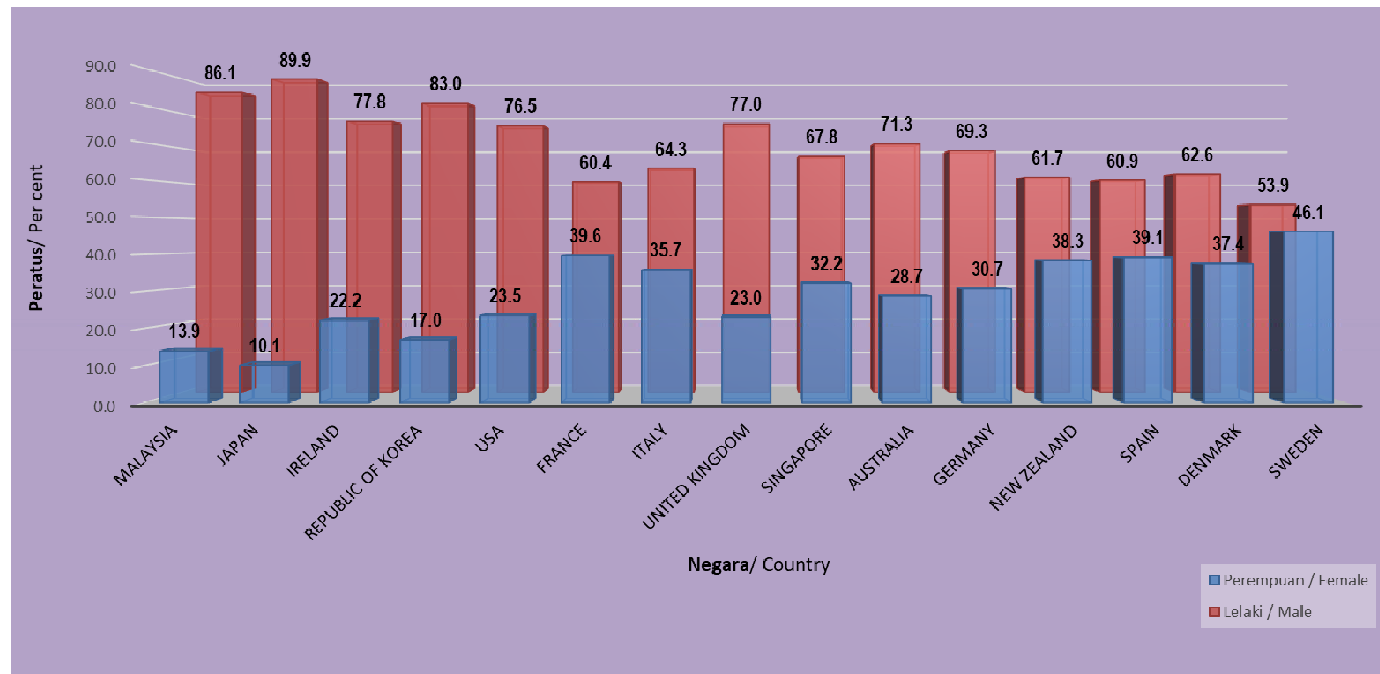


Nota / Notes: \*Seperti Dis 2018  
\*As at Dis 2018

Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union, [www.ipu.org](http://www.ipu.org)

## CARTA 8.6 PERATUS AHLI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2018

Chart 8.6 Percentage of Parliamentary Members for Selected Countries by Sex, 2018



Nota / Notes: \*Seperti Dis 2018  
\*As at Dis 2018

Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union, [www.ipu.org](http://www.ipu.org)

## JADUAL 8.7 MAJLIS MESYUARAT KERAJAAN NEGERI (MMKN) MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2018

Table 8.7 State Executive Council (Exco) by State and Sex, 2018

Negeri State	2018			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	11	10	1	9.1
Kedah	13	10	3	23.1
Kelantan	11	10	1	9.1
Melaka	11	10	1	9.1
Negeri Sembilan	11	10	1	9.1
Pahang	11	10	1	9.1
Perak	11	10	1	9.1
Perlis	12	9	3	25.0
Pulau Pinang	12	11	1	8.3
Sabah*	11	10	1	9.1
Sarawak*	11	10	1	9.1
Selangor	13	10	3	23.1
Terengganu	11	11	0	0.0
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Nota / Notes: \* Di Sabah dan Sarawak, dikenali sebagai Menteri  
\* At Sabah and Sarawak, known as Ministers

Sumber / Source: Kerajaan Negeri bagi setiap negeri  
States Government of each states



# PETUNJUK SOSIO EKONOMI

## *SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS*

PERANGKAAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT  
*STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY*

## JADUAL 9.1 PETUNJUK SOSIOEKONOMI BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH, JULAI 2018 (ANGGARAN)

Table 9.1 Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, July 2018 (estimates)

Negara / Country	Unit / Unit	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Philippines	Singapore	Brunei Darussalam	Viet Nam	Myanmar
<b>Penduduk / Population</b>	(' 000 )	31,809,660	262,787,403	68,615,858	105,893,381	5,995,991	450,565	97,040,334	55,622,506
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	(' 000 )	15,696,318	131,287,058	34,964,093	52,739,698	3,063,873	228,928	48,398,518	28,202,734
<b>% Perempuan / % Female</b>	%	49.3	50.0	51.0	49.8	51.1	50.8	49.9	50.7
<b>Nisbah Jantina Sex Ratio at Birth</b>	(setiap 100 perempuan) (every 100 females)	107	104	105	105	107	105	110	106
<b>Kadar Pertumbuhan Penduduk Tahunan Annual Population Growth Rate</b>	%	1.34	0.83	0.29	1.55	1.79	1.55	0.9	0.89
<b>Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir Life Expectancy at Birth</b>	tahun / years	75.4	73.2	75.1	69.6	85.5	77.5	73.9	68.6
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	tahun / years	72.6	70.6	71.9	66.1	82.8	75.2	71.4	67.0
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	tahun / years	78.4	76.0	78.5	73.3	88.3	80.0	76.7	70.3
<b>Kadar Kelahiran Kasar Crude Birth Rate</b>	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	19.1	15.9	11.0	23.4	8.7	16.9	15.2	17.7
<b>Kadar Kematian Kasar Crude Death Rate</b>	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	5.2	6.5	8.1	6.1	3.5	3.7	5.9	7.3
<b>Kadar Kematian Bayi Infant Mortality Rate</b>	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 kelahiran hidup / live births	12.1	21.9	9.0	20.9	2.3	9.3	16.7	34.4
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>		14.0	25.7	9.9	23.8	2.5	11.1	17.1	37.3
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>		10.1	17.9	8.0	17.9	2.1	7.5	16.3	31.3
<b>Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah Total Fertility Rate</b>	Kelahiran setiap perempuan Birth Per Woman	2.48	2.08	1.52	2.99	0.84	1.77	1.79	2.13
<b>Kadar Celik Huruf Literacy (age 15 and above)</b>	%	94.6	95.4	92.9	96.3	97.0	96.0	94.5	75.6
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	%	96.2	97.2	94.7	95.8	98.7	97.5	96.3	80.0
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	%	93.2	93.6	91.2	96.8	95.4	94.5	92.8	71.8

Sumber / Sources: CIA World Factbook

## JADUAL 9.1 (SAMB.) PETUNJUK SOSIOEKONOMI BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH, JULAI 2018 (ANGGARAN)

Table 9.1 (cont'd.) Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, July 2018 (estimates)

Negara / Country	Unit / Unit	Cambodia	Lao PDR	Japan	Republic of Korea	United Kingdom	United States	Sweden	Australia
Penduduk / Population	(' 000 )	16,449,519	7,234,171	126,168,156	51,418,097	65,105,246	329,256,465	10,040,995	23,470,145
Perempuan / Female	(' 000 )	8,451,826	3,644,258	65,027,806	25,659,537	32,693,151	166,881,411	5,022,537	11,700,674
% Perempuan / % Female	%	51.4	50.4	51.5	49.9	50.2	50.7	50.0	49.9
Nisbah Jantina / Sex Ratio at Birth	(setiap 100 perempuan) (every 100 females)	105	104	106	105	105	105	106	106
Kadar Pertumbuhan Penduduk Tahunan Annual Population Growth Rate	%	1.48	1.48	-0.24	0.44	0.51	0.8	0.8	1.1
Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir Life Expectancy at Birth	tahun / years	65.2	65.0	85.5	82.5	80.9	80.1	82.2	82.4
Lelaki / Male	tahun / years	62.7	62.9	82.2	79.4	78.7	77.8	80.3	79.9
Perempuan / Female	tahun / years	67.9	67.1	89.0	85.8	83.2	82.3	84.3	85.0
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar Crude Birth Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	22.5	23.2	7.5	8.3	12.0	12.4	12.1	12.0
Kadar Kematian Kasar Crude Death Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	7.4	7.3	9.9	6.3	9.4	8.2	9.4	7.3
Kadar Kematian Bayi Infant Mortality Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 kelahiran hidup / live births	46.1	48.4	2.0	3.0	4.2	5.7	2.6	4.2
Lelaki / Male		52.5	53.6	2.2	3.2	4.6	6.2	2.9	4.5
Perempuan / Female		39.5	43.0	1.7	2.8	3.8	5.2	2.3	3.9
Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah	Kelahiran setiap perempuan Birth Per Woman	2.47	2.65	1.42	1.27	1.88	1.87	1.87	1.77
Kadar Celik Huruf Literacy (age 15 and above)	%	77.2	79.9	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Lelaki / Male	%	86.3	90.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Perempuan / Female	%	75.0	79.4	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0

Sumber/ Sources: CIA World Factbook

## JADUAL 9.2 INDEKS KETAKSAMAAN GENDER (UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME), 2018

Table 9.2 Gender Inequality Index (United Nations Development Programme), 2018

Negara Country	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal Mortality Ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births)	Adolescent Birth Rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	Share of Seats in Parliament (% female)	Population with at least Secondary Education (% ages 25 and older)		Labour Force Participation Rate (% ages 15 and older)	
	Rank	Value				Female	Male	Female	Male
Cambodia	116	0.473	161	50.2	18.5	15.1	28.1	80.9	88.7
Indonesia	104	0.453	126	47.4	19.8	44.5	53.2	50.7	81.8
Japan	22	0.103	5	4.1	13.7	94.8	91.9	50.5	70.6
Korea, Democratic People's Republic	10	0.063	11	1.6	17.0	89.8	95.6	52.2	73.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	109	0.461	197	62.6	27.5	33.6	45.2	76.9	79.9
Malaysia	62	0.287	40	13.4	13.1	78.9	81.3	50.8	77.4
Myanmar	106	0.456	178	28.7	10.2	28.7	22.3	51.3	79.9
Philippines	97	0.427	114	60.5	29.1	76.6	72.4	49.6	75.1
Singapore	12	0.067	10	3.7	23.0	76.1	82.9	60.5	76.8
Thailand	93	0.393	20	51.9	4.8	42.4	47.5	60.5	77.3
Viet Nam	67	0.304	54	27.3	26.7	66.2	77.7	73.2	83.5

Nota / Notes: Nilai 0 menunjukkan nilai ketaksamaan gender yang rendah sementara nilai 1 menunjukkan ketaksamaan gender tinggi.  
Value 0 indicates low gender inequality while value 1 indicates high gender inequality.

Sumber / Source: Human Development Report 2018, United Nations Development Programme

### JADUAL 9.3 INDEKS KETAKSAMAAN GENDER BAGI NEGARA-NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX, HUMAN DEVELOPMENT REPORT 2018

Table 9.3 Gender Inequality Index by Human Development Index of Selected Countries, Human Development Report 2018

HDI Rank	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal Mortality Ratio	Adolescent Birth Rate	Share of Seats in Parliament	Population with at least some secondary education		Labour Force Participation Rate	
	Value	Rank	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
	2017	2017	2015	2015-2020	2017	2010-2017		2017	2017
<b>Very High Human Development</b>									
11. Singapore	0.067	12	10	3.7	23.0	76.1	82.9	60.5	76.8
17. Korea (Republic of)	0.063	10	11	1.6	17.0	89.8	95.6	52.2	73.2
20. Japan	0.103	22	5	4.1	13.7	94.8	91.9	50.5	70.6
31. Brunei Darussalam	0.236	51	23	10.3	9.1	69.1	70.3	59.0	74.7
<b>High Human Development</b>									
62. Malaysia	0.287	62	40	13.4	13.1	78.9	81.3	50.8	77.4
90. China	0.152	36	27	6.4	24.2				
93. Thailand	0.393	93	20	51.9	4.8	42.4	47.5	60.5	77.3
<b>Medium Human Development</b>									
110. Indonesia	0.453	104	126	47.4					
115. Philippines	0.427	97	114	60.5	29.1	76.6	72.4	49.6	75.1
<b>Human Development Index Group</b>									
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	0.170		15	15.9	26.7	88.8	89.5	52.9	68.9
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	0.289		38	26.6	22.3	69.5	75.7	55.0	75.5
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	0.489		176	41.3	21.8	42.9	59.4	36.8	78.9

Sumber / Source: United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Human Development Report (HDR) 2018  
United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Human Development Report (HDR) 2018

## JADUAL 9.4 INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL MENGIKUT 10 NEGARA TERATAS DAN MALAYSIA, 2018

Table 9.4 Global Gender Gap Index by Top 10 Countries and Malaysia, 2018

Index / Country	Malaysia	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Lao PDR	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam	Korea Republic	Japan
<b>Rank</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>110</b>
Total	0.676	0.686	0.683	0.691	0.748	0.799	0.707	0.702	0.698	0.657	0.662
<b>Economic Participation &amp; Opportunity</b>	<b>0.656</b>	<b>0.752</b>	<b>0.719</b>	<b>0.629</b>	<b>0.915</b>	<b>0.801</b>	<b>0.761</b>	<b>0.763</b>	<b>0.740</b>	<b>0.549</b>	<b>0.595</b>
Labour Force Participation Rate	0.679	0.801	0.929	0.632	0.984	0.668	0.823	0.816	0.910	0.750	0.799
Wage Equality	0.770	0.773	0.686	0.718	0.736	0.793	0.819	0.749	0.647	0.532	0.696
Estimated Earned Income	0.666	0.609	0.730	0.486	1.000	0.688	0.702	0.792	0.821	0.457	0.527
Legislators, Senior Officials and Managers	0.256	0.703	0.466	0.379	1.000	1.000	0.527	0.486	0.374	0.141	0.152
Professional and Technical Workers	0.799	0.940	0.746	0.964	1.000	1.000	0.909	1.000	1.000	0.927	0.671
<b>Educational Attainment</b>	<b>1.000</b>	<b>0.990</b>	<b>0.938</b>	<b>0.967</b>	<b>0.968</b>	<b>1.000</b>	<b>0.988</b>	<b>0.991</b>	<b>0.972</b>	<b>0.973</b>	<b>0.994</b>
Literacy rate	-	0.972	0.867	0.963	0.883	1.000	0.967	0.963	0.954	-	1.000
Enrolment in Primary Education	1.000	-	0.995	0.943	0.989	1.000	-	0.995	-	1.000	1.000
Enrolment in Secondary Education	1.000	1.000	0.919	1.000	0.980	1.000	1.000	1.000	-	1.000	1.000
Enrolment in Tertiary Education	1.000	1.000	0.865	1.000	1.000	1.000	-	1.000	1.000	0.780	0.926
<b>Health &amp; Survival</b>	<b>0.974</b>	<b>0.969</b>	<b>0.975</b>	<b>0.974</b>	<b>0.971</b>	<b>0.979</b>	<b>0.965</b>	<b>0.978</b>	<b>0.957</b>	<b>0.973</b>	<b>0.979</b>
Sex Ratio at Birth	0.943	0.944	0.944	0.944	0.944	0.943	0.932	0.942	0.912	0.935	0.944
Healthy Life Expectancy	1.043	1.027	1.045	1.043	1.033	1.060	1.039	1.060	1.060	1.060	1.059
<b>Political Empowerment</b>	<b>0.072</b>	<b>0.031</b>	<b>0.102</b>	<b>0.193</b>	<b>0.137</b>	<b>0.416</b>	<b>0.113</b>	<b>0.074</b>	<b>0.124</b>	<b>0.134</b>	<b>0.081</b>
Women in Parliament	0.161	0.100	0.250	0.247	0.380	0.417	0.299	0.056	0.365	0.205	0.112
Women in Ministerial Level	0.091	0.000	0.100	0.346	0.080	0.333	0.056	0.125	0.043	0.100	0.188
Years of a Female Head of State (last 50 years)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.069	0.000	0.462	0.016	0.058	0.000	0.104	0.000

Nota / Notes: Skor 1 menunjukkan kesamaan jantina manakala skor 0 menunjukkan ketidaksamaan jantina  
Score 1 indicates gender equality while score 0 indicates gender inequality

Sumber / Source: Global Gender Gap Report 2018

## JADUAL 9.5 INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL (MALAYSIA), 2006-2018

Table 9.5 Global Gender Gap Index (Malaysia), 2006-2018

Year	Rank	Score				
		Overall	Economic Participation	Educational Attainment	Health And Survival	Political Empowerment
2006 (out of 115 countries)	72	0.651	0.592	0.985	0.970	0.056
2007 (out of 128 countries)	92	0.644	0.567	0.985	0.969	0.056
2008 (out of 130 countries)	96	0.644	0.555	0.990	0.969	0.063
2009 (out of 134 countries)	100	0.647	0.565	0.989	0.969	0.063
2010 (out of 134 countries)	98	0.648	0.576	0.990	0.974	0.052
2011 (out of 135 countries)	97	0.653	0.594	0.991	0.974	0.052
2012 (out of 135 countries)	100	0.654	0.599	0.991	0.973	0.053
2013 (out of 136 countries)	102	0.652	0.590	0.991	0.973	0.053
2014 (out of 142 countries)	107	0.652	0.617	0.969	0.969	0.052
2015 (out of 145 countries)	111	0.655	0.634	0.967	0.969	0.051
2016 (out of 144 countries)	106	0.666	0.658	0.985	0.969	0.051
2017 (out of 144 countries)	104	0.670	0.654	0.991	0.977	0.058
2018 (out of 149 countries)	101	0.676	0.656	1.000	0.974	0.072

Nota / Notes: Skor 1 menunjukkan kesamaan jantina manakala skor 0 menunjukkan ketidaksamaan jantina/  
Score 1 indicates gender equality while score 0 indicates gender inequality

Sumber / Source: Global Gender Gap Report 2018

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