

PERANGKAAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT

Statistics on Women, Family and Community

Penafian

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JADUAL 1.1 PENDUDUK : RINGKASAN PERANGKAAAN

Table 1.1 Population : Summary of Statistics

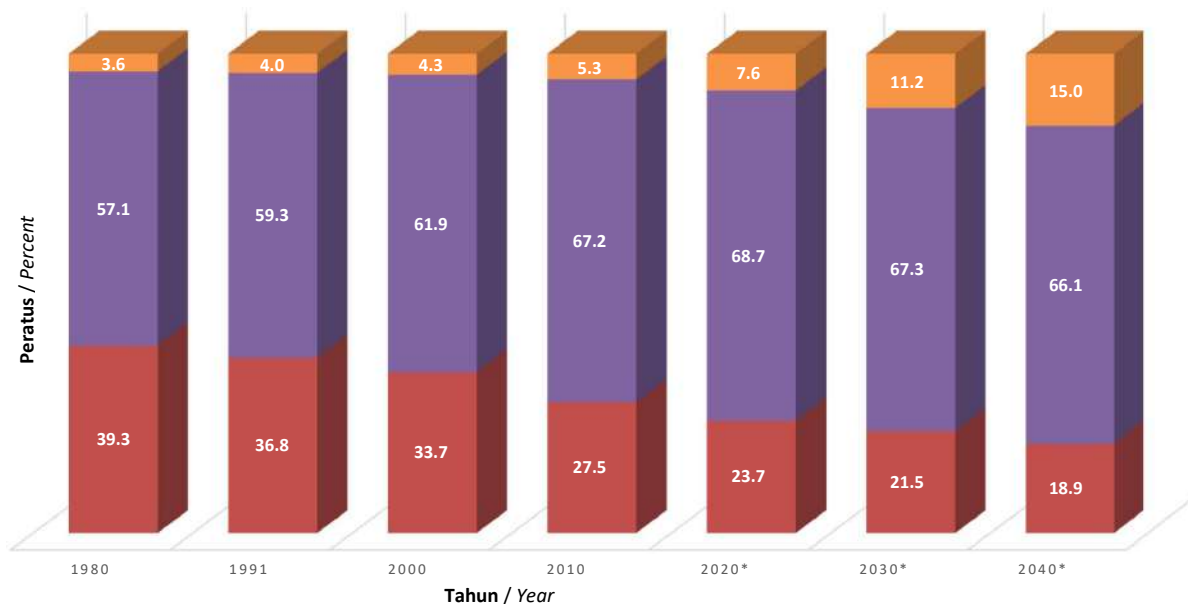
| | | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020e |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun / Mid-Year Population | (juta) / (million) | 31.19 | 31.63 | 32.02 | 32.38 | 32.58 | 32.66 |
| Kumpulan Umur (tahun) / Age Group (years) | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 | (%) | 24.9 | 24.5 | 24.1 | 23.8 | 23.3 | 23.3 |
| 15-64 | (%) | 69.2 | 69.5 | 69.6 | 69.7 | 70.0 | 69.6 |
| 65 dan lebih / 65 and above | (%) | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.0 |
| Bawah 18 tahun (Kanak-kanak) / Below 18 years (Children) | (juta) / (million) | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.2 |
| 60 tahun dan lebih (Warga Emas) / 60 years and above (Senior Citizens) | (juta) / (million) | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Kepadatan Penduduk / Population Density | (km persegi) / (per sq.km.) | 94 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 99 |
| ¹ Umur Penengah / Median Age | (tahun) / (years) | 27.8 | 28.1 | 28.3 | 28.6 | 28.9 | 29.2 |
| ² Jumlah Nisbah Tanggungan / Dependency Ratio | | 44.5 | 44.0 | 43.6 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 43.5 |
| ³ Nisbah Jantina : Penduduk / Sex Ratio : Population | (setiap 100 perempuan) | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 106 | 106 |
| Nisbah Jantina Warga Emas (60 tahun dan lebih) / Sex Ratio of Senior Citizens (60 years and above) | (every 100 females) | 97 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 95 |
| Kewarganegaraan / Citizenship | | | | | | | |
| Warganegara Malaysia / Malaysian Citizen | (%) | 90.0 | 89.8 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 90.3 | 90.9 |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia / Non-Malaysian Citizen | (%) | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 9.1 |

Nota / Notes:

- Umur Penengah** adalah umur yang membahagikan taburan penduduk kepada dua kumpulan yang sama saiznya, di mana separuh daripadanya berada di bawah umur ini manakala separuh lagi melebihi umur tersebut.
Median Age of a population is that age that divides a population into two groups of a same size, such that half the population is younger than this age and the other half older.
- Jumlah Nisbah Tanggungan** merujuk kepada nisbah bilangan penduduk berumur bawah 15 tahun dan yang berumur 65 tahun dan lebih kepada bilangan penduduk yang berumur 15-64 tahun.
Total Dependency Ratio refers to the number of persons aged 0-14 years plus persons aged 65 and over per one hundred persons aged 15-64 years.
- Nisbah Jantina** merujuk kepada bilangan lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan.
Sex Ratio refers to the number of males per 100 females.
- *: **Anggaran / Estimates**

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

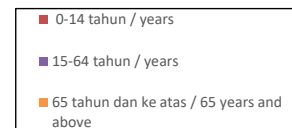
CARTA 1.1 PENDUDUK PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, 1980-2040
Chart 1.1 Female Population by Age Group, 1980-2040



Nota / Notes:

- Data bagi tahun 1980-2010 adalah berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia**
Data from year 1980-2010 was based on Population and Housing Census
- Data bagi tahun 2020-2040 adalah unjuran penduduk berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010**
Data from year 2020-2040 was estimated based on Population and Housing Census 2010

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



JADUAL 1.2 PENDUDUK MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2010,2016 HINGGA 2019

Table 1.2 Population by State and Sex, 2010, 2016 to 2019

| Negeri State | 2010 | | | 2016 | | | 2017 | | | 2018 | | | 2019 | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Jumlah Total |
| Johor | 1,774.4 | 1,588.6 | 3,362.9 | 1,931.1 | 1,720.7 | 3,651.8 | 1,952.6 | 1,744.5 | 3,697.0 | 1,976.4 | 1,773.0 | 3,749.4 | 1974.6 | 1786.6 | 3761.2 |
| Kedah | 985.7 | 963.6 | 1,949.3 | 1,075.6 | 1,044.1 | 2,119.7 | 1,088.7 | 1,055.2 | 2,143.9 | 1,097.8 | 1,065.1 | 2,163.0 | 1101.5 | 1072.3 | 2173.7 |
| Kelantan | 798.7 | 791.2 | 1,589.9 | 906.7 | 890.1 | 1,796.7 | 923.2 | 905.8 | 1,829.0 | 939.9 | 920.6 | 1,860.5 | 952.1 | 931.7 | 1883.8 |
| Melaka | 414.8 | 408.8 | 823.6 | 453.4 | 447.7 | 901.1 | 459.2 | 453.9 | 913.1 | 463.6 | 458.9 | 922.4 | 465.9 | 462.5 | 928.4 |
| Negeri Sembilan | 532.0 | 497.5 | 1,029.5 | 569.1 | 530.2 | 1,099.3 | 576.8 | 537.1 | 1,114.0 | 580.8 | 542.1 | 1,122.9 | 580.6 | 545.6 | 1126.2 |
| Pahang | 798.2 | 703.7 | 1,501.9 | 867.3 | 759.4 | 1,626.7 | 878.2 | 768.9 | 1,647.0 | 886.8 | 778.0 | 1,664.7 | 886.9 | 784.6 | 1671.4 |
| Perak | 790.7 | 785.2 | 1,575.9 | 1,257.0 | 1,225.2 | 2,482.1 | 1,262.9 | 1,230.3 | 2,493.2 | 1,266.7 | 1,236.7 | 2,503.5 | 1,268.2 | 1,240.6 | 2,508.8 |
| Perlis | 1204.5 | 1174.5 | 2,379.0 | 125.3 | 125.7 | 251.0 | 125.7 | 126.3 | 252.0 | 126.3 | 127.2 | 253.5 | 126.5 | 127.6 | 254 |
| Pulau Pinang | 115.9 | 119.9 | 235.8 | 864.6 | 853.0 | 1,717.7 | 877.1 | 867.0 | 1,744.1 | 886.5 | 876.3 | 1,762.8 | 889.1 | 879.7 | 1768.8 |
| Sabah | 2,854.4 | 2,647.7 | 5,502.1 | 1,986.6 | 1,816.2 | 3,802.8 | 2,013.8 | 1,842.1 | 3,855.9 | 2,035.6 | 1,862.8 | 3,898.4 | 2037.2 | 1867.2 | 3904.4 |
| Sarawak | 538.8 | 516.7 | 1,055.4 | 1,427.9 | 1,310.8 | 2,738.7 | 1,442.3 | 1,324.0 | 2,766.3 | 1,455.1 | 1,336.5 | 2,791.7 | 1460.3 | 1345.7 | 2806 |
| Selangor | 1,698.9 | 1,561.0 | 3,260.0 | 3,271.6 | 3,019.9 | 6,291.5 | 3,316.2 | 3,064.5 | 6,380.7 | 3,365.0 | 3,110.1 | 6,475.0 | 3375.1 | 3131 | 6506.1 |
| Terengganu | 1,287.8 | 1,199.2 | 2,487.1 | 603.4 | 580.0 | 1,183.4 | 616.4 | 591.6 | 1,208.0 | 626.1 | 602.2 | 1,228.3 | 633.2 | 611.3 | 1244.5 |
| WP Kuala Lumpur | 855.9 | 818.8 | 1,674.8 | 918.3 | 871.4 | 1,789.7 | 919.4 | 873.8 | 1,793.2 | 919.4 | 870.7 | 1,790.0 | 915.2 | 867.3 | 1782.5 |
| WP Labuan | 45.5 | 42.7 | 88.2 | 48.9 | 47.9 | 96.8 | 49.2 | 48.3 | 97.6 | 49.9 | 49.1 | 99.0 | 50 | 49.3 | 99.3 |
| WP Putrajaya | 34.4 | 39.0 | 73.4 | 39.5 | 45.0 | 84.4 | 41.0 | 46.5 | 87.5 | 45.6 | 51.5 | 97.2 | 48.6 | 55.1 | 103.7 |
| Malaysia | 14,730.5 | 13,858.1 | 28,588.6 | 16,346.3 | 15,287.2 | 31,633.5 | 16,542.7 | 15,479.8 | 32,022.6 | 16,721.4 | 15,660.8 | 32,382.3 | 16,765.0 | 15,758.1 | 32,522.8 |

Nota / Notes:

1. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan
1. Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010
2. Tahun 2019 : Unjuran Penduduk/ Population projections

* Anggaran/ Estimates

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 1.3 PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR DAN JANTINA, 2010, 2016 HINGGA 2019

Table 1.3 Population by Age Group and Sex, 2010, 2016 to 2019

| Kumpulan Umur Age Group | 2010 | | | 2016 | | | 2017 | | | 2018 | | | 2019 | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Jumlah Total |
| 0-4 | 1,288.2 | 1,220.4 | 2,508.6 | 1,360.0 | 1,270.4 | 2,630.4 | 1,350.1 | 1,263.5 | 2,613.7 | 1,338.8 | 1,256.5 | 2,595.3 | 1,331.1 | 1,248.9 | 2,580.0 |
| 5-9 | 1,364.5 | 1,294.9 | 2,659.5 | 1,295.4 | 1,218.1 | 2,513.4 | 1,307.9 | 1,225.8 | 2,533.7 | 1,324.8 | 1,235.7 | 2,560.5 | 1,317.7 | 1,227.5 | 2,545.2 |
| 10-14 | 1,358.4 | 1,295.6 | 2,654.0 | 1,342.9 | 1,273.1 | 2,616.0 | 1,324.9 | 1,255.8 | 2,580.8 | 1,309.0 | 1,241.0 | 2,549.9 | 1,299.4 | 1,227.7 | 2,527.1 |
| 15-19 | 1,453.8 | 1,383.6 | 2,837.4 | 1,481.7 | 1,381.0 | 2,862.7 | 1,487.6 | 1,383.5 | 2,871.1 | 1,489.2 | 1,382.8 | 2,871.9 | 1,480.1 | 1,377.4 | 2,857.5 |
| 20-24 | 1,504.0 | 1,408.0 | 2,912.0 | 1,703.8 | 1,540.8 | 3,244.6 | 1,707.3 | 1,537.5 | 3,244.7 | 1,704.1 | 1,528.4 | 3,232.5 | 1,675.9 | 1,505.2 | 3,181.1 |
| 25-29 | 1,478.9 | 1,310.7 | 2,789.6 | 1,702.0 | 1,487.4 | 3,189.4 | 1,731.4 | 1,507.3 | 3,238.7 | 1,756.5 | 1,525.3 | 3,281.8 | 1,746.2 | 1,524.4 | 3,270.6 |
| 30-34 | 1,162.4 | 1,019.3 | 2,181.7 | 1,473.6 | 1,324.2 | 2,797.8 | 1,493.6 | 1,348.1 | 2,841.7 | 1,506.0 | 1,362.9 | 2,868.9 | 1,502.4 | 1,367.7 | 2,870.1 |
| 35-39 | 1,013.7 | 941.1 | 1,954.8 | 1,179.6 | 1,057.3 | 2,236.8 | 1,226.1 | 1,108.5 | 2,334.5 | 1,274.1 | 1,164.6 | 2,438.7 | 1,304.0 | 1,208.8 | 2,512.8 |
| 40-44 | 908.4 | 883.1 | 1,791.5 | 987.8 | 930.7 | 1,918.5 | 999.5 | 933.8 | 1,933.3 | 1,012.1 | 938.9 | 1,951.0 | 1,022.3 | 948.3 | 1,970.6 |
| 45-49 | 840.1 | 774.2 | 1,614.3 | 873.7 | 867.7 | 1,741.3 | 881.4 | 874.0 | 1,755.4 | 890.5 | 878.4 | 1,768.9 | 895.9 | 878.4 | 1,774.3 |
| 50-54 | 706.7 | 664.1 | 1,370.8 | 812.1 | 773.0 | 1,585.1 | 814.4 | 790.0 | 1,604.4 | 813.5 | 806.0 | 1,619.5 | 810.2 | 817.1 | 1,627.3 |
| 55-59 | 547.0 | 519.1 | 1,066.0 | 685.0 | 660.4 | 1,345.4 | 705.9 | 677.9 | 1,383.8 | 724.3 | 693.7 | 1,418.0 | 736.6 | 708.1 | 1,444.7 |
| 60-64 | 416.8 | 406.7 | 823.5 | 523.2 | 517.6 | 1,040.8 | 544.0 | 541.1 | 1,085.1 | 565.5 | 565.1 | 1,130.6 | 585.1 | 586.3 | 1,171.4 |
| 65-69 | 270.4 | 267.6 | 538.0 | 388.0 | 397.0 | 785.1 | 402.9 | 412.8 | 815.7 | 416.0 | 427.1 | 843.0 | 428.5 | 441.7 | 870.2 |
| 70-74 | 200.7 | 208.6 | 409.3 | 238.3 | 251.7 | 490.0 | 255.5 | 272.4 | 527.9 | 275.9 | 296.2 | 572.1 | 294.5 | 318.2 | 612.7 |
| 75 - 79 | 110.0 | 123.4 | 233.4 | 156.3 | 174.4 | 330.7 | 158.1 | 176.8 | 334.9 | 159.1 | 178.5 | 337.7 | 163.0 | 183.9 | 346.9 |
| 80 - 84 | 63.6 | 80.7 | 144.3 | 77.7 | 89.2 | 167.0 | 83.8 | 96.7 | 180.5 | 90.8 | 105.3 | 196.1 | 97.0 | 113.1 | 210.1 |
| 85+ | 43.2 | 56.9 | 100.1 | 65.3 | 73.4 | 138.7 | 68.3 | 74.3 | 142.6 | 71.3 | 74.5 | 145.8 | 75.0 | 75.2 | 150.2 |
| Jumlah / Total | 14,730.5 | 13,858.1 | 28,588.6 | 16,346.4 | 15,287.4 | 31,633.7 | 16,542.7 | 15,479.8 | 32,022.5 | 16,721.5 | 15,660.9 | 32,382.2 | 16,764.9 | 15,757.9 | 32,522.8 |

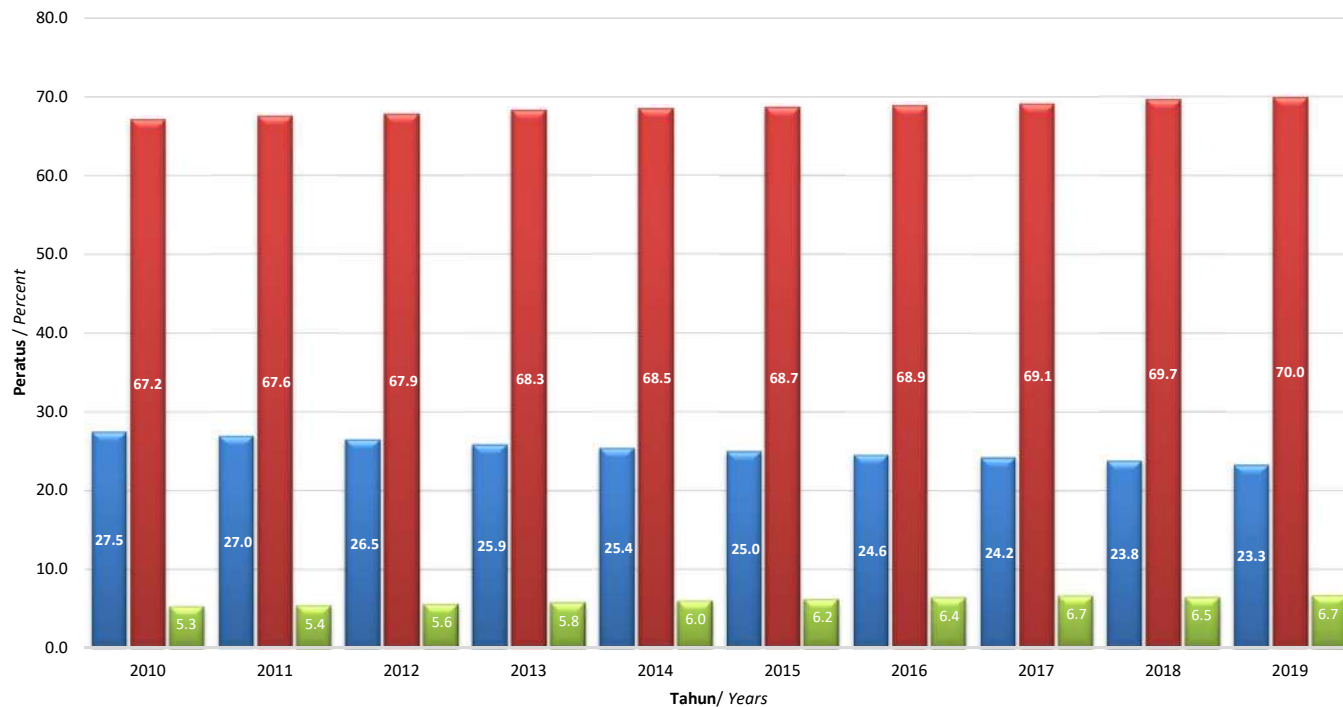
Nota / Notes:

1. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan
1. Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010
2. Tahun 2019 : Unjuran Penduduk/ Population projections

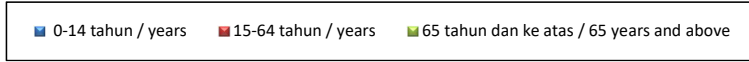
* Anggaran/ Estimates

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

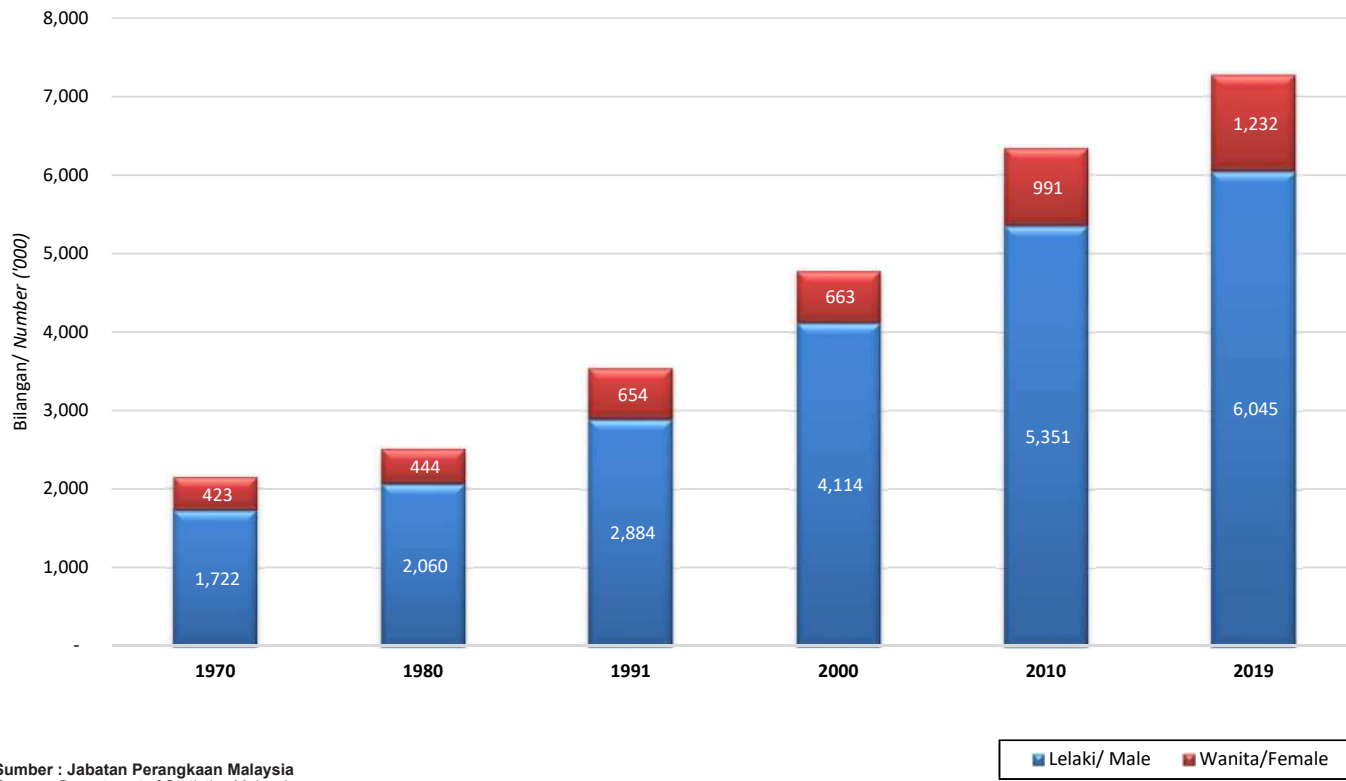
CARTA 1.2 PENDUDUK PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, 2010-2019
Chart 1.2 Female Population by Age Group, 2010-2019



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia



CARTA 1.3 BILANGAN KETUA ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1970-2019
Chart 1.3 Number of Head of Household by Sex, 1970-2019



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia

JADUAL 1.4 PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR DAN JANTINA (RINGKASAN), 1991, 2000, 2010, 2016-2019

Table 1.4 Population by Age Group and Sex (Summary), 1991, 2000, 2010, 2016-2019

| | 1991 | 2000 | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000) | 9,416.5 | 11,965.6 | 14,730.5 | 16,346.4 | 16,542.7 | 16,721.4 | 16,764.9 |
| Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000) | 9,130.7 | 11,529.3 | 13,858.1 | 15,287.4 | 15,479.8 | 15,660.8 | 15,757.9 |
| Jumlah ('000) / Total ('000) | 18,547.2 | 23,494.9 | 28,588.6 | 31,633.7 | 32,022.5 | 32,382.2 | 32,522.8 |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) % Female (over total) | 49.2 | 49.1 | 48.5 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 48.4 | 48.5 |
| Kumpulan Umur / Age Group | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 tahun ('000) / 0-14 years ('000) | 6,899.9 | 8,003.1 | 7,822.1 | 7,759.8 | 7,728.2 | 7,705.7 | 7,652.3 |
| Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000) | 3,542.8 | 4,113.0 | 4,011.1 | 3,998.3 | 3,982.9 | 3,972.6 | 3,948.2 |
| Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000) | 3,357.1 | 3,890.0 | 3,810.9 | 3,761.6 | 3,745.1 | 3,733.2 | 3,704.1 |
| % Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) % Female (over female population) | 36.8 | 33.7 | 27.5 | 24.6 | 24.2 | 23.8 | 23.5 |
| 15-64 tahun ('000) / 15-64 years ('000) | 10,971.4 | 14,560.0 | 19,341.6 | 21,962.4 | 22,292.7 | 22,581.8 | 22,680.4 |
| Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000) | 5,558.5 | 7,417.4 | 10,031.8 | 11,422.5 | 11,591.2 | 11,735.8 | 11,758.7 |
| Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000) | 5,412.9 | 7,142.7 | 9,309.9 | 10,540.1 | 10,701.7 | 10,846.1 | 10,921.7 |
| % Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) % Female (over female population) | 59.3 | 62.0 | 67.2 | 68.9 | 69.1 | 69.7 | 69.7 |
| 65 tahun dan lebih ('000) / 65 years and above ('000) | 675.8 | 931.9 | 1,425.1 | 1,911.5 | 2,001.6 | 2,094.7 | 2,094.7 |
| Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000) | 315.1 | 435.4 | 687.9 | 925.6 | 968.6 | 1,013.1 | 1,013.1 |
| Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000) | 360.8 | 496.5 | 737.2 | 985.7 | 1,033.0 | 1,081.6 | 1,081.6 |
| % Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) % Female (over female population) | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.5 |

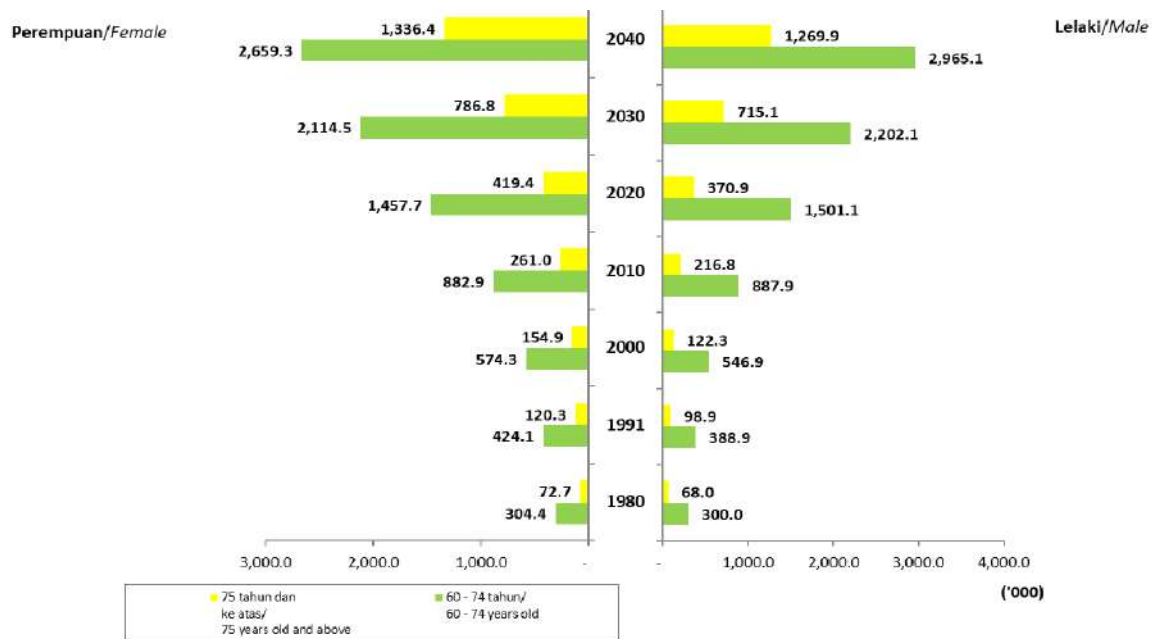
Nota / Notes:

1. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
The added total may differ due to rounding.
2. Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan
Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 1.4 BILANGAN WARGA EMAS MENGIKUT JANTINA DAN KUMPULAN UMUR, 1980-2040

Chart 1.4 Number of Elder Person by Sex and Age Group, 1980-2040



Nota / Notes:

1. Data bagi tahun 1980-2010 adalah berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia
1. Data from year 1980-2010 was based on Population and Housing Census
2. Data bagi tahun 2020-2040 adalah unjuran penduduk berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010
2. Data from year 2020-2040 was estimated based on Population and Housing Census 2010

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.1 TENAGA BURUH : RINGKASAN PERANGKAAN

Table 2.1 Labour Force: Summary of Statistics

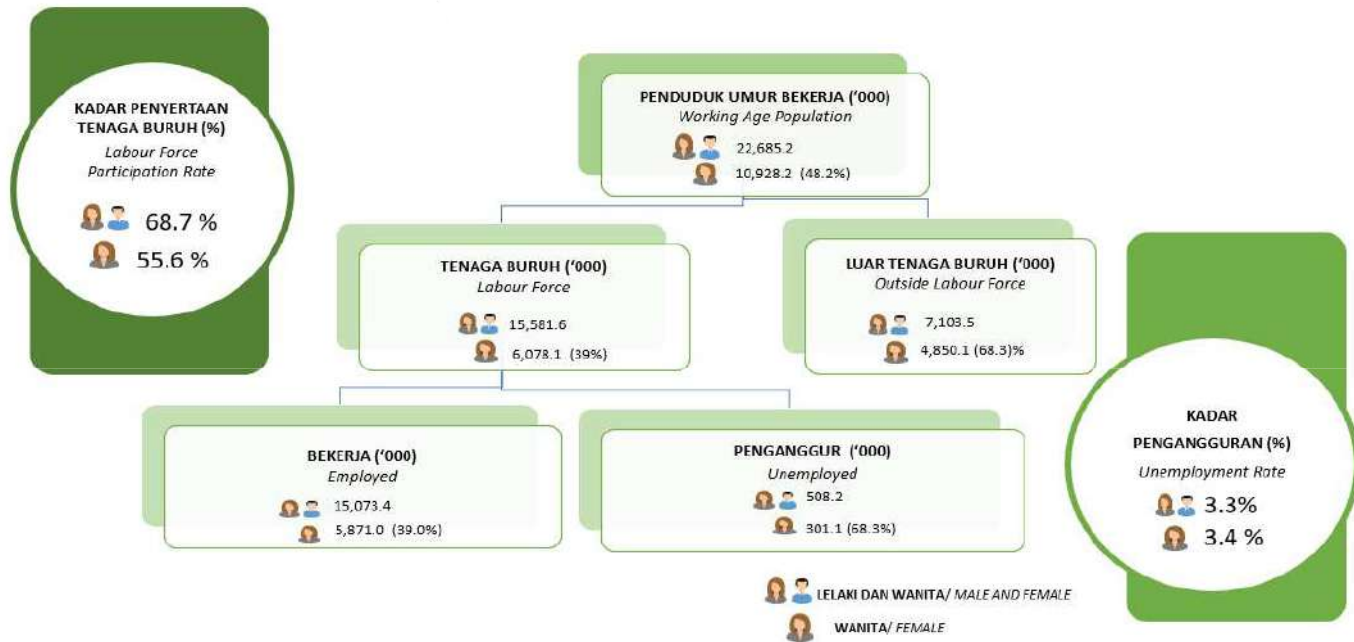
| | | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force | ('000) | 13,119.6 | 13,634.6 | 13,931.6 | 14,518.0 | 14,667.8 | 14,980.1 | 15,280.3 | 15,581.6 |
| Lelaki / Male | ('000) | 8,338.8 | 8,485.4 | 8,577.6 | 8,952.8 | 9,012.1 | 9,213.5 | 9,330.2 | 9,503.6 |
| Perempuan / Female | ('000) | 4,780.7 | 5,149.2 | 5,354.0 | 5,565.1 | 5,655.7 | 5,766.6 | 5,950.1 | 6,078.1 |
| Bekerja / Employed | ('000) | 12,723.2 | 13,210.0 | 13,532.1 | 14,067.7 | 14,163.7 | 14,476.8 | 14,776.0 | 15,073.4 |
| Lelaki / Male | ('000) | 8,093.5 | 8,237.5 | 8,350.1 | 8,691.1 | 8,729.7 | 8,913.4 | 9,041.8 | 9,202.4 |
| Perempuan / Female | ('000) | 4,629.7 | 4,972.6 | 5,182.0 | 5,376.7 | 5,434.0 | 5,563.3 | 5,734.2 | 5,871.0 |
| Kadar Pengangguran / Unemployment Rate | (%) | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Lelaki / Male | (%) | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| Perempuan / Female | (%) | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| "Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh Labour Force Participation Rate" | (%) | 65.5 | 67.0 | 67.5 | 67.9 | 67.7 | 68.0 | 68.3 | 68.7 |
| Lelaki / Male | (%) | 80.5 | 80.7 | 80.4 | 80.6 | 80.2 | 80.1 | 80.4 | 80.8 |
| Perempuan / Female | (%) | 49.5 | 52.4 | 53.6 | 54.1 | 54.3 | 54.7 | 55.2 | 55.6 |

Nota / Notes:

- Tenaga buruh / Labour force**
Tenaga buruh merujuk kepada mereka yang berumur 15 hingga 64 tahun pada minggu rujukan dan yang sama ada bekerja atau menganggur
Labour force refers to those who, during the reference week, were in the 15 to 64 years age group and who were either employed or unemployed
- Bekerja / Employed**
Semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan
All persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour
- Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate**
Peratusan jumlah dalam tenaga buruh dari jumlah penduduk dalam umur bekerja iaitu 15-64 tahun
Total number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of total number in the working age population of 15 to 64 years

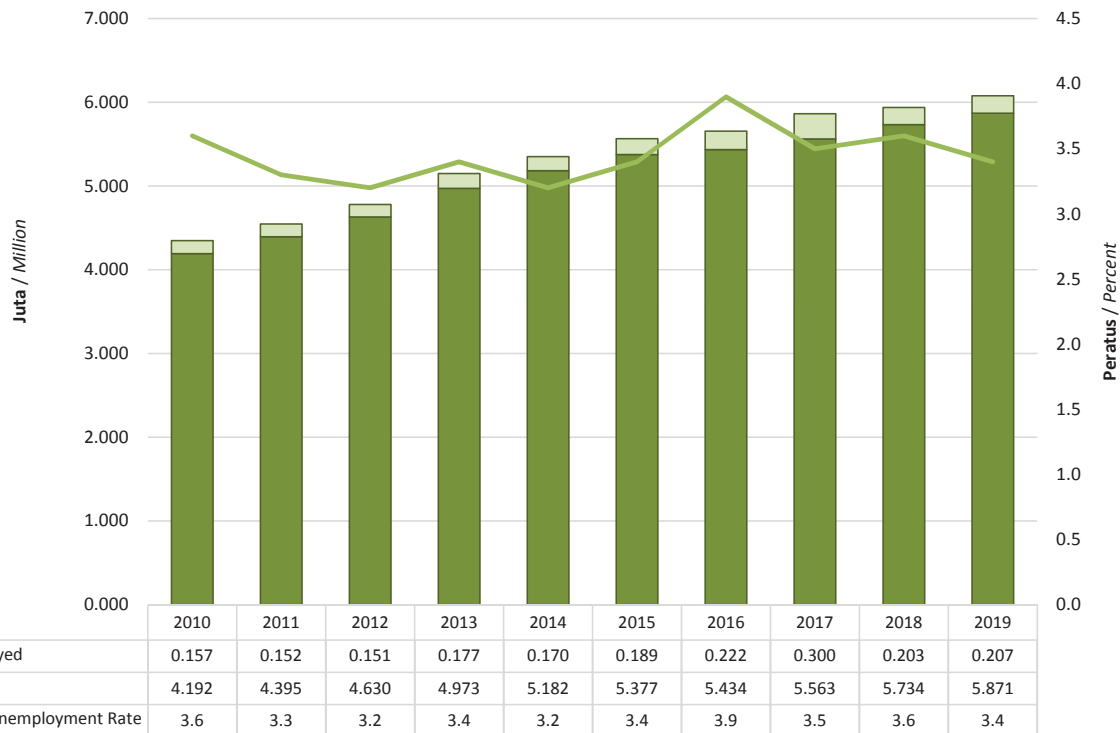
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 2.1 STATISTIK UTAMA TENAGA BURUH, MALAYSIA, 2019
 Chart 2.1 Principal Statistics of Women Labour Force, Malaysia, 2019



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

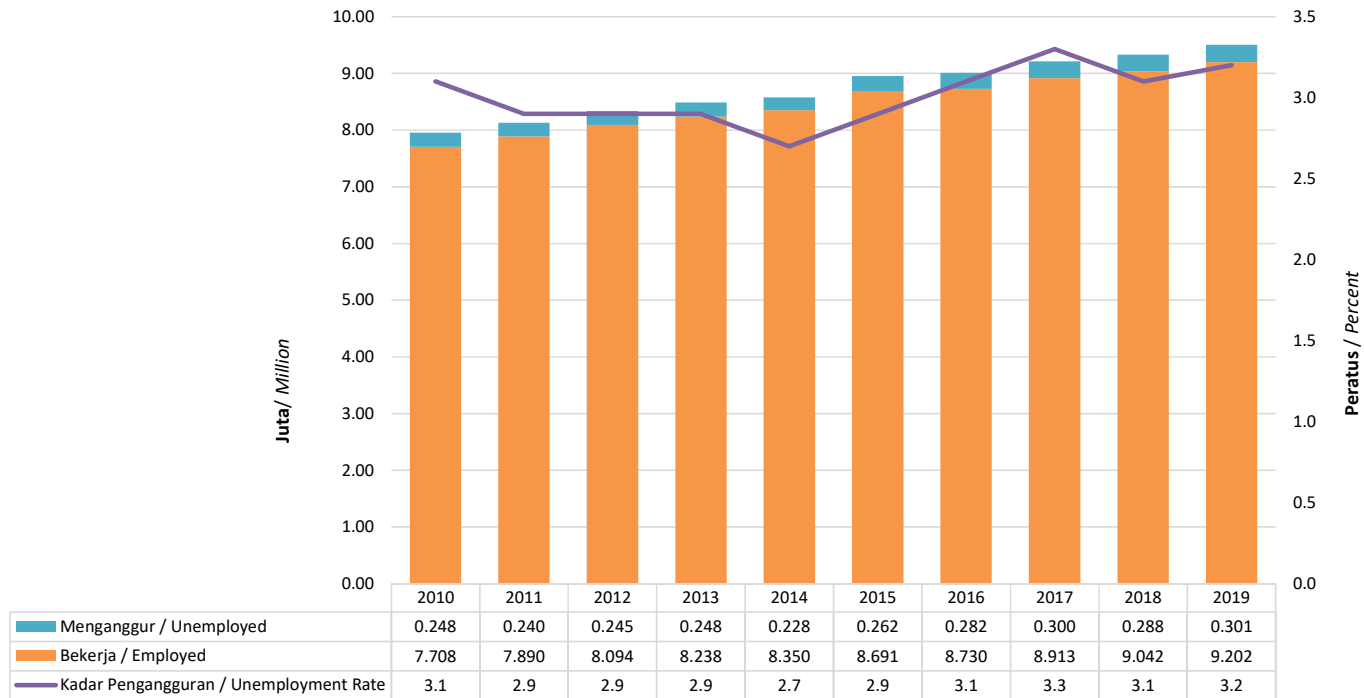
CARTA 2.2 BILANGAN BEKERJA, MENGANGGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN (PEREMPUAN), 2010-2019
 Chart 2.2 Number of Employed, Unemployed and Unemployment Rate (Female), 2010-2019



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 2.3 BILANGAN PEKERJA, MENGANGGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN LELAKI , 2010-2019

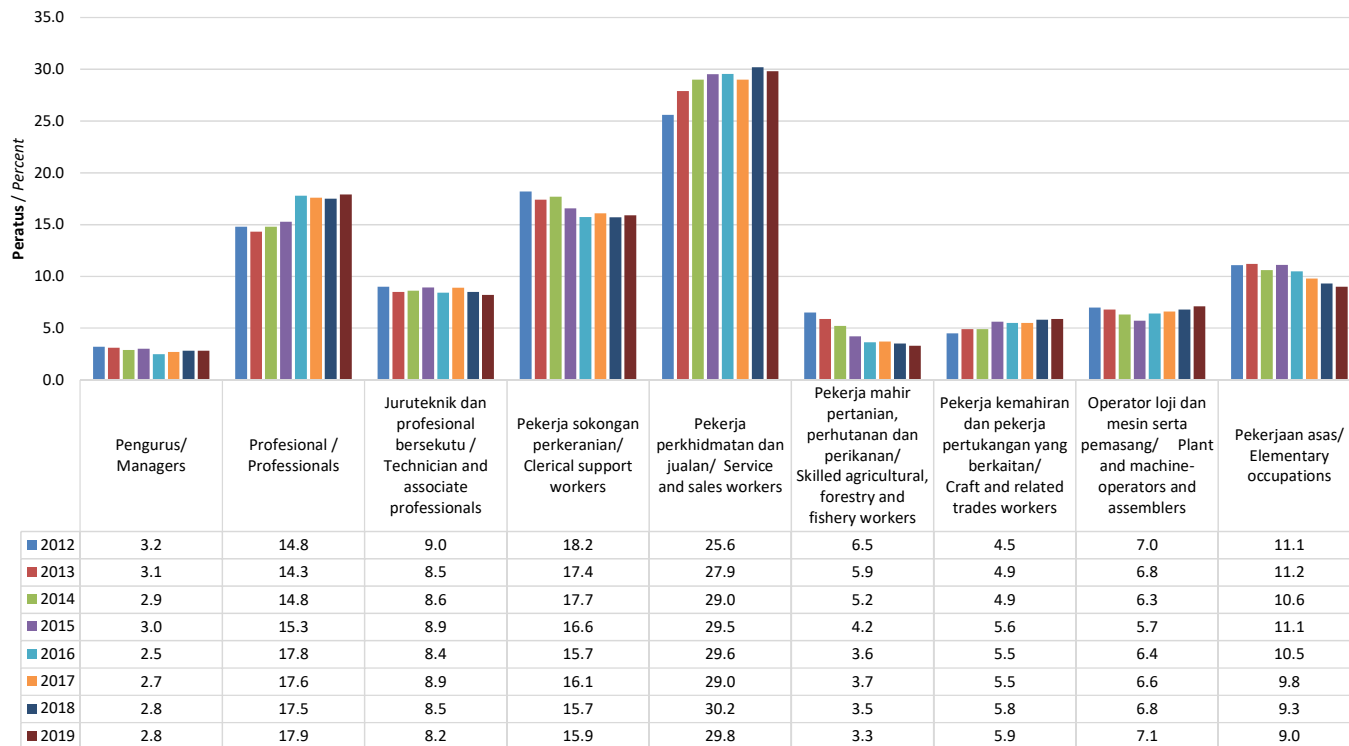
Chart 2.3 Number of Employed, Unemployed and Employed Rate (Male), 2010-2019



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 2.4 TABURAN PERATUS WANITA BEKERJA MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN, 2012-2019

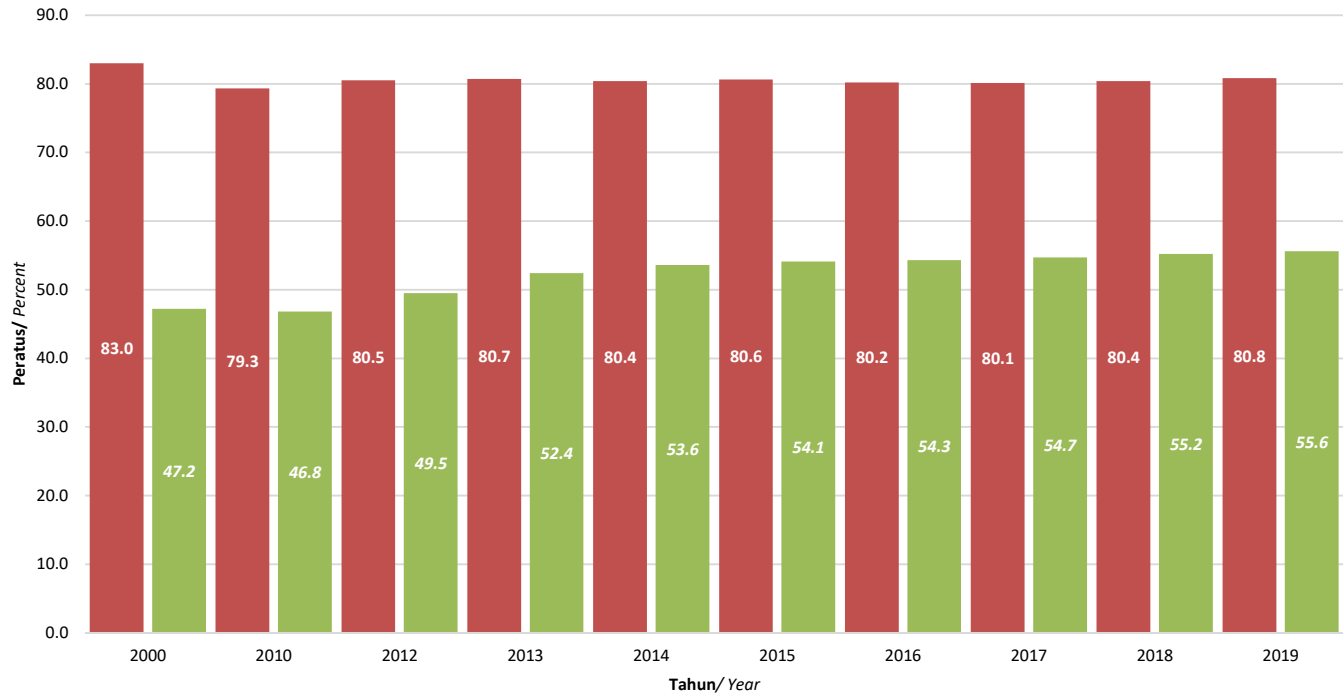
Chart 2.4 Percentage of Female Employment Distribution by Occupation, 2012-2019



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

CARTA 2.5 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2000, 2010-2019

Chart 2.5 Labour Force Participation Rate By Sex, 2000, 2010-2019



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

■ Lelaki / Male ■ Perempuan / Female

JADUAL 2.2 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2019

Table 2.2 Labour Force Participation Rates by Age Group, Stratum and Sex, 2019

| Kumpulan Umur Age Group | Jumlah Total | | | Bandar Urban | | | Luar Bandar Rural | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female |
| Jumlah Total | 68.7 | 80.8 | 55.6 | 69.3 | 80.3 | 57.8 | 66.3 | 82.6 | 47.1 |
| 15-19 | 21.1 | 26.6 | 15.2 | 20.2 | 25.2 | 15.0 | 23.9 | 30.9 | 16.1 |
| 20-24 | 68.0 | 76.8 | 58.3 | 67.2 | 74.5 | 59.2 | 71.0 | 84.8 | 54.8 |
| 25-29 | 85.3 | 94.7 | 74.6 | 86.7 | 94.3 | 78.4 | 80.0 | 95.9 | 58.4 |
| 30-34 | 85.7 | 97.8 | 72.6 | 87.3 | 97.8 | 76.3 | 79.4 | 97.6 | 54.8 |
| 35-39 | 84.1 | 98.0 | 68.9 | 85.2 | 98.2 | 71.5 | 79.5 | 97.4 | 57 |
| 40-44 | 82.6 | 97.2 | 66.9 | 83.7 | 97.5 | 69.2 | 78.0 | 96.1 | 57 |
| 45-49 | 79.6 | 96.1 | 63.1 | 80.3 | 96.1 | 64.8 | 76.7 | 95.8 | 56.1 |
| 50-54 | 73.4 | 92.3 | 54.4 | 73.7 | 92.1 | 55.1 | 72.2 | 93 | 51.6 |
| 55-59 | 58.1 | 77.1 | 38.3 | 57.2 | 75.5 | 37.9 | 61.4 | 83.3 | 39.5 |
| 60-64 | 34.0 | 46.8 | 21.3 | 30.5 | 42.1 | 19.1 | 46.1 | 62.8 | 29.1 |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.3 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT SIJIL TERTINGGI DIPEROLEH, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2019

Table 2.3 Labour Force Participation Rate by Highest Certificate Obtained, Stratum and Sex, 2019

| Sijil tertinggi diperoleh Highest certificate obtained | | Jumlah Total | | | Bandar Urban | | | Luar Bandar Rural | | |
|--|-----|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female |
| Jumlah Total | (%) | 68.7 | 80.8 | 55.6 | 69.3 | 80.3 | 57.8 | 66.3 | 82.6 | 47.1 |
| UPSR/UPSRA atau yang setaraf UPSR/UPSRA or equivalent | | 62.8 | 77.8 | 43.7 | 60.6 | 74.8 | 43.8 | 67.8 | 84.0 | 43.4 |
| PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA atau yang setaraf PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA or equivalent | | 51.2 | 64.8 | 33.7 | 50.9 | 63.5 | 35.1 | 52.0 | 68.5 | 29.0 |
| SPM atau yang setaraf SPM or equivalent | | 70.8 | 84.7 | 55.5 | 71.4 | 84.1 | 57.6 | 66.3 | 82.6 | 47.1 |
| STPM atau yang setaraf STPM or equivalent | | 54.6 | 65.0 | 47.9 | 54.0 | 63.0 | 48.0 | 67.8 | 84.0 | 43.4 |
| Sijil Certificate | | 85.9 | 92.2 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 86.4 | 92.4 | 83.5 | 91.3 | 65.8 |
| Diploma Diploma | | 80.9 | 87.4 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 81.1 | 87.2 | 79.8 | 89.1 | 71.8 |
| Ijazah Degree | | 89.0 | 92.9 | 85.9 | 85.9 | 89.1 | 92.7 | 88.4 | 94.8 | 84.3 |
| Tiada sijil ¹ No certificate | | 67.9 | 86.8 | 47.6 | 47.6 | 66.6 | 85.4 | 70.4 | 89.3 | 48.2 |
| Tidak berkenaan ² Not applicable ² | | 60.1 | 78.6 | 44.5 | 44.5 | 59.1 | 76.5 | 62.1 | 82.3 | 44.9 |

Nota / Notes:

¹Tiada sijil / No certificate

Merujuk kepada mereka yang masih di bangku sekolah atau telah tamat persekolahan tanpa memperoleh sebarang sijil.

Refers to those persons who are currently attending school or who have completed schooling without receiving any certificate.

²Tidak berkenaan / Not applicable

Merujuk kepada mereka yang tiada pendidikan rasmi.

Refers to those persons who have no formal education.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.4 TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT TARAF PERKAHWINAN, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2019

Table 2.4 Labour Force by Marital Status, Strata and Sex, 2019

| Taraf perkahwinan <i>Marital status</i> | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | | | Bandar <i>Urban</i> | | | Luar bandar <i>Rural</i> | | | |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------|
| | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Lelaki <i>Male</i> | Perempuan <i>Female</i> | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Lelaki <i>Male</i> | Perempuan <i>Female</i> | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Lelaki <i>Male</i> | Perempuan <i>Female</i> | |
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | ('000) | 15,581.6 | 9,503.6 | 6,078.1 | 12,415.2 | 7,373.2 | 5,042.0 | 3,166.4 | 2,130.4 | 1,036.1 |
| | (%) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Tidak pernah berkahwin <i>Never married</i> | | 5,727.6 | 3,678.7 | 2,048.9 | 4,595.5 | 2,855.4 | 1,740.1 | 1,132.1 | 823.3 | 308.8 |
| | | 36.8 | 38.7 | 33.7 | 37.0 | 38.7 | 34.5 | 35.8 | 38.6 | 29.8 |
| Berkahwin <i>Married</i> | | 9,248.4 | 5,616.8 | 3,631.6 | 7,351.5 | 4,365.4 | 2,986.1 | 1,896.8 | 1,251.3 | 645.5 |
| | | 59.4 | 59.1 | 59.7 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.9 | 58.7 | 62.3 |
| Balu / duda <i>Widowed</i> | | 305.3 | 97.1 | 208.2 | 231.1 | 71.5 | 159.6 | 74.3 | 25.7 | 48.6 |
| | | 2.0 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 4.7 |
| Berceraai / berpisah tetap <i>Divorced / permanently separated</i> | | 300.4 | 111.0 | 189.4 | 237.1 | 80.9 | 156.2 | 74.3 | 25.7 | 48.6 |
| | | 1.9 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.5 BILANGAN DAN TABURAN PERATUS PENDUDUK LUAR TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT SEBAB TIDAK MENCARI KERJA, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2019

Table 2.5 Number and Percentage Distribution of Persons Outside Labour Force by Reasons for not Seeking Work, Stratum and Sex, 2019

| Sebab-sebab tidak mencari kerja <i>Reasons for not seeking work</i> | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | | | Bandar <i>Urban</i> | | | Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i> | | |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Lelaki <i>Male</i> | Perempuan <i>Female</i> | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Lelaki <i>Male</i> | Perempuan <i>Female</i> | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Lelaki <i>Male</i> | Perempuan <i>Female</i> |
| Masih belajar <i>Schooling</i> | 2,922.2 | 1,437.1 | 1,485.1 | 5,491.1 | 1,805.6 | 3,685.5 | 1,612.50 | 447.9 | 1,164.60 |
| | 41.1 | 63.8 | 30.6 | 63.5 | 73.6 | 59.6 | 66.2 | 51.1 | 74.7 |
| Kerja rumah <i>Housework</i> | 3,023.1 | 79.2 | 2,943.9 | 2,232.6 | 59.2 | 2,173.3 | 583.1 | 280.4 | 302.7 |
| | 42.6 | 3.5 | 60.7 | 25.8 | 2.4 | 35.1 | 24.0 | 32.0 | 19.4 |
| Akan melanjutkan pelajaran <i>Going for further studies</i> | 109.8 | 29.6 | 80.2 | 83.5 | 20.6 | 62.9 | 26.3 | 9 | 17.3 |
| | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Hilang upaya <i>Disabled</i> | 307.3 | 203.1 | 104.2 | 217.2 | 145.3 | 71.9 | 90.1 | 57.8 | 32.3 |
| | 4.3 | 9.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 2.1 |
| Tidak berminat <i>Not interested</i> | 71.6 | 31.8 | 39.8 | 48.5 | 20.0 | 28.5 | 23.1 | 11.8 | 11.3 |
| | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Sudah bersara <i>Retired</i> | 669.5 | 472.6 | 196.8 | 570.1 | 403.8 | 166.3 | 99.4 | 68.9 | 30.5 |
| | 9.4 | 21.0 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 16.5 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 7.9 | 2.0 |
| Jumlah ('000) <i>Total (%)</i> | 7,103.5 | 2,253.4 | 4,850.0 | 8,643.0 | 2,454.5 | 6,188.4 | 2,434.5 | 875.8 | 1,558.7 |
| | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.6 BILANGAN PENDUDUK YANG BEKERJA MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN DAN JANTINA, 2019

Table 2.6 Number of Employed Persons by Occupation and Sex, 2019

| Pekerjaan / Occupation | Jumlah Total ('000) | Lelaki Male | | Perempuan Female | |
|---|---------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| | | ('000) | (%) | ('000) | (%) |
| Pengurus <i>Managers</i> | 694.5 | 532.8 | 5.8 | 161.7 | 2.8 |
| Profesional <i>Professionals</i> | 1,883.5 | 831 | 9.0 | 1,052.5 | 17.9 |
| Juruteknik & profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians & associate professionals</i> | 1,573.9 | 1,092.9 | 11.9 | 481.0 | 8.2 |
| Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i> | 1,272.2 | 337 | 3.7 | 935.2 | 15.9 |
| Pekerja perkhidmatan & jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i> | 3,411.6 | 1,659.3 | 18.0 | 1,752.3 | 29.8 |
| Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry & fishery workers</i> | 932.8 | 740.7 | 8.0 | 192.1 | 3.3 |
| Pekerja kemahiran pertukangan & pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trade workers</i> | 1,577.0 | 1,228.7 | 13.4 | 348.3 | 5.9 |
| Operator loji & mesin serta pemasang <i>Plant & machine-operators and assemblers</i> | 1,865.4 | 1,446.80 | 15.7 | 418.6 | 7.1 |
| Pekerjaan asas¹ <i>Elementary occupations¹</i> | 1,862.5 | 1,333.2 | 14.5 | 529.3 | 9.0 |
| Jumlah / Total | 15,073.4 | 9,202.4 | 100.0 | 5,871.0 | 100.0 |

Nota / Notes :

¹ Pekerja asas melibatkan tugas yang rutin dan mudah, yang biasanya menggunakan perkakas tangan dan dalam sesetengah pekerjaan menggunakan tenaga fizikal. Kebanyakan pekerjaan dalam kumpulan utama ini memerlukan kemahiran tahap pertama.

¹Elementary occupations perform simple and routine tasks, which mainly require the use of handheld tools and in some cases considerable physical effort. Most occupations in this major group require skills at the first level.

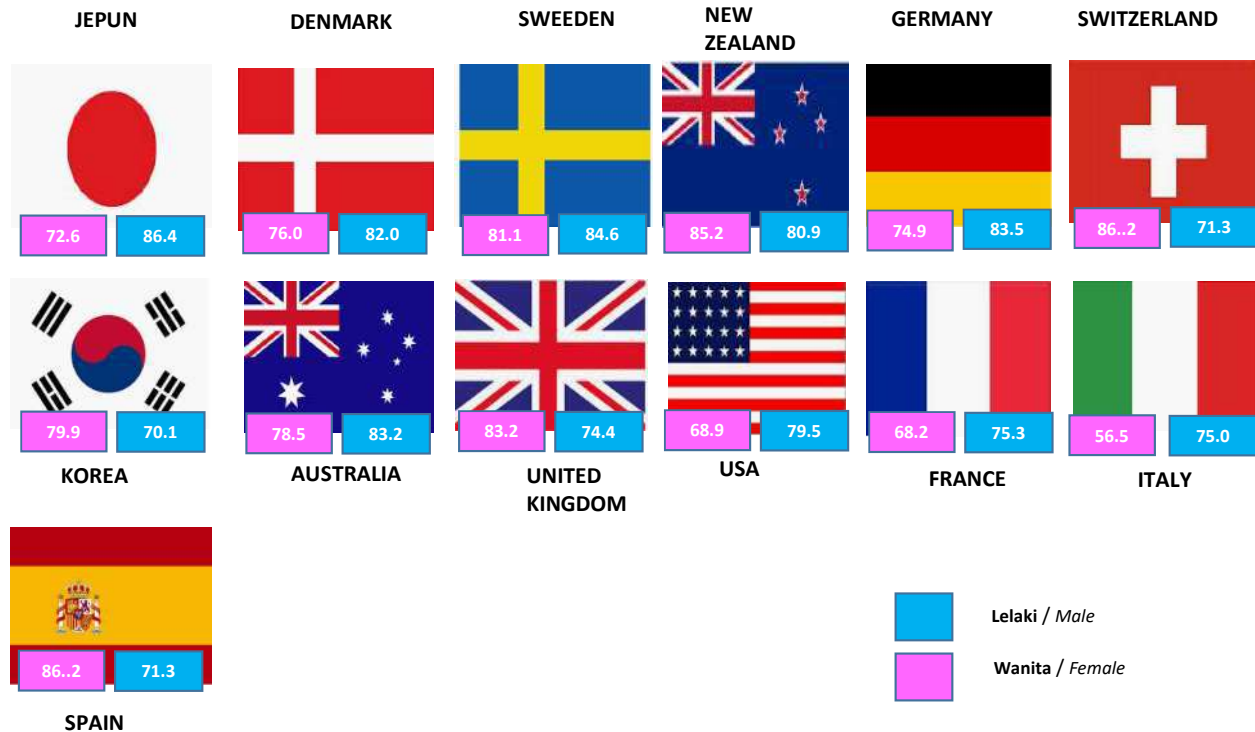
Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut Piawai Pengelasan Pekerja Malaysia 2008

Occupation classified according to MASCO (Malaysian Standard Classification of Occupations) 2008

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 2.6 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2019
 Chart 2.6 *Labour Force Participation Rate for Selected Countries by Sex, 2019*



Sumber / Source: OECD Labour Force Statistics 2020

JADUAL 2.7 BILANGAN PENDUDUK YANG BEKERJA MENGIKUT INDUSTRI DAN JANTINA, 2019

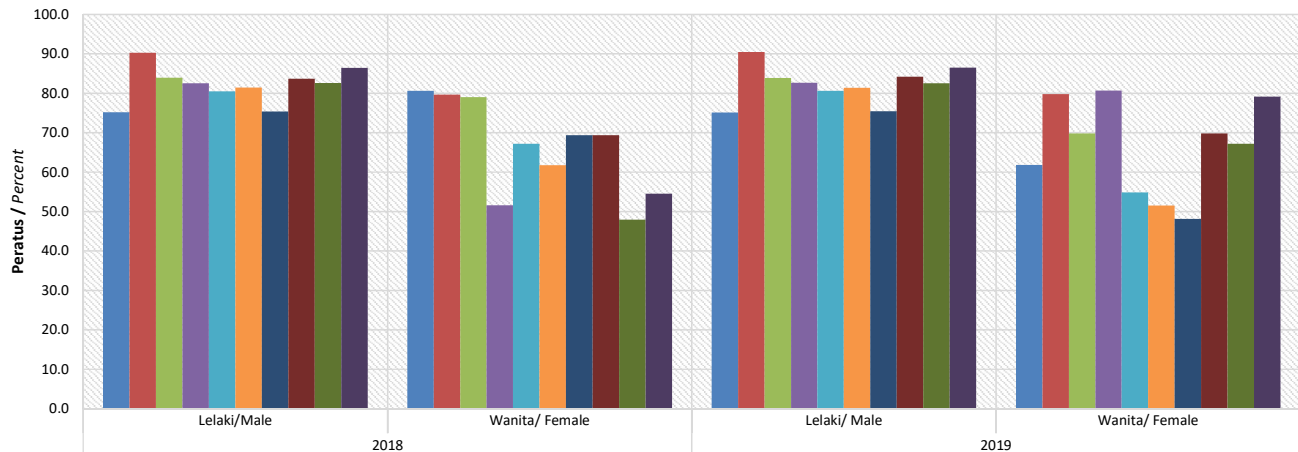
Table 2.7 Number of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2019

| Industri / Industry | Jumlah Total ('000) | Lelaki Male | | Perempuan Female | |
|--|---------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| | | ('000) | (%) | ('000) | (%) |
| Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan / Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1,541.2 | 1,220.9 | 13 | 320.3 | 5 |
| Perombongan dan pengkuarian / Mining and quarrying | 91.0 | 72.3 | 1 | 18.7 | 0 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | 2,681.5 | 1,661.7 | 18 | 1019.8 | 17 |
| Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara / Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | 71.4 | 61.2 | 1 | 10.2 | 0 |
| Bekalan air, pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan / Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities | 88.7 | 74.3 | 1 | 14.4 | 0 |
| Pembinaan / Construction | 1,276.4 | 1,155.0 | 13 | 121.4 | 2 |
| Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal / Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 2,594.5 | 1,485.7 | 16 | 1108.8 | 19 |
| Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan / Transportation and storage | 667.6 | 570.8 | 6 | 96.8 | 2 |
| Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman / Accomodation and food service activities | 1,549.7 | 739.3 | 8 | 810.4 | 14 |
| Maklumat dan komunikasi / Information and communication | 213.9 | 139.7 | 2 | 74.2 | 1 |
| Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful / Financial and insurance / takaful activities | 335.1 | 146.1 | 2 | 189.0 | 3 |
| Aktiviti hartanah / Real estate activities | 92.1 | 49.7 | 1 | 42.4 | 1 |
| Aktiviti professional, saintifik dan teknikal / Professional, scientific and technical activities | 385.6 | 188.7 | 2 | 196.9 | 3 |
| Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan / Administrative and support service activities | 806.2 | 520.4 | 6 | 285.8 | 5 |
| Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib / Public administration and defence; compulsory social security | 737.1 | 513.4 | 6 | 223.7 | 4 |
| Pendidikan / Education | 962.3 | 312.1 | 3 | 650.2 | 11 |
| Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial / Human health and social work activities | 527.7 | 114.6 | 1 | 413.1 | 7 |
| Keseniaan, hiburan dan rekreasi / Arts, entertainment and recreation | 79.0 | 49.7 | 1 | 29.3 | 0 |
| Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain / Other service activities | 266.1 | 117.4 | 1 | 148.7 | 3 |
| Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan / Activities of households as employers | 104.4 | 7.8 | 0 | 96.6 | 2 |
| Jumlah / Total | 15,071.5 | 9,200.8 | 100.0 | 5,870.7 | 100.0 |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 2.7 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI ASEAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2018-2020

Chart 2.7 Labour Force Participation Rate For ASEAN Countries by Sex, 2018-2020



| | 2018 | | 2019 | |
|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Lelaki/ Male | Wanita/ Female | Lelaki/ Male | Wanita/ Female |
| Brunei Darussalam | 75.2 | 80.6 | 75.1 | 61.8 |
| Cambodia | 90.3 | 79.6 | 90.5 | 79.8 |
| Indonesia | 84.0 | 79.0 | 83.9 | 69.8 |
| Lao PDR | 82.6 | 51.6 | 82.7 | 80.7 |
| Malaysia | 80.5 | 67.2 | 80.7 | 54.8 |
| Myanmar | 81.5 | 61.8 | 81.4 | 51.5 |
| Philippines | 75.4 | 69.4 | 75.4 | 48.1 |
| Singapore | 83.7 | 69.4 | 84.2 | 69.8 |
| Thailand | 82.6 | 47.9 | 82.5 | 67.2 |
| Vietnam | 86.4 | 54.5 | 86.5 | 79.2 |

JADUAL 2.8 BILANGAN AHLI PROFESIONAL YANG BERDAFTAR MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2018 DAN 2019

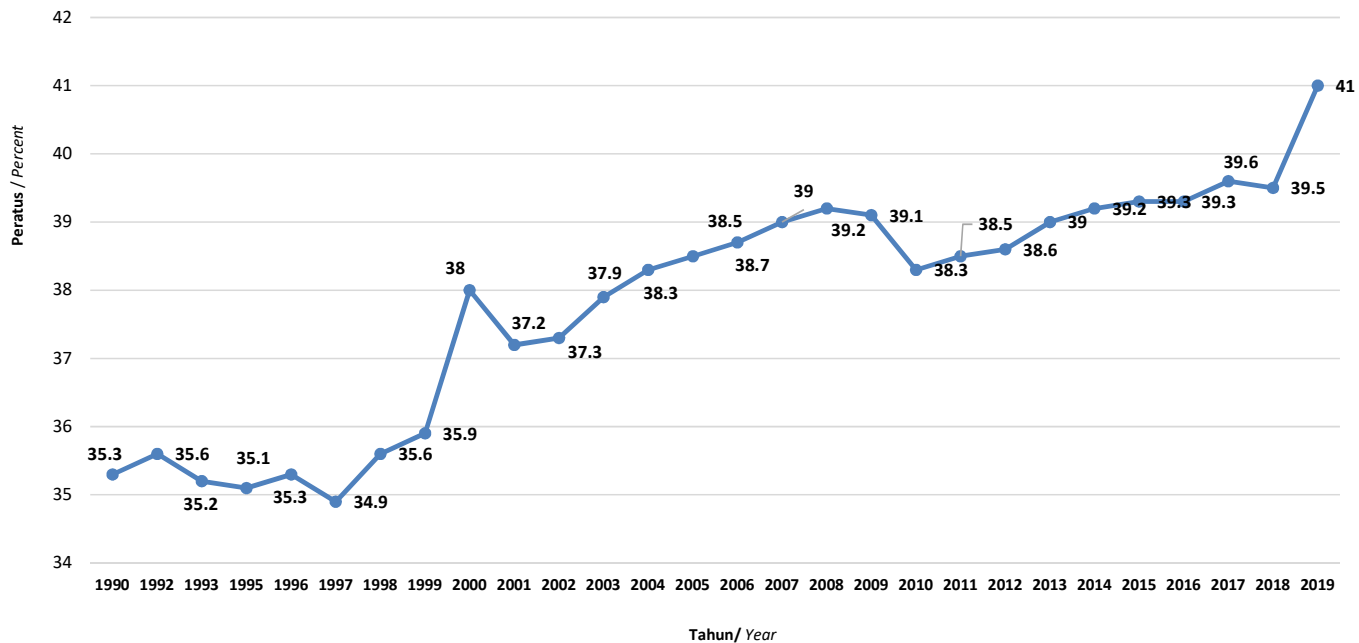
Table 2.8 Number of Registered Professionals by Sex, 2018 and 2019

| Profesion / Profession | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | |
|---|--------------|-------------|------------------|---|--------------|-------------|------------------|---|
| | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Perempuan (% daripada jumlah) Female (% of total) | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Perempuan (% daripada jumlah) Female (% of total) |
| Akauntan / Accountants | 35,682 | 16,690 | 18,992 | 53.2 | 36,629 | 17,026 | 19,603 | 53.5 |
| Arkitek Profesional / Professional Architects | 2,104 | 1,664 | 440 | 20.9 | 2,104 | 1,664 | 440 | 20.9 |
| Arkitek / Architects | 2,331 | 1,441 | 890 | 38.2 | 2,331 | 1,441 | 890 | 38.2 |
| Jurutera Profesional / Professional Engineers | 20,231 | 18,723 | 1,508 | 7.5 | 20,231 | 18,723 | 1,508 | 7.5 |
| Jurutera Siswazah / Graduate Engineers | 126,100 | 90,656 | 35,444 | 28.1 | 126,100 | 90,656 | 35,444 | 28.1 |
| Doktor Gigi / Dentists | 9,699 | 2,991 | 6,708 | 69.2 | 10,801 | 3,300 | 7,501 | 69.4 |
| Doktor Perubatan / Medical Doctors | 48,267 | 22,709 | 25,558 | 53.0 | 51,294 | 23,720 | 27,574 | 53.8 |
| Doktor Veterinar / Veterinary Surgeons | 2,526 | 1,287 | 1,239 | 49.0 | 1,641 | 662 | 979 | 59.7 |
| Juruukur Tanah / Land Surveyors | 459 | 452 | 7 | 1.5 | 459 | 452 | 7 | 1.5 |
| Juruukur Bahan / Quantity Surveyors | 3,703 | 1,834 | 1,869 | 50.5 | 5,471 | 3,638 | 1,833 | 33.5 |
| Peguam / Lawyers | 19,168 | 8,873 | 10,295 | 53.7 | 20,062 | 9,146 | 10,916 | 54.4 |
| Pakar Sakit Puan / O & G | 1,023 | 560 | 463 | 45.3 | 1,056 | 571 | 485 | 45.9 |
| Psikiatris / Psychiatrist | 367 | 168 | 199 | 54.2 | 390 | 174 | 216 | 55.4 |

Sumber: Institut Akauntan Malaysia, Lembaga Arkitek Malaysia, Lembaga Jurutera Malaysia, Majlis Perubatan Malaysia, Majlis Pergigian Malaysia, Majlis Veterinar Malaysia, Majlis Peguam Malaysia, Lembaga Juruukur Tanah Malaysia, National Special Register

Source: Malaysian Institute of Accountants, Board of Architects Malaysia, Board of Engineers Malaysia, Malaysian Medical Council, Malaysian Dental Council, Malaysian Veterinary Council, Bar Council Malaysia, Board of Land Surveyors Malaysia, National Specialist Register

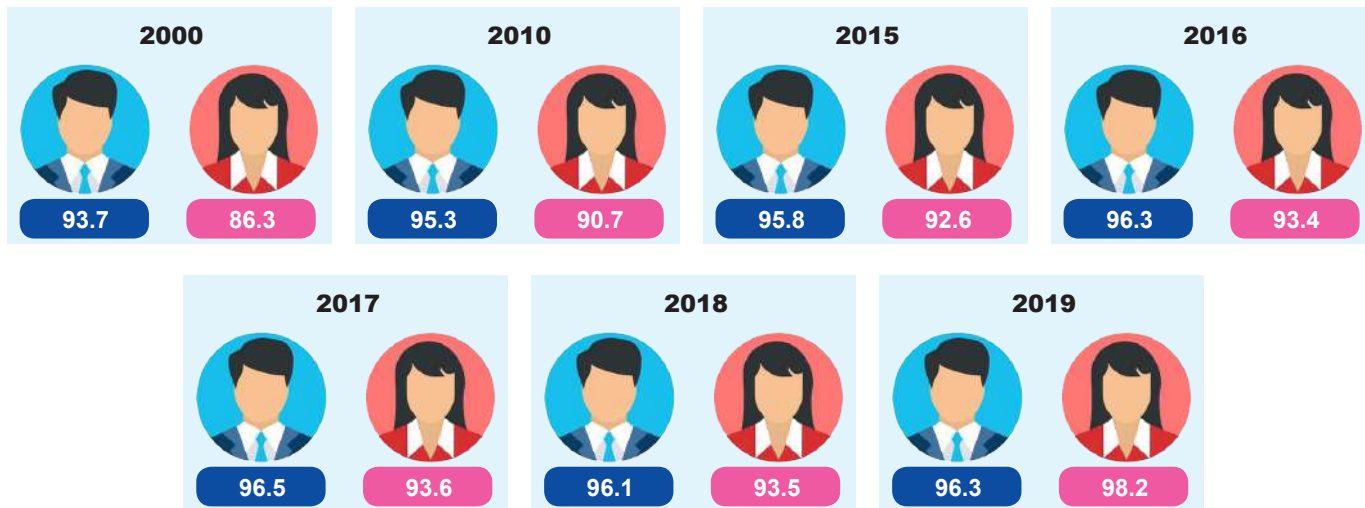
CARTA 2.8 PERATUS WANITA DALAM PEKERJAAN BERUPAH BAGI SEKTOR BUKAN PERTANIAN, 1990-2019
Chart 2.8 Share of Women in Wage Employment In The Non-Agricultural Sector, 1990-2019



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Kadar Celik Huruf 2000, 2010, 2015-2019

Literacy Rate 2000, 2010, 2015-2019



Nota: Kadar literasi dikira secara proksi berdasarkan penduduk 15 tahun dan lebih yang pernah menghadiri sekolah
Notes: Literacy rate of population refer to population aged 15 years and over who had schooling (formal schools only)

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 3.1 ENROLMEN DI INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN KERAJAAN DAN BANTUAN KERAJAAN MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENDIDIKAN, 2012-2019

Table 3.1 *Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Higher Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2012-2019*

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Prasekolah / Pre-school | | | | | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 94,338 | 97,295 | 99,541 | 100,288 | 101,435 | 101,355 | 104,192 | 104,450 |
| Perempuan / Female | 91,960 | 94,877 | 96,723 | 98,286 | 99,310 | 99,894 | 101,546 | 102,264 |
| Jumlah / Total | 186,298 | 192,172 | 196,264 | 198,574 | 200,745 | 201,249 | 205,738 | 206,714 |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total) | 49.4 | 49.4 | 49.3 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 49.4 | 49.5 |
| Rendah / Primary | | | | | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 1,444,903 | 1,410,925 | 1,392,484 | 1,378,766 | 1,377,153 | 1,371,644 | 1,381,972 | 1,399,432 |
| Perempuan / Female | 1,366,361 | 1,332,064 | 1,316,856 | 1,305,226 | 1,306,600 | 1,302,318 | 1,312,807 | 1,330,059 |
| Jumlah / Total | 2,811,264 | 2,742,989 | 2,709,340 | 2,683,992 | 2,683,753 | 2,673,962 | 2,694,779 | 2,729,491 |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total) | 48.6 | 48.6 | 48.6 | 48.6 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 48.7 |
| Menengah (Rendah & Atas) / Secondary (Lower & Upper) | | | | | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 1,110,672 | 1,107,406 | 1,081,729 | 1,029,375 | 1,021,100 | 1,042,207 | 969,945 | 1,006,779 |
| Perempuan / Female | 1,102,321 | 1,101,701 | 1,078,177 | 1,042,787 | 1,027,930 | 1,056,826 | 977,661 | 1,039,210 |
| Jumlah / Total | 2,212,993 | 2,209,107 | 2,159,906 | 2,072,162 | 2,049,030 | 2,099,033 | 1,947,606 | 2,045,989 |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total) | 49.8 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 50.3 | 50.2 | 50.3 | 50.2 | 50.8 |
| Lepas Menengah / Post Secondary | | | | | | | | |
| (Tingkatan Enam & Matrikulasi / Form Six & Matriculation) | | | | | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 47,329 | 46,337 | 42,259 | 46,553 | 47,022 | 49,907 | 49,549 | 48,089 |
| Perempuan / Female | 87,466 | 92,331 | 81,809 | 84,127 | 86,798 | 77,540 | 76,396 | 76,553 |
| Jumlah / Total | 134,795 | 138,668 | 124,068 | 130,680 | 133,820 | 127,447 | 125,945 | 124,642 |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total) | 64.9 | 66.6 | 65.9 | 64.4 | 64.9 | 64.9 | 60.7 | 61.4 |
| Institut Pendidikan Guru / Institute of Teacher Education | | | | | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 14,376 | 12,293 | 11,382 | 10,677 | 4,013 | 4,127 | 4,547 | 4,547 |
| Perempuan / Female | 35,056 | 30,049 | 22,300 | 25,230 | 11,639 | 10,115 | 10,974 | 10,974 |
| Jumlah / Total | 49,432 | 42,342 | 33,682 | 35,907 | 15,652 | 14,242 | 15,521 | 15,521 |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total) | 70.9 | 71.0 | 66.2 | 70.3 | 74.4 | 71.0 | 70.7 | 70.7 |

Nota: Enrolmen sehingga 31 Jun 2019

Notes: Enrolment as of 31st Jun 2019

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan

Source : Ministry of Education

JADUAL 3.1 ENROLMEN DI INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN KERAJAAN DAN BANTUAN KERAJAAN MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENDIDIKAN, 2012-2019 (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 3.1 Student Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2012-2019 (continued)

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Politeknik / Polytechnic | | | | | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 50,067 | 48,114 | 49,123 | 49,885 | 50,824 | 51,335 | 50,103 | 51,344 |
| Perempuan / Female | 42,081 | 41,389 | 43,058 | 46,184 | 48,727 | 48,271 | 46,267 | 45,018 |
| Jumlah / Total | 92,148 | 89,503 | 92,181 | 96,069 | 99,551 | 99,606 | 96,370 | 96,362 |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total) | 45.7 | 46.2 | 46.7 | 48.1 | 48.9 | 48.5 | 48.0 | 46.7 |
| Kolej Komuniti / Community College | | | | | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 14,251 | 13,738 | 10,715 | 10,794 | 11,569 | 12,180 | 14,531 | 14,547 |
| Perempuan / Female | 8,129 | 7,730 | 7,270 | 7,735 | 8,663 | 8,741 | 11,538 | 11,571 |
| Jumlah / Total | 22,380 | 21,468 | 17,985 | 18,529 | 20,232 | 20,921 | 26,069 | 26,118 |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total) | 36.3 | 36.0 | 40.4 | 41.7 | 42.8 | 41.8 | 44.3 | 44.3 |
| Universiti / University | | | | | | | | |
| Bilangan Universiti / Number of Universities | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Lelaki / Male | 203,378 | 218,425 | 216,714 | 205,384 | 201,839 | 205,067 | 213,654 | 221,133 |
| Perempuan / Female | 318,415 | 341,934 | 346,472 | 335,254 | 330,210 | 333,488 | 339,048 | 346,492 |
| Jumlah / Total | 521,793 | 560,359 | 563,186 | 540,638 | 532,049 | 538,555 | 552,702 | 567,625 |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total) | 61.0 | 61.0 | 61.5 | 62.0 | 62.1 | 61.9 | 61.3 | 61.0 |

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

JADUAL 3.2 ENROLMEN DI ANGKATAN BELIA ISLAM MALAYSIA (ABIM), JABATAN AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI, JABATAN PERPADUAN NEGARA DAN INTEGRASI NASIONAL (JPNIN), JABATAN KEMAJUAN MASYARAKAT (KEMAS) DAN TADIKA SWASTA, 2018 DAN 2019

Table 3.2 Enrolment in Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement, State Religious Department, Department of National Unity and Integration, Community Development Department and Private Kindergartens, 2018 and 2019

| | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|
| | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | %Perempuan % Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | %Perempuan % Female |
| Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (ABIM) <i>Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement</i> | 8,804 | 4,545 | 4,259 | 48.4 | 7,262 | 4,429 | 2,833 | 39.0 |
| Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri (JAIN) <i>State Religious Department</i> | 32,386 | 16,837 | 15,549 | 48.0 | 33,603 | 17,520 | 16,083 | 47.9 |
| Jabatan Perpaduan Negara dan Integrasi Nasional (JPNIN) <i>Department of National Unity and Integration</i> | 38,007 | 18,668 | 19,339 | 50.9 | 38,250 | 18,956 | 19,294 | 50.4 |
| Jabatan Kemajuan Masyarakat (KEMAS) <i>Community Development Department</i> | 220,304 | 110,827 | 109,477 | 49.7 | 217,911 | 110,958 | 106,953 | 49.1 |
| Tadika Swasta <i>Private Kindergartens</i> | 357,103 | 182,401 | 174,702 | 48.9 | 351,662 | 178,524 | 173,138 | 49.2 |
| Jumlah Total | 656,604 | 333,278 | 323,326 | 49.2 | 648,688 | 330,387 | 318,301 | 49.1 |

Nota: Kanak-kanak berumur 3+, 4+, 5+
Notes: Children aged 3+, 4+, 5+

Sumber: Sistem Maklumat Prasekolah Kebangsaan, Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (ABIM) dan Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri
Source: National Pre-school Information System, Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement and State Religious Departments

JADUAL 3.3 ENROLMEN DI PROGRAM PENDIDIKAN KHAS INTEGRASI, 2019

Table 3.3 *Enrolment in Special Education Integration Programme, 2019*

| Tahun/Tingkatan Year/Form | Kurang Upaya Penglihatan Visually Impaired | | Kurang Upaya Pendengaran Hearing Impaired | | Bermasalah Pembelajaran Learning Disabilities | | Masalah Pembelajaran Spesifik (Disleksia) Specific Learning Disabilities (Dyslexia) | | Jumlah Total | |
|---|---|---------------------|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female |
| Prasekolah / Pre-school | 4 | 3 | 3 | | 688 | 282 | - | - | 695 | 285 |
| Tahun 1-6 / Year 1-6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran (KKBP) Special Class for Learning Disabilities (SCLD) | 81 | 50 | 211 | 188 | 27,697 | 11,190 | 389 | 119 | 28,378 | 11,547 |
| Jumlah Kecil / Sub-total | 85 | 53 | 214 | | 28,385 | 11,472 | 389 | 119 | 29,073 | 11,832 |
| Menengah Rendah Lower Secondary | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tingkatan 1-6 / Form 1-6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran (KKBP) Special Class for Learning Disabilities (SCLD) | 127 | 69 | 511 | 407 | 18,849 | 8,660 | 74 | 26 | 19,561 | 9,162 |
| Jumlah Kecil / Sub-total | 293 | 172 | 936 | 595 | 74,931 | 31,322 | 852 | 264 | 19,561 | 9,162 |
| Jumlah Besar / Grand Total | 378 | 225 | 1,150 | 595 | 103,316 | 42,794 | 1,241 | 383 | 48,634 | 20,994 |

Nota: Tidak termasuk enrolmen Sekolah Pendidikan Khas. Program Pendidikan Khas Integrasi adalah program khas yang dijalankan di sekolah harian biasa

Note: Excluding enrolment in Special Education Schools. Special Education Integration Programme is a special programme which is implemented in regular schools

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

JADUAL 3.4 ENROLMEN DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM (IPTA) DAN INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI SWASTA (IPTS), 2018 DAN 2019

Table 3.4 Enrolment in Public Universities and Private Higher Education Institutions by Sex, 2018 and 2019

| | 2018 | | 2019 | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | IPTA | IPTS | IPTA | IPTS |
| Kedoktoran / PhD | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 18,385 | 4,884 | 18,957 | 5,067 |
| Perempuan / Female | 16,977 | 2,933 | 17,372 | 3,098 |
| Jumlah / Total | 35,362 | 7,817 | 36,329 | 8,165 |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total) | 48.0 | 37.5 | 47.8 | 37.9 |
| Sarjana / Masters | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 23,100 | 17,110 | 22,805 | 18,321 |
| Perempuan / Female | 35,140 | 14,464 | 34,184 | 14,793 |
| Jumlah / Total | 58,240 | 31,574 | 56,989 | 33,114 |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total) | 60.3 | 45.8 | 60.0 | 44.7 |
| Diploma Pasca Ijazah / Post Graduate Diploma | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 674 | 0 | 777 | 566 |
| Perempuan / Female | 1,057 | 0 | 1,228 | 1,072 |
| Jumlah / Total | 1,731 | 0 | 2,005 | 1,638 |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total) | 61.1 | 0.0 | 61.2 | 65.4 |
| Sarjana Muda / First Degree | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 124,573 | 165,090 | 130,816 | 151,472 |
| Perempuan / Female | 213,990 | 164,046 | 219,286 | 161,742 |
| Jumlah / Total | 338,563 | 329,136 | 350,102 | 313,214 |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total) | 63.2 | 49.8 | 62.6 | 51.6 |
| Diploma Lanjutan / Advanced Diploma | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 0 | 1,954 | 1 | 1,723 |
| Perempuan / Female | 0 | 2,827 | 27 | 1,914 |
| Jumlah / Total | 0 | 4,781 | 28 | 3,637 |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total) | 0.0 | 59.1 | 96.4 | 52.6 |

JADUAL 3.4 ENROLMEN DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM (IPTA) DAN INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI SWASTA (IPTS), 2018 DAN 2019

Table 3.4 *Enrolment in Public Universities and Private Higher Education Institutions by Sex, 2018 and 2019*

| | 2018 | | 2019 | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | IPTA | IPTS | IPTA | IPTS |
| <i>Sijil / Certificate</i> | | | | |
| <i>Lelaki / Male</i> | 7,628 | 30,498 | 7,108 | 6,149 |
| <i>Perempuan / Female</i> | 10,623 | 33,379 | 9,798 | 6,195 |
| <i>Jumlah / Total</i> | 18,251 | 63,877 | 16,906 | 12,344 |
| <i>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</i> | 58.2 | 52.3 | 58.0 | 50.2 |
| <i>Lelaki / Male</i> | 347 | 0 | 283 | 675 |
| <i>Perempuan / Female</i> | 661 | 0 | 562 | 1,606 |
| <i>Jumlah / Total</i> | 1,008 | 0 | 845 | 2,281 |
| <i>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</i> | 65.6 | 0.0 | 66.5 | 70.4 |
| <i>Lelaki / Male</i> | 213,654 | 329,439 | 221,133 | 275,741 |
| <i>Perempuan / Female</i> | 339,048 | 339,250 | 346,492 | 309,423 |
| <i>Jumlah / Total</i> | 552,702 | 668,689 | 567,625 | 585,164 |
| <i>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</i> | 61.3 | 50.7 | 61.0 | 52.9 |

Nota: *Termasuk Matrikulasi, Asasi, Pra-Diploma, Pra-Sesi dan Sijil

*Notes: * Including Matriculation, Foundation, Pre-Diploma, Pre-Session and Certificate*

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

JADUAL 3.5 BILANGAN PEGAWAI UTAMA DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM (IPTA), 2018 DAN 2019

Table 3.5 Number of Premier Officers in Public Universities, 2018 and 2019

| Jantina/ Sex | 2018 | | | 2019 | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| | Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor | Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor | Pendaftar Registrar | Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor | Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor | Pendaftar Registrar |
| Lelaki / Male | 17 | 58 | 16 | 17 | 74 | 16 |
| Perempuan / Female | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 4 |
| Jumlah / Total | 20 | 64 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 20 |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) % Female (over total) | 15.0 | 9.4 | 20.0 | 15.0 | 7.5 | 20.0 |

JADUAL 3.6 BILANGAN STAF AKADEMIK DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM (IPTA), 2018 DAN 2019

Table 3.6 Number of Academic Staff in Public Universities, 2018 and 2019

| Jantina | 2018 | | | | | 2019 | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| | Profesor Professor | Profesor Madya Associate Professor | Pensyarah Lecturer | Guru Bahasa Language Teachers | Lain-lain Others | Profesor Professor | Profesor Madya Associate Professor | Pensyarah Lecturer | Guru Bahasa Language Teachers | Lain-lain Others |
| Lelaki / Male | 1,473 | 2412 | 9,283 | 541 | 705 | 1,298 | 2,539 | 9,096 | 356 | 680 |
| Perempuan / Female | 631 | 1955 | 12,973 | 1048 | 691 | 647 | 2,214 | 13,406 | 850 | 540 |
| Jumlah / Total | 2,104 | 4367 | 22,256 | 1589 | 1,396 | 1,945 | 4,753 | 22,502 | 1,206 | 1,220 |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) % Female (over total) | 30.0 | 44.8 | 58.3 | 66.0 | 49.5 | 33.3 | 46.6 | 59.6 | 70.5 | 44.3 |

Nota / Notes:

Lain-lain termasuk Felo Penyelidik, Post Doctoral, Guru Bahasa Bukan Siswazah, SKU dan Jawatan Akademik Lain
Others include Research Fellows, Post Doctoral, Non-Graduate Languages Teachers, SKUs and Other Academic Posts

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

JADUAL 3.7 ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI MENGIKUT BIDANG PENGAJIAN DAN JANTINA, 2018 DAN 2019

Table 3.7 Student Enrolment in Public Universities by Sex and Field of Studies, 2018 and 2019

| Bidang Pengajian <i>Field of Study</i> | 2018 | | | 2019 | | |
|---|----------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | Lelaki / Male | Perempuan / Female | Jumlah/ Total | Lelaki / Male | Perempuan / Female | Jumlah/ Total |
| Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan / <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i> | 70,223 | 57,474 | 127,697 | 70,887 | 56,548 | 127,435 |
| Pertanian dan Veterinar / <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i> | 4,910 | 6,875 | 11,785 | 4,867 | 6,579 | 11,446 |
| Perkhidmatan / <i>Services</i> | 8,372 | 11,608 | 19,980 | 8,711 | 12,533 | 21,244 |
| Sains, Matematik dan Komputer / <i>Science, Mathematics and Computer</i> | 32,310 | 54,287 | 86,597 | 34,072 | 53,688 | 87,760 |
| Sastera dan Kemanusiaan / <i>Arts and Humanities</i> | 19,242 | 33,918 | 53,160 | 19,219 | 33,983 | 53,202 |
| Sains Sosial, Perniagaan dan Perundangan / <i>Social Sciences, Business and Law</i> | 58,764 | 123,823 | 182,587 | 61,973 | 128,668 | 190,641 |
| Kesihatan dan Kebajikan / <i>Health and Welfare</i> | 9,426 | 24,661 | 34,087 | 9,747 | 25,290 | 35,037 |
| Pendidikan / <i>Education</i> | 10,138 | 26,061 | 36,199 | 11,042 | 28,433 | 39,475 |
| Program Asas / <i>Basic Programmes</i> | 269 | 341 | 610 | 615 | 770 | 1,385 |
| Jumlah | 213,654 | 339,048 | 552,702 | 221,133 | 346,492 | 567,625 |

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi
Source: Ministry of High Education

JADUAL 3.8 AHLI MAJLIS PERWAKILAN PELAJAR MENGIKUT JANTINA DI INSTITUT PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM, 2019/2020

Table 3.8 Student Council Members by Sex in Public Higher Education Institutions, 2019/2020

| Nama Universiti Name of University | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female |
|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Universiti Malaya | 52 | 46 | 6 | 11.5 |
| Universiti Sains Malaysia | 43 | 21 | 22 | 51.2 |
| Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia | 41 | 25 | 16 | 39.0 |
| Universiti Putra Malaysia | 45 | 28 | 17 | 37.8 |
| Universiti Teknologi Malaysia | 27 | 18 | 9 | 33.3 |
| Universiti Teknologi Mara | 48 | 25 | 23 | 47.9 |
| Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia | 26 | 19 | 7 | 26.9 |
| Universiti Utara Malaysia | 18 | 9 | 9 | 50.0 |
| Universiti Malaysia Sarawak | 16 | 9 | 7 | 43.8 |
| Universiti Malaysia Sabah | 32 | 14 | 18 | 56.3 |
| Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris | 27 | 14 | 13 | 48.1 |
| Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia | 26 | 15 | 11 | 42.3 |
| Universiti Malaysia Terengganu | 15 | 7 | 8 | 53.3 |
| Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia | 33 | 21 | 12 | 36.4 |
| Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka | 32 | 15 | 17 | 53.1 |
| Universiti Malaysia Pahang | 36 | 21 | 15 | 41.7 |
| Universiti Malaysia Perlis | 30 | 13 | 17 | 56.7 |
| Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin | 18 | 12 | 6 | 33.3 |
| Universiti Malaysia Kelantan | 24 | 15 | 9 | 37.5 |
| Universiti Pertahanan Nasional | 18 | 8 | 10 | 55.6 |
| Jumlah / Total | 607 | 355 | 252 | 41.5 |

Sumber: Unit Ehwat Pelajar di Universiti Masing-masing
Source: Students Affairs Unit of Respective University



EKONOMI *ECONOMIC*

PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT
STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY

Jadual 4.1 KADAR KEMISKINAN DAN BILANGAN ISI RUMAH MISKIN, 2009, 2012, 2014, 2016 DAN 2019

Table 4.1 Poverty Rate and Number of Poor Households, 2009, 2012, 2014, 2016 and 2019

| | 2009 | | | 2012 | | | 2014 | | | 2016 | | | 2019 | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|
| | Jumlah Total | Bandar Urban | Luar Bandar Rural | Jumlah Total | Bandar Urban | Luar Bandar Rural | Jumlah Total | Bandar Urban | Luar Bandar Rural | Jumlah Total | Bandar Urban | Luar Bandar Rural | Jumlah Total | Bandar Urban | Luar Bandar Rural |
| Kemiskinan Tegar / Hardcore Poverty | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kadar Kemiskinan Tegar¹ <i>Incidence of Hardcore Poverty¹ (%)</i> | (%) | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin Tegar <i>Number of Hardcore Poor Households ('000)</i> | ('000) | 44.4 | 10.1 | 34.2 | 15.8 | 5.4 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Jurang Kemiskinan² <i>Poverty Gap² (%)</i> | (%) | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Kemiskinan Keseluruhan / Overall Poverty | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kadar Kemiskinan³ <i>Incidence of Poverty³ (%)</i> | (%) | 3.8 | 1.7 | 8.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin <i>Number of Poor Households ('000)</i> | ('000) | 228.4 | 69.9 | 158.4 | 108.0 | 47.2 | 60.8 | 42.8 | 17.5 | 25.4 | 24.7 | 9.0 | 15.7 | 24.7 | 9.0 |
| Jurang Kemiskinan <i>Poverty Gap (%)</i> | (%) | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Jumlah Isi Rumah <i>Total Households ('000)</i> | ('000) | 6,024.5 | 4,128.8 | 1,895.7 | 6,384.5 | 4,603.8 | 1,780.6 | 6,676.8 | 5,136.6 | 1,540.2 | 6,947.7 | 5,451.3 | 1,496.3 | 7,276.7 | 5,860.7 |

Nota / Notes:

¹ Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang berpendapatan kurang daripada pendapatan garis kemiskinan (PGK) makanan.

¹ Refers to households with monthly gross income of less than the food poverty line income (PLI).

² Merujuk kepada jumlah perbezaan antara pendapatan purata isi rumah miskin dengan PGK (dinyatakan dalam peratusan daripada PGK).

² Refers to the total income shortfall (expressed in proportion to the poverty line) of poor households.

³ Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang berpendapatan kurang daripada PGK.

³ Refers to households with monthly gross income below PLI.

Mulai HIES 2014 Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia tidak lagi mengeluarkan angka Kemiskinan Tegar kerana angkanya adalah terlalu kecil dan tidak signifikan
Starting from HIES 2014 The Department of Statistics not yet released figures for Hardcore Poverty because of numbers are too small and not significant

Paras Garis Kemiskinan (PGK) makanan dan bukan makanan yang telah ditetapkan untuk isi rumah miskin adalah RM950 seisi rumah
The food and non-food poverty line (PLI) that was determined for poor households is RM950 per household

Sumber: Unit Perancang Ekonomi, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah 2009, 2012, 2014 dan 2016

Source: Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics, Malaysia - Household Income Surveys, 2009, 2012, 2014 and 2016

Jadual 4.2 PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH KASAR BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK, JANTINA DAN STRATA, 2019

Table 4.2 Monthly Average Household Gross Income by Ethnic Group, Sex and Strata, 2019

| Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i> | Purata/Mean | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | | | Bandar <i>Urban</i> | | | Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i> | | |
| | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Lelaki <i>Male</i> | Perempuan <i>Female</i> | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Lelaki <i>Male</i> | Perempuan <i>Female</i> | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Lelaki <i>Male</i> | Perempuan <i>Female</i> |
| Jumlah / <i>Total</i> | 7,901 | 8,287 | 6,008 | 8,635 | 9,070 | 6,488 | 5,004 | 5,181 | 4,155 |
| Bumiputera | 7,093 | 7,357 | 5,762 | 7,936 | 8,230 | 6,413 | 4,866 | 5,016 | 4,149 |
| Cina/ <i>Chinese</i> | 9,895 | 10,538 | 6,735 | 10,140 | 10,812 | 6,878 | 6,318 | 6,662 | 4,319 |
| India/ <i>Indians</i> | 8,216 | 8,813 | 5,769 | 8,351 | 8,954 | 5,877 | 5,905 | 6,392 | 3,907 |
| Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i> | 5,933 | 6,156 | 5,161 | 6,501 | 6,744 | 5,611 | 4,507 | 4,612 | 4,193 |

Sumber: Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Household Income Survey, Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Jadual 4.3 SKIM BANTUAN KHAS UNTUK USAHAWAN WANITA 2019
Table 4.3 Special Assistance Schemes for Women Entrepreneurs 2019

| | | JUMLAH KELULUSAN KESELURUHAN Total Approval | | KELULUSAN SYARIKAT MILIK WANITA Approval for Women Owned Companies | | % KELULUSAN MILIK WANITA % of women owned from total approvals | |
|---|------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| Skim Bantuan Financial Schemes | Status Status | Bilangan No. | Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million) | Bilangan No. | Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million) | Bilangan No. | Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million) |
| MATCHING GRANT SCHEMES | | | | | | | |
| Technology Development | | | | | | | |
| Product and Process Improvement | | 1,898 | 213.35 | 238 | 29.37 | 12.5% | 13.8% |
| Certification & Quality Management Systems | | 3,336 | 125.62 | 161 | 6.73 | 4.8% | 5.4% |
| E-Commerce | | 1,819 | 15.49 | 104 | 0.87 | 5.7% | 5.6% |
| E-Manufacturing | | 180 | 15.61 | 7 | 0.53 | 3.9% | 3.4% |
| Factory Auditing | | 43 | 0.42 | na | na | na | na |
| E-Design | | 183 | 10.61 | 8 | 0.34 | 4.4% | 3.2% |
| Consultation & Marketing | | | | | | | |
| Business Start-Up | | 1,339 | 30.27 | 986 | 24.68 | 73.6% | 81.5% |
| Industrial Technical Assistance 4 (ITAF4) | | 1,640 | 11.83 | 84 | 0.58 | 5.1% | 4.9% |
| Market Development Grant (MDG) | | 12,806 | 98.71 | 44 | 0.27 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| Services Sector | | | | | | | |
| Special Scheme for SME in the Services Sector | | 6,840 | 194.58 | 1,239 | 31.49 | 18.1% | 16.2% |
| One Off Programmes | | | | | | | |
| Geran Y2K | | 661 | 7.22 | 77 | 0.68 | 11.6% | 9.4% |
| IKS Terengganu | | 167 | 11.47 | 35 | 1.98 | 21.0% | 17.3% |
| Rosettanet | | 53 | 2.88 | - | - | | |
| Development & Promotion of Halal Products | | 370 | 19.90 | 103 | 6.43 | 27.8% | 32.3% |
| Enhancing Product Packaging | | 873 | 64.09 | 232 | 17.81 | 26.6% | 27.8% |
| *Skills Upgrading Programmes | | | | | | | |
| Skills Development | | 44,205 | 40.75 | na | na | na | na |

| | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Development & Promotion of Halal Product | 432 | 0.34 | na | na | na | na |
| Marketing Skills | 12,705 | 10.68 | na | na | na | na |
| Financial Management for SMEs | 5,499 | 4.35 | na | na | na | na |
| Skill Upgrading Programmes by PSMB | 6,823 | 6.58 | na | na | na | na |
| SME Expert Advisory Panel (SEAP) | 114 | 0.31 | na | na | na | na |
| **Bumiputera Enterprise Enhancement Programme (BEEP) | 1,995 | 189.26 | na | na | na | na |
| SOFT LOANS SCHEMES | | | | | | |
| Soft Loans for SME (SLSME) | 2,986 | 2,641.07 | 80 | 41.25 | 2.7% | 1.6% |
| Soft Loans for ICT (SLICT) | 56 | 11.98 | 1 | 0.08 | 1.8% | 0.7% |
| Soft Loans for Factory Relocation (SLFR) | 87 | 108.15 | na | na | na | na |
| Dana Khas Kerajaan Persekutuan (DKPP) | 50 | 3.33 | 10 | 0.66 | 20.0% | 19.8% |
| Flood Assistance Scheme (SFAF) | 117 | 9.36 | na | na | na | na |
| Financial Package for SMLs (PAKSI) | 82 | 46.61 | 36 | 19.57 | 43.9% | 42.0% |
| Modernisation & Automation Scheme (MAS) | 194 | 92.69 | na | na | na | na |
| Quality Enhancement Scheme (QES) | 198 | 81.44 | na | na | na | na |
| NEW PROGRAMMES | | | | | | |
| Enrichment & Enhancement Programme (E ²) | 427 | 17.87 | 125 | 6.73 | 29.3% | 37.7% |
| Business Accelerator Programme (BAP) | 2,557 | 444.79 | 362 | 41.34 | 14.2% | 9.3% |
| Syariah Compliant SME Financing Scheme (SSFS) | 1,447 | 2,430.64*** | na | na | na | na |
| SME Emergency Fund | 878 | 7.25 | na | na | na | na |
| ** Galakan Eksport Bumiputera | 100 | 38.07 | na | na | na | na |
| ** Tube Programme | 4,380 | 40.22 | na | na | na | na |
| Jumlah Keseluruhan / Overall Total | 47,876 | 4,617.15 | 3,932 | 231.39 | 8.2% | 5.0% |

Sumber: SME Corp. Malaysia

Source: SME Corp. Malaysia

Note: * Refer to SME employees trained. No info on employees trained by gender were collected.

** No info by gender were collected.

*** Refer to Loan Amount.

na not available

JADUAL 5.1 KESIHATAN : RINGKASAN PERANGKAAAN

Table 5.1 Health : Summary of Statistics

| | | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Jangka Hayat ketika Lahir | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Life Expectancy at Birth</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | (tahun) / (years) | 71.9 | 72.1 | 72.2 | 72.3 | 72.4 | 72.5 | 72.1 | 77.2 | 72.3 | 72.6 |
| Perempuan / Female | (tahun) / (years) | 76.6 | 76.8 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 77.0 | 77.1 | 77.0 | 72.3 | 77.2 | 77.6 |
| Kadar Kelahiran Kasar | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Crude Birth Rate</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 17.2 | 17.6 | 17.8 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 15.5 | 15.0 |
| Lelaki / Male | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 17.2 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 15.5 | 15.5 |
| Perempuan / Female | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 17.1 | 17.6 | 17.8 | 16.6 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 14.9 |
| Kadar Kematian Kasar | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Crude Death Rate</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Lelaki / Male | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.9 |
| Perempuan / Female | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.7 |
| Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Crude Rate of Natural Increase</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 12.6 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 9.7 |
| Lelaki / Male | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.1 |
| Perempuan / Female | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 13.2 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 10.2 |
| Kadar *Mortaliti Bayi | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Infant Mortality Rate</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 6.4 |
| Lelaki / Male | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 8.2 |
| Perempuan / Female | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 7.2 |
| Nisbah **Mortaliti Ibu Bersalin | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Maternal Mortality Ratio</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | setiap 100,000 / per 100,000 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 23.2 | 21.4 | 22.3 | 23.8 | 29.1 | 25.0 | 23.5 | 21.1 |

Nota / Notes :

*Mortaliti bayi merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 tahun

**Infant mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 1 year.*

**Mortaliti ibu bersalin merujuk kepada kematian yang disebabkan oleh kesulitan semasa hamil atau semasa melahirkan anak atau kematian dalam tempoh 42 hari selepas bersalin.

***Maternal mortality refers to deaths which are caused by complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium, within the period of 42 days after childbirth.*

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 5.1 KESIHATAN : RINGKASAN PERANGKAAN (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 5.1 Health : Summary of Statistics (continued)

| | | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah <i>Total Fertility Rate</i> | setiap perempuan / (per woman) | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Kadar *Kelahiran Mati <i>Stillbirths Rate</i> | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| Lelaki / Male | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 |
| Perempuan / Female | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Kadar **Mortaliti Perinatal <i>Perinatal Mortality Rate</i> | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.4 |
| Lelaki / Male | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 8.8 |
| Perempuan / Female | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 7.9 |
| Kadar ***Mortaliti Neonatal <i>Neonatal Mortality Rate</i> | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| Lelaki / Male | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.3 |
| Perempuan / Female | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| Kadar ****Mortaliti Kanak-kanak <i>Toddler Mortality Rate</i> | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Lelaki / Male | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Perempuan / Female | setiap ribu / per ('000) | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |

Nota/ Notes:

*Kelahiran mati merujuk kepada kelahiran selepas kehamilan 28 minggu atau lebih yang tiada tanda bernyawa semasa dilahirkan

*Stillbirths refers to births after 28 completed weeks or more of gestation without any sign of life during delivery

**Mortaliti perinatal merujuk kepada kelahiran mati dan kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 minggu

**Perinatal mortality refers to stillbirths and deaths of infants aged less than 1 week

***Mortaliti neonatal merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 28 hari

***Neonatal mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 28 days

****Mortaliti kanak-kanak merujuk kepada kematian kanak-kanak yang berumur 1-4 tahun

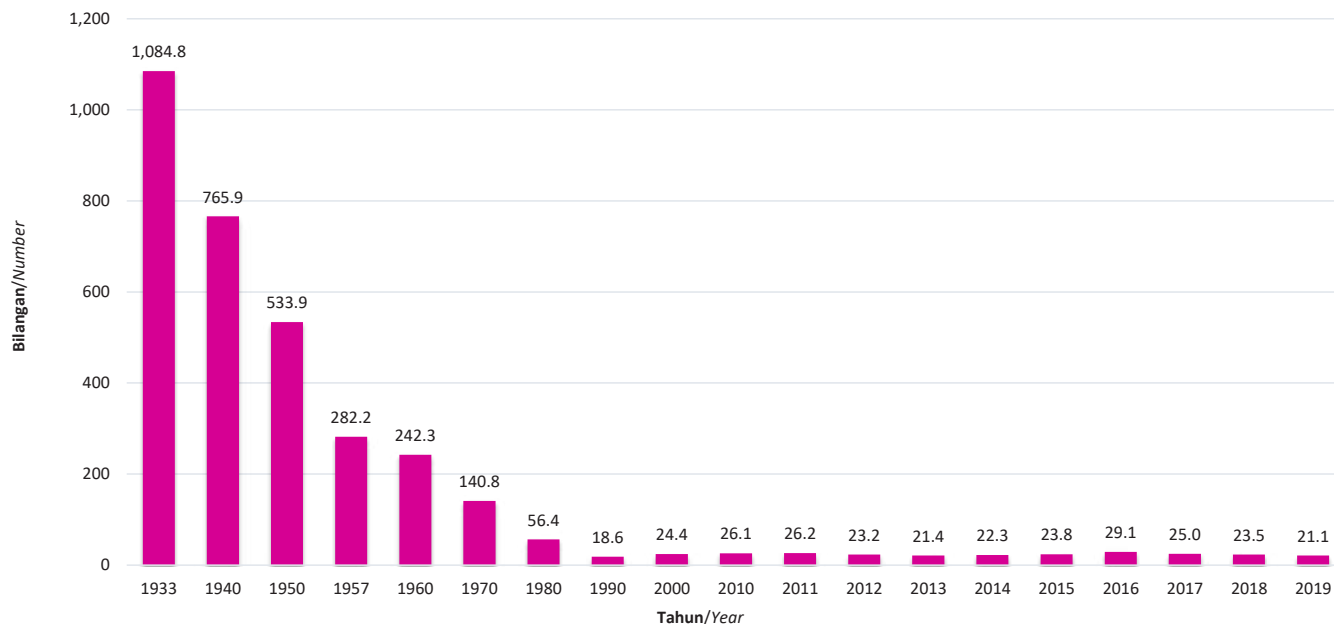
****Toddler mortality refers to deaths of toddlers age 1-4 years

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 5.1 NISBAH MORTALITI IBU BERSALIN (BAGI SETIAP 100,000), 1933-2019

Chart 5.1 Maternal Mortality Rate (Per100,000), 1933 - 2019



Nota: Mortaliti ibu bersalin merujuk kepada kematian yang disebabkan oleh kesulitan semasa hamil atau semasa melahirkan anak atau kematian dalam tempoh 42 hari selepas bersalin

Note: Maternal mortality refers to deaths which are caused by complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium, within the period of 42 days after childbirth

Tahun 1933,1940,1950,1957 & 1960 bagi Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja, Tahun 1970,1980,1990, 2000 & 2010 bagi Malaysia

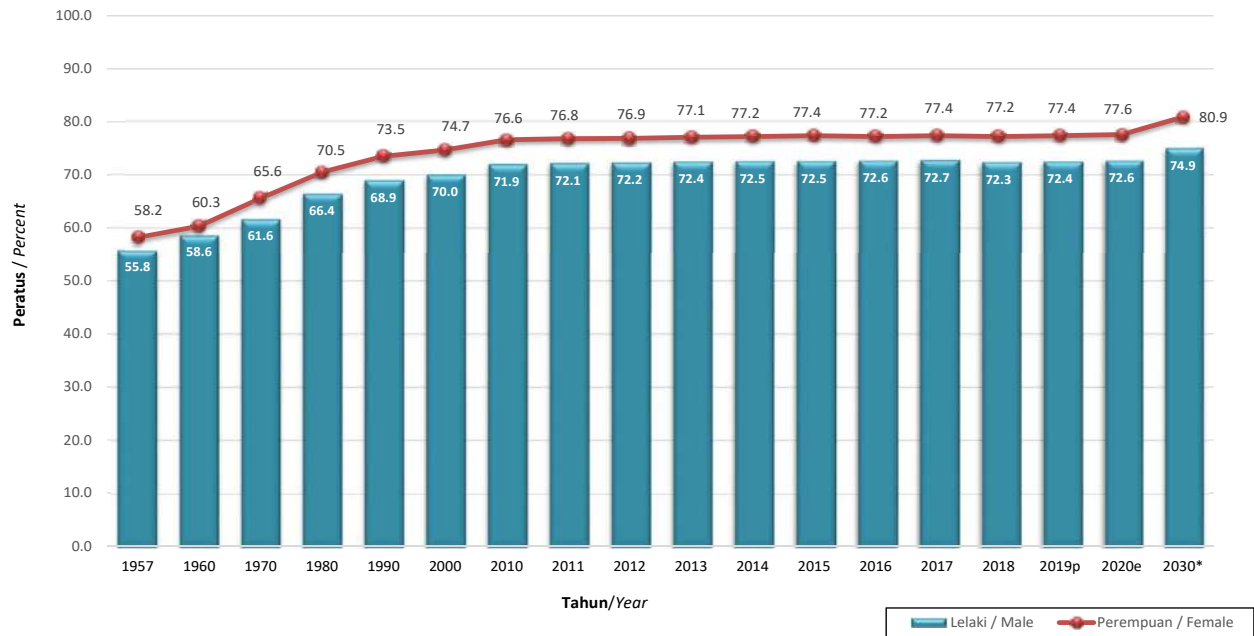
Years 1933,1940,1950,1957 & 1960 only for Peninsular Malaysia, 1970,1980,1990, 2000 & 2010 for Malaysia

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 5.2 JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1957-2030

Chart 5.2 Life Expectancy at Birth by Sex, 1957-2030



Nota: *Anggaran oleh The United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA)

Note: *Estimated by The United Nation Population Fund (UNFPA)

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia/The United Nation Population Fund (anggaran bagi tahun 2020 & 2030)

Source: Departments of Statistics, Malaysia/The United Nation Population Fund (estimated for year 2020 & 2030)

JADUAL 5.2 KES JANGKITAN HIV YANG DILAPORKAN, 2010-2019

Table 5.2 *Reported HIV Cases, 2010-2019*

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Lelaki <i>Male</i> | 2,984 | 2,744 | 2,704 | 2,665 | 2,820 | 2,818 | 2,984 | 2,890 | 2,894 | 3,170 |
| Perempuan <i>Female</i> | 668 | 735 | 734 | 729 | 697 | 511 | 413 | 457 | 399 | 394 |
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | 3,652 | 3,479 | 3,438 | 3,394 | 3,517 | 3,329 | 3,397 | 3,347 | 3,293 | 3,564 |
| %Perempuan <i>%Female</i> | 18.3 | 21.1 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 19.8 | 15.3 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 11.1 |

JADUAL 5.3 KES AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN, 2010-2019

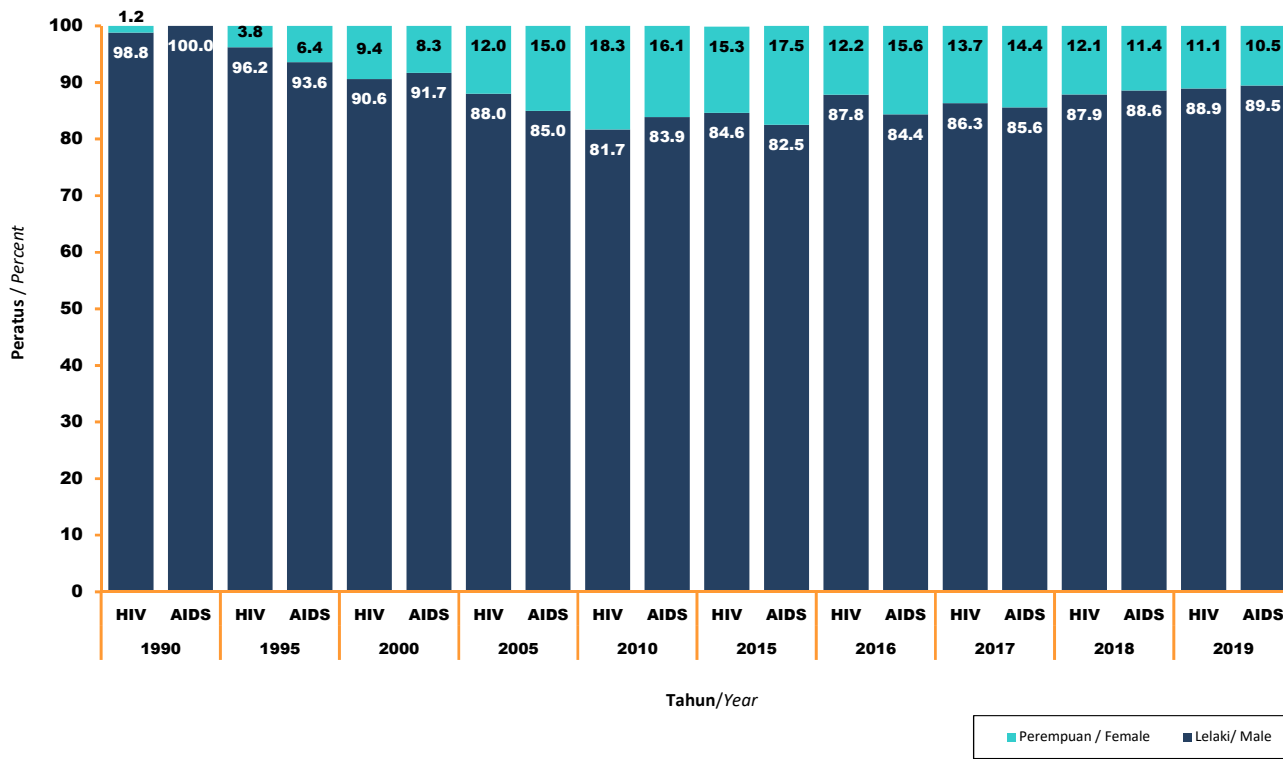
Table 5.2 *Reported AIDS Cases, 2010-2019*

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Lelaki <i>Male</i> | 868 | 1,131 | 1,146 | 991 | 966 | 917 | 1,031 | 1,103 | 814 | 1,004 |
| Perempuan <i>Female</i> | 167 | 203 | 215 | 197 | 183 | 194 | 191 | 186 | 105 | 118 |
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | 1,035 | 1,334 | 1,361 | 1,188 | 1,149 | 1,111 | 1,222 | 1,289 | 919 | 1,122 |
| %Perempuan <i>%Female</i> | 16.1 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 15.9 | 17.5 | 15.6 | 14.4 | 11.4 | 10.5 |

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

CARTA 5.3 PERATUSAN KES HIV DAN AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1990-2019

Chart 5.3 Percentage Of HIV And AIDS Reported by Sex, 1990-2019



Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Health, Malaysia

JADUAL 5.4 PURATA SAIZ ISI RUMAH DAN BILANGAN ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT STRATA, 1991-2010

Table 5.4 Average of Household Size and Number of Household by Stratum, 1991-2010

| | 1991 | | 2000 | | 2010 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size | Bilangan isi rumah Number of household | Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size | Bilangan isi rumah Number of household | Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size | Bilangan isi rumah Number of household |
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | 4.8 | 3,537,606 | 4.6 | 4,777,576 | 4.2 | 6,341,273 |
| Bandar <i>Urban</i> | 4.8 | 1,807,117 | 4.5 | 3,014,514 | 4.1 | 4,629,696 |
| Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i> | 4.8 | 1,730,489 | 4.8 | 1,763,062 | 4.6 | 1,711,577 |
| Isi rumah perseorangan <i>Single member household</i> | 1.0 | 268,681 | 1.0 | 339,502 | 1.0 | 524,884 |
| Bandar <i>Urban</i> | 1.0 | 130,440 | 1.0 | 204,974 | 1.0 | 380,281 |
| Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i> | 1.0 | 138,241 | 1.0 | 134,528 | 1.0 | 144,603 |
| Isi rumah ahli tidak bersaudara <i>Unrelated member household</i> | 4.1 | 108,696 | 4.3 | 169,418 | 3.9 | 331,082 |
| Bandar <i>Urban</i> | 4.3 | 66,591 | 4.6 | 128,762 | 3.9 | 274,322 |
| Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i> | 3.8 | 42,105 | 3.6 | 40,656 | 3.8 | 56,760 |
| Isi rumah keluarga asas <i>Nuclear family households</i> | 4.6 | 2,118,634 | 4.5 | 3,126,504 | 4.1 | 3,979,443 |
| Bandar <i>Urban</i> | 4.5 | 1,060,509 | 4.4 | 1,988,428 | 4.1 | 2,968,528 |
| Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i> | 4.8 | 1,058,125 | 4.7 | 1,138,076 | 4.4 | 1,010,861 |

JADUAL 5.4 PURATA SAIZ ISI RUMAH DAN BILANGAN ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT STRATA, 1991-2010 (SAMBUNGAN)
Table 5.4 Average of Household Size and Number of Household by Stratum, 1991-2010 (Continued)

| | 1991 | | 2000 | | 2010 | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Purata saiz isi rumah <i>Average household size</i> | Bilangan isi rumah <i>Number of household</i> | Purata saiz isi rumah <i>Average household size</i> | Bilangan isi rumah <i>Number of household</i> | Purata saiz isi rumah <i>Average household size</i> | Bilangan isi rumah <i>Number of household</i> |
| Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i> | na | 444,044 | 6.4 | 390,029 | 6.2 | 446,256 |
| Isi rumah keluarga bersaudara lain <i>Other related members households</i> | 3.4 | 106,112 | 3.6 | 171,425 | 3.6 | 206,587 |
| Bandar <i>Urban</i> | 3.6 | 58,138 | 3.6 | 111,652 | 3.5 | 153,490 |
| Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i> | 3.2 | 47,974 | 3.6 | 59,773 | 4.1 | 53,097 |

Nota/ Notes:

1. **na Tidak didapati**
na Not available

2. **Isi rumah ditakrifkan sebagai seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan yang sama untuk makanan dan keperluan-keperluan hidup lain.**
Household is defined as a person or group of related and/or unrelated persons who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other essentials of living.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 1980, 1991, 2000 dan 2010
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia - 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

JADUAL 5.5 RINGKASAN PERANGKAPAN PERKAHWINAN MENGIKUT NEGERI PADA TAHUN 2019

Table 5.5 Summary of Marriage Statistics by State, Malaysia, 2019

| Indikator Indicators | Negeri State | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------|---------|----------|------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Malaysia | Johor | Kedah | Kelantan | Melaka | Negeri Sembilan | Pahang | Perak | Perlis | Pulau Pinang | Sabah | Sarawak | Selangor | Terengganu | W.P. Kuala Lumpur | W.P. Labuan | W.P. Putrajaya |
| Bilangan perkahwinan Number of marriages | 203,821 | 26,892 | 14,382 | 14,549 | 6,824 | 8,696 | 11,936 | 17,616 | 1,828 | 9,410 | 15,454 | 14,874 | 38,803 | 10,112 | 11,371 | 626 | 448 |
| Orang Islam Muslim | 147,847 | 18,664 | 12,033 | 14,142 | 5,144 | 6,174 | 9,961 | 11,974 | 1,640 | 5,102 | 11,957 | 6,291 | 26,779 | 9,948 | 7,059 | 551 | 428 |
| Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim | 55,974 | 8,228 | 2,349 | 407 | 1,680 | 2,522 | 1,975 | 5,642 | 188 | 4,308 | 3,497 | 8,583 | 12,024 | 164 | 4,312 | 75 | 20 |
| Kadar Perkahwinan Kasar ¹ Crude Marriage Rate ¹ | 6.3 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 4.3 |
| Orang Islam Muslim | 7.4 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 4.2 |
| Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim | 4.4 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 7.3 |
| Kadar Perkahwinan Am ² General Marriage Rate ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 50.1 | 51.6 | 53.1 | 63.4 | 57.8 | 58.3 | 56.7 | 56.2 | 62.4 | 39.4 | 30.1 | 46.0 | 51.8 | 64.2 | 50.0 | 63.9 | ** |
| Perempuan / Female | 46.2 | 48.0 | 51.8 | 64.6 | 50.1 | 53.5 | 58.6 | 50.9 | 59.1 | 34.4 | 32.0 | 42.7 | 43.5 | 60.9 | 36.9 | 40.5 | 33.2 |
| Orang Islam / Muslim | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 60.3 | 64.4 | 59.8 | 65.6 | 69.8 | 73.0 | 61.7 | 70.3 | 68.3 | 52.3 | 35.9 | 48.3 | 65.5 | 65.1 | 74.0 | 79.0 | 69.0 |
| Perempuan / Female | 54.9 | 58.4 | 58.8 | 66.3 | 56.4 | 63.6 | 64.2 | 64.0 | 63.9 | 44.1 | 39.0 | 48.5 | 51.0 | 61.7 | 45.3 | 49.1 | 33.4 |
| Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 34.6 | 35.6 | 33.7 | 29.3 | 37.8 | 39.0 | 40.2 | 39.5 | 35.5 | 30.5 | 19.4 | 44.4 | 35.3 | 36.7 | 32.7 | 26.6 | ** |
| Perempuan / Female | 32.5 | 34.1 | 30.5 | 32.4 | 37.6 | 39.0 | 40.5 | 34.5 | 32.0 | 27.0 | 19.5 | 39.7 | 34.0 | 29.9 | 29.9 | 19.5 | 28.1 |

Nota / Notes:

¹ Kadar adalah setiap 1,000 penduduk

The rates are per 1,000 population

² Kadar adalah setiap 1,000 penduduk bagi lelaki berumur 18 tahun dan lebih atau perempuan berumur 16 tahun dan lebih yang belum berkahwin

The rates are per 1,000 population of unmarried males aged 18 years and over or females aged 16 years and over

** Kadar adalah tidak reliable disebabkan oleh denominator (penduduk) yang kecil bagi negeri tersebut

The rates are not reliable due to the small denominator (population) of the state

JADUAL 5.6 RINGKASAN PERANGKAIAN PENCERAIAN MENGIKUT NEGERI PADA TAHUN 2019

Table 5.6: Summary of Divorce Statistics by State 2019

| Indikator Indicators | Negeri State | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-------|-------|----------|--------|-----------------|--------|-------|--------|--------------|-------|---------|----------|------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Malaysia | Johor | Kedah | Kelantan | Melaka | Negeri Sembilan | Pahang | Perak | Perlis | Pulau Pinang | Sabah | Sarawak | Selangor | Terengganu | W.P. Kuala Lumpur | W.P. Labuan | W.P. Putrajaya |
| Bilangan perceraian Number of divorces | 56,975 | 7,239 | 3,883 | 3,285 | 2,001 | 2,511 | 3,461 | 4,875 | 664 | 2,761 | 3,713 | 3,697 | 11,765 | 2,880 | 3,797 | 179 | 264 |
| Orang Islam Muslim | 45,502 | 5,404 | 3,263 | 3,220 | 1,567 | 1,947 | 3,064 | 3,541 | 613 | 1,759 | 3,259 | 2,408 | 9,579 | 2,839 | 2,620 | 157 | 262 |
| Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim | 11,473 | 1,835 | 620 | 65 | 434 | 564 | 397 | 1,334 | 51 | 1,002 | 454 | 1,289 | 2,186 | 41 | 1,177 | 22 | * |
| Kadar Perceraian Kasar ¹ Crude Divorce Rate ¹ | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| Orang Islam Muslim | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Kadar Perceraian Am ² General Divorce Rate ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 7.2 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 12.3 |
| Perempuan / Female | 7.7 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 12.0 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 12.1 |
| Orang Islam / Muslim | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 10.0 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 9.9 | 5.6 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 8.8 | 12.6 |
| Perempuan / Female | 10.5 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 13.4 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 6.0 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 13.9 | 7.8 | 12.4 |
| Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lelaki / Male | 3.4 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| Perempuan / Female | 3.8 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 1.4 |

Nota/Notes:

¹ Kadar adalah setiap 1,000 penduduk

The rates are per 1,000 population

² Kadar adalah setiap 1,000 penduduk bagi lelaki berumur 18 tahun dan lebih atau perempuan berumur 16 tahun dan lebih yang berkahwin

The rates are per 1,000 population of married males aged 18 years and over or females aged 16 years and over

* Bilangan perkahwinan terlalu kecil untuk dipaparkan

Number of marriages are too small to be published

JADUAL 5.7 BILANGAN TASKA DAN PENGASUH YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT TAHUN 2019

Table 5.7 Number of Child Care Centre and Care Giver's Registered with Department of Social Welfare in 2019

| Taska / Bilangan Pengasuh Child Care Centre/Care Giver | | 2019 | | | | | | Jumlah Total | |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------|--|------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | | Semenanjung Peninsular | Sabah | Sarawak | Wilayah Persekutuan Federal Territory | | | | |
| | | | | | Kuala Lumpur | Putrajaya | Labuan | | |
| Taska Child Care Centre | Institusi / Institution | 3,008 | 289 | 128 | 189 | 45 | 24 | 3,683 | |
| | Tempat Kerja Work place | Kerajaan / Government | 121 | 26 | 10 | 57 | 23 | 4 | 241 |
| | | Swasta / Private | 50 | - | 1 | 14 | - | - | 65 |
| | | Jumlah / Total | 171 | 26 | 11 | 71 | 23 | 4 | 306 |
| | Komuniti / Community | 26 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 40 | |
| | Rumah Pengasuh / Care Giver's Home | 639 | 52 | 40 | 120 | 44 | 9 | 904 | |
| Jumlah / Total | | 3,844 | 371 | 182 | 384 | 113 | 39 | 4,933 | |
| Pengasuh Care Giver | Institusi / Institution | 8,102 | 908 | 478 | 493 | 161 | 45 | 10,187 | |
| | Tempat Kerja Work place | Kerajaan / Government | 678 | 96 | 34 | 188 | 222 | 19 | 1,237 |
| | | Swasta / Private | 194 | - | - | 37 | - | - | 231 |
| | | Jumlah / Total | 872 | 96 | 34 | 225 | 222 | 19 | 1,468 |
| | Komuniti / Community | 121 | 21 | 19 | 12 | - | 7 | 180 | |
| | Rumah Pengasuh / Care Giver's Home | 457 | 41 | 77 | 80 | 32 | 0 | 687 | |
| Jumlah / Total | | 9,552 | 1,066 | 608 | 810 | 415 | 71 | 12,522 | |

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

JADUAL 5.8 BILANGAN PUSAT JAGAAN, PENJAGA DAN PENGHUNI YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT TAHUN 2019

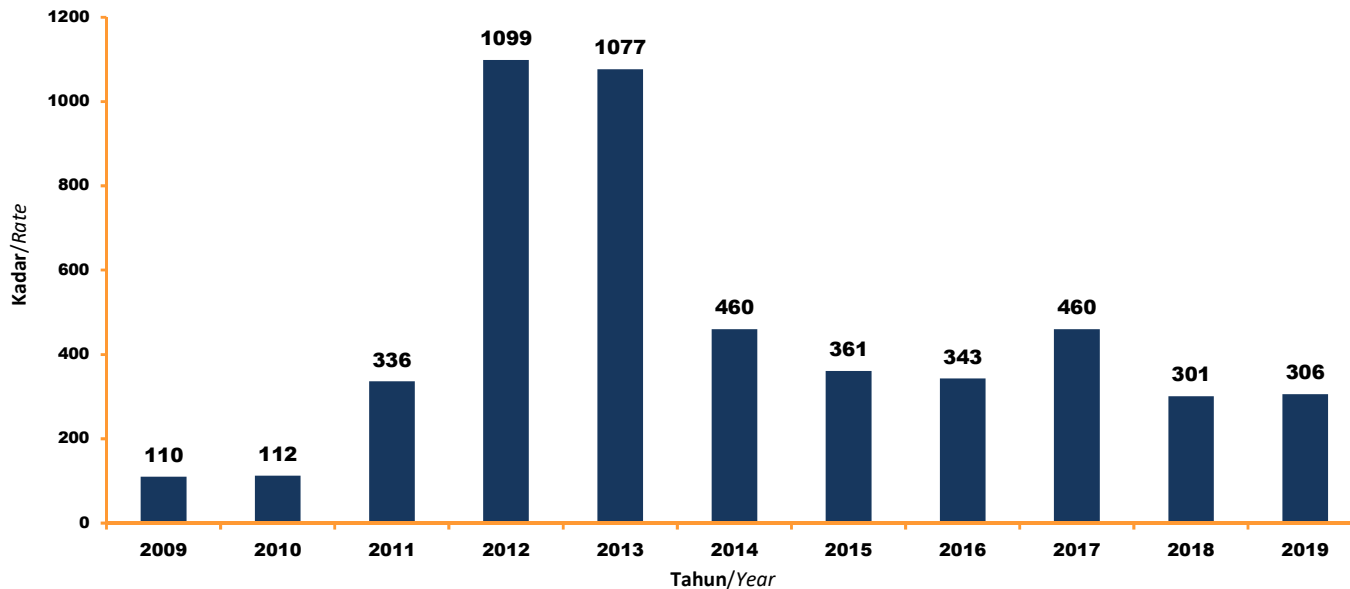
Table 5.8 Number of Care Centre, Care Giver and Resident Registered with Department of Social Welfare in 2019

| Kawasan Region | | 2019 | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------|
| | | Kanak-kanak Children | Orang Kurang Upaya Person With Disabilities | Warga Emas Senior Citizen | Wanita Women | Pelbagai Various | Jumlah Total | |
| Semenanjung Peninsular | Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre | 995 | 156 | 322 | 13 | 50 | 1,536 | |
| | Penjaga / Care Giver | 4,038 | 1,037 | 1,558 | 47 | 243 | 6,923 | |
| | Penghuni / Resident | 30,667 | 6,500 | 6,591 | 242 | 1,692 | 45,692 | |
| Sabah | Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre | 16 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 27 | |
| | Penjaga / Care Giver | 69 | 39 | 31 | 5 | 25 | 169 | |
| | Penghuni / Resident | 568 | 99 | 111 | 4 | 183 | 965 | |
| Sarawak | Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre | 23 | 8 | 12 | - | 1 | 44 | |
| | Penjaga / Care Giver | 155 | 94 | 89 | - | 6 | 344 | |
| | Penghuni / Resident | 672 | 535 | 158 | - | 18 | 1,383 | |
| Wilayah Persekutuan Federal Territory | Kuala Lumpur | Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre | 59 | 16 | 19 | - | 3 | 97 |
| | | Penjaga / Care Giver | 313 | 124 | 80 | - | 9 | 526 |
| | | Penghuni / Resident | 2,154 | 747 | 580 | - | 94 | 3,575 |
| | Putrajaya | Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | Penjaga / Care Giver | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | Penghuni / Resident | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Labuan | Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 |
| | | Penjaga / Care Giver | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | 5 |
| | | Penghuni / Resident | 29 | 20 | - | - | - | 49 |
| Jumlah Total | Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre | 1,094 | 184 | 358 | 14 | 56 | 1,706 | |
| | Penjaga / Care Giver | 4,578 | 1,296 | 1,758 | 52 | 283 | 7,967 | |
| | Penghuni / Resident | 34,090 | 7,901 | 7,440 | 246 | 1,987 | 51,664 | |

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

CARTA 5.4 BILANGAN TASKA BARU YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, 2009-2019

Chart 5.4 Number of Newly Child Care Centres Registered with Department of Social Welfare, 2009-2019



Nota / Notes:

Merujuk kepada pendaftaran baru dan yang memperbaharui pendaftaran

Refers to newly registration and renewal the registration

Bermula tahun 2009, tempoh sah laku perakuan pendaftaran TASKA adalah 5 tahun berbanding hanya setahun sebelum ini

Beginning year 2009, the registration validity period for Child Care Centres has been extended to 5 years compared to previously only 1 year

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Source: Department of Social Welfare

JADUAL 6.1 KETUA SETIAUSAHA, TIMBALAN KETUA SETIAUSAHA, KETUA PENGARAH, PENGARAH DAN PENGURUS BESAR BADAN-BADAN BERKANUN MENGIKUT JANTINA PADA TAHUN 2018 DAN 2019

Table 6.1 Secretary General, Deputy Secretary General, Director General, Director and General Manager of Statutory Bodies by Sex in 2018 and 2019

| Jawatan Position | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | |
|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female |
| Ketua Setiausaha Negara <i>Chief Secretary to the Government</i> | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Ketua Setiausaha <i>Secretary General</i> | 26 | 23 | 3 | 11.5 | 26 | 21 | 5 | 19.2 |
| Timbalan Ketua Setiausaha <i>Deputy Secretary General</i> | 58 | 44 | 14 | 24.1 | 60 | 43 | 17 | 28.3 |
| Ketua-Ketua Pengarah, Pengarah dan Pengurus Besar Badan-Badan Berkanun <i>Director General, Director and General Manager of Statutory Bodies</i> | 40 | 36 | 4 | 10.0 | na | na | na | 0.0 |
| Ketua-Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Persekutuan <i>Director General of Federal Departments</i> | 138 | 119 | 19 | 13.8 | 96 | 83 | 13 | 13.5 |
| Jumlah / Total | 263 | 223 | 40 | 15.2 | 183 | 148 | 35 | 19.1 |

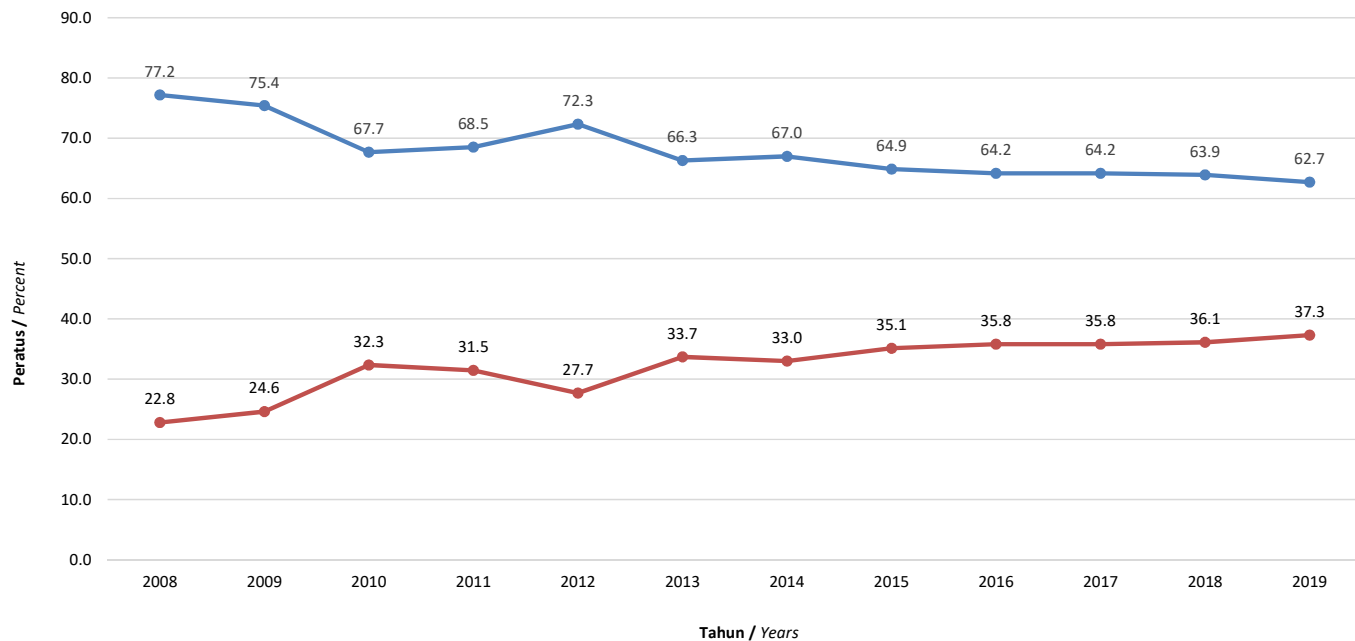
Nota / Notes:

na: Tidak diperolehi / Not Available

Sumber: Bahagian Istiadat dan Urusetia Persidangan Antarabangsa, Jabatan Perdana Menteri
Source: The Ceremonial & International Conference Secretariat Division, Prime Minister's Department

CARTA 6.1 PERATUSAN PENGURUSAN TERTINGGI DI SEKTOR AWAM MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2008-2019

Chart 6.1 Percentage of Top Management in Public Sector by Sex, 2008-2019



Nota: Merujuk kepada Gred Jusa C dan Ke atas

Notes: Refers to Grade Jusa C and above

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam

Sources: Public Service Department Malaysia

● Lelaki / Male ● Wanita / Female

JADUAL 6.2 BILANGAN PENJAWAT AWAM DI MALAYSIA, 1995-2019

Table 6.2 Number of Civil Servants in Malaysia by Sex, 1995-2019

| Tahun Year | Pengurusan Tertinggi (Gred Jusa C dan ke atas) Top Management (Grade Jusa C and above) | | | | Pengurusan & Professional (Gred 41 -54) Professional & Management (Grade 41-54) | | | | Sokongan (Gred 1-40) Support (Grade 1-40) | | | |
|---------------|---|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Jumlah Total | % Perempuan % Female | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Jumlah Total | % Perempuan % Female | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | Jumlah Total | % Perempuan % Female |
| 1995 | 431 | 32 | 463 | 6.9 | 44,992 | 34,170 | 79,162 | 43.2 | 364,776 | 226,557 | 591,333 | 38.3 |
| 1996 | 435 | 42 | 477 | 8.8 | 44,803 | 35,067 | 79,870 | 43.9 | 360,393 | 228,796 | 589,189 | 38.8 |
| 1997 | 416 | 41 | 457 | 9.0 | 44,891 | 36,139 | 81,030 | 44.6 | 354,235 | 230,717 | 584,952 | 39.4 |
| 1998 | 511 | 77 | 588 | 13.1 | 44,875 | 37,090 | 81,965 | 45.3 | 349,767 | 232,268 | 582,035 | 39.9 |
| 1999 | 481 | 73 | 554 | 13.2 | 45,269 | 38,428 | 83,697 | 45.9 | 344,594 | 233,538 | 578,132 | 40.4 |
| 2000 | 468 | 82 | 550 | 14.9 | 46,393 | 41,396 | 87,789 | 47.2 | 346,390 | 241,176 | 587,566 | 41.0 |
| 2001 | 550 | 99 | 649 | 15.3 | 51,694 | 56,674 | 108,368 | 52.3 | 345,539 | 265,301 | 610,840 | 43.4 |
| 2002 | 609 | 111 | 720 | 15.4 | 60,896 | 72,009 | 132,905 | 54.2 | 358,917 | 289,115 | 648,032 | 44.6 |
| 2005 | 1,345 | 320 | 1,665 | 19.2 | 97,826 | 116,375 | 214,201 | 54.3 | 381,999 | 326,522 | 708,521 | 46.1 |
| 2006 | 1,259 | 425 | 1,684 | 25.2 | 111,392 | 132,227 | 243,619 | 54.3 | 371,032 | 331,540 | 702,572 | 47.2 |
| 2008 | 1,229 | 363 | 1,592 | 22.8 | 100,661 | 155,862 | 256,523 | 60.8 | 354,157 | 362,451 | 716,608 | 50.6 |
| 2009 | 1,242 | 405 | 1,647 | 24.6 | 105,463 | 162,261 | 267,724 | 60.6 | 369,981 | 376,367 | 746,348 | 50.4 |
| 2010 | 1,086 | 519 | 1,605 | 32.3 | 107,041 | 166,931 | 273,972 | 60.9 | 376,116 | 387,536 | 763,652 | 50.7 |
| 2011 | 1,137 | 522 | 1,659 | 31.5 | 109,319 | 167,965 | 277,284 | 60.6 | 387,452 | 395,139 | 782,591 | 50.5 |
| 2012 | 1,966 | 752 | 2,718 | 27.7 | 114,159 | 182,241 | 296,400 | 61.5 | 381,553 | 394,242 | 775,795 | 50.8 |
| 2013 | 1,732 | 880 | 2,612 | 33.7 | 125,756 | 205,557 | 331,313 | 62.0 | 389,523 | 414,632 | 804,155 | 51.6 |
| 2014 | 2,559 | 1,260 | 3,819 | 33.0 | 136,824 | 243,675 | 380,499 | 64.0 | 387,038 | 430,328 | 817,366 | 52.6 |
| 2015 | 2,611 | 1,413 | 4,024 | 35.1 | 174,081 | 327,872 | 501,953 | 65.3 | 366,218 | 396,563 | 762,781 | 52.0 |
| 2016 | 2,616 | 1,459 | 4,075 | 35.8 | 176,154 | 333,807 | 509,961 | 65.5 | 358,853 | 393,052 | 751,905 | 52.3 |
| 2017 | 2,581 | 1,440 | 4,021 | 35.8 | 170,371 | 325,207 | 495,578 | 65.6 | 357,300 | 398,444 | 755,744 | 52.7 |
| 2018 | 2,552 | 1,442 | 3,994 | 36.1 | 173,833 | 337,419 | 511,252 | 66.0 | 354,683 | 400,796 | 755,479 | 53.1 |
| 2019 | 2,541 | 1,511 | 4,052 | 37.3 | 174,555 | 343,206 | 517,761 | 66.3 | 349,168 | 394,354 | 743,522 | 53.0 |

Nota: Data ini tidak termasuk ATM dan PDRM

Notes: Data excludes ATM and PDRM

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam

Source: Public Service Department

Jadual 6.3 WANITA DAN KEHAKIMAN SIVIL PADA TAHUN 2018 DAN 2019

Table 6.3 Women and Civil Judiciary in 2018 and 2019

| Jawatan Position | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | |
|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female |
| Ketua Hakim Negara <i>Chief Judge</i> | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Presiden Mahkamah Rayuan, Malaysia <i>President of the Court of Appeal, Malaysia</i> | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Hakim Besar Malaya <i>Chief Judge of Malaya</i> | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Hakim Besar Sabah dan Sarawak <i>Chief Judge of Sabah and Sarawak</i> | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia <i>Judges of the Federal Court of Malaysia</i> | 12 | 8 | 4 | 33.3 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 33.3 |
| Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Malaysia <i>Judges of the Court of Appeal of Malaysia</i> | 25 | 13 | 12 | 48.0 | 25 | 13 | 12 | 48.0 |
| Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi <i>Judges of the High Courts</i> | 58 | 37 | 21 | 36.2 | 58 | 37 | 21 | 36.2 |
| Pesuruhjaya Kehakiman <i>Judicial Commissioners</i> | 33 | 23 | 10 | 30.3 | 33 | 23 | 10 | 30.3 |
| Jumlah / Total | 132 | 85 | 47 | 35.6 | 132 | 85 | 47 | 35.6 |

Sumber: Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia
Source: Federal Court of Malaysia

Jadual 6.4 WANITA DAN KEHAKIMAN SYARIAH PADA TAHUN 2018 DAN 2019
Table 6.4 Women and Syariah Judiciary in 2018 and 2019

| Jawatan Position | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | |
|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female |
| Ketua Pengarah / Ketua Hakim Syariah <i>Director General / Syariah Chief Judge</i> | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Syariah <i>Judges of the Court of Appeal Syariah</i> | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Ketua Hakim Syariah Negeri <i>State Syariah Chief Judge</i> | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Ketua Pendaftar Mahkamah Syariah Negeri <i>Chief Registrar of the State Syariah Court</i> | 15 | 10 | 5 | 33.3 | 15 | 10 | 5 | 33.3 |
| Hakim Syariah <i>Syariah Judge</i> | 159 | 147 | 12 | 7.5 | 159 | 147 | 12 | 7.5 |
| Pegawai Sulh <i>Sulh Officer</i> | 74 | 41 | 33 | 44.6 | 74 | 41 | 33 | 44.6 |
| Pegawai Syariah <i>Syariah Officers</i> | 185 | 111 | 74 | 40.0 | 185 | 111 | 74 | 40.0 |
| Pendakwaan <i>Prosecuter</i> | 66 | 42 | 24 | 36.4 | 66 | 42 | 24 | 36.4 |
| Jumlah Total | 518 | 370 | 148 | 28.6 | 518 | 370 | 148 | 28.6 |

Sumber: Jabatan Kehakiman Syariah
 Source: Syariah Judiciary Department

Jadual 6.5 WANITA DI PERINGKAT PEMBUAT KEPUTUSAN DI SEKTOR PENDIDIKAN PADA TAHUN 2018 DAN 2019

Table 6.5 Women at Decision-Making Level in Education Sector in 2018 and 2019

| Jawatan Position | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | |
|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female |
| Guru Besar Sekolah Rendah <i>Primary School Head Master</i> | 7,699 | 4,653 | 3,046 | 39.6 | 7,699 | 4,653 | 3,046 | 39.6 |
| Pengetua Sekolah Menengah <i>Secondary School Principal</i> | 2,298 | 1,516 | 782 | 34.0 | 2,298 | 1,516 | 782 | 34.0 |
| Pengetua Sekolah Berasrama Penuh <i>Residential School Principal</i> | 68 | 46 | 22 | 32.4 | 68 | 46 | 22 | 32.4 |
| Jumlah / Total | 10,065 | 6,215 | 3,850 | 38.3 | 10,065 | 6,215 | 3,850 | 38.3 |

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan
Source: Ministry of Education

Jadual 6.6 BILANGAN KAUNSELOR MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA PADA TAHUN 2018 DAN 2019

Table 6.6 Number of Counsellors by State and Sex in 2018 and 2019

| Negeri State | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female |
| Johor | 684 | 196 | 488 | 71.3 | 735 | 211 | 524 | 71.3 |
| Kedah | 655 | 190 | 465 | 71.0 | 737 | 216 | 521 | 70.7 |
| Kelantan | 687 | 182 | 505 | 73.5 | 736 | 193 | 543 | 73.8 |
| Melaka | 215 | 58 | 157 | 73.0 | 233 | 61 | 172 | 73.8 |
| N.Sembilan | 377 | 126 | 251 | 66.6 | 410 | 137 | 273 | 66.6 |
| Pahang | 588 | 198 | 390 | 66.3 | 608 | 203 | 405 | 66.6 |
| Perak | 596 | 221 | 375 | 62.9 | 411 | 116 | 295 | 71.8 |
| Perlis | 102 | 36 | 66 | 64.7 | 636 | 230 | 406 | 63.8 |
| Pulau Pinang | 377 | 107 | 270 | 71.6 | 112 | 36 | 76 | 67.9 |
| Sabah | 619 | 199 | 420 | 67.9 | 1,991 | 560 | 1,431 | 71.9 |
| Sarawak | 381 | 109 | 272 | 71.4 | 580 | 187 | 393 | 67.8 |
| Selangor | 1,854 | 531 | 1,323 | 71.4 | 684 | 221 | 463 | 67.7 |
| Terengganu | 551 | 180 | 371 | 67.3 | 430 | 126 | 304 | 70.7 |
| WP Kuala Lumpur | 601 | 189 | 412 | 68.6 | 654 | 202 | 452 | 69.1 |
| WP Putrajaya | 75 | 26 | 49 | 65.3 | 78 | 28 | 50 | 64.1 |
| WP Labuan | 17 | 6 | 11 | 64.7 | 19 | 7 | 12 | 63.2 |
| Jumlah Total | 8,379 | 2,554 | 5,825 | 69.5 | 9,054 | 2,734 | 6,320 | 69.8 |

Sumber: Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat
Source: Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development

JADUAL 6.7 BILANGAN KAUNSELOR BERDAFTAR MENGIKUT JENIS PEKERJAAN DAN JANTINA PADA TAHUN 2018 DAN 2019

Table 6.7 Number of Registered Counsellors by Type of Occupation and Sex in 2018 and 2019

| Jenis Perkerjaan <i>Type of Occupation</i> | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Lelaki <i>Male</i> | Perempuan <i>Female</i> | % Perempuan <i>% Female</i> | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Lelaki <i>Male</i> | Perempuan <i>Female</i> | % Perempuan <i>% Female</i> |
| Perkhidmatan Awam / Agensi Kerajaan <i>Public Services / Government Agencies</i> | 1,482 | 632 | 850 | 57.4 | 1,555 | 660 | 895 | 57.6 |
| Perguruan <i>Teacher</i> | 3,259 | 1,060 | 2,199 | 67.5 | 3,358 | 1,090 | 2,268 | 67.5 |
| Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi / Akademik <i>Higher Education Institution / Academic</i> | 708 | 221 | 487 | 68.8 | 727 | 227 | 500 | 68.8 |
| Badan Bukan Kerajaan <i>Non-Governmental Organization (NGO)</i> | 246 | 93 | 153 | 62.2 | 254 | 96 | 158 | 62.2 |
| Swasta / Persendirian <i>Private / Own</i> | 2,684 | 548 | 2,136 | 79.6 | 3,160 | 661 | 2,499 | 79.1 |
| Jumlah Keseluruhan <i>Grand Total</i> | 8,379 | 2,554 | 5,825 | 69.5 | 9,054 | 2,734 | 6,320 | 69.8 |

Sumber: Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat
Source: Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development

JADUAL 6.8 AHLI MAJLIS PIHAK BERKUASA TEMPATAN MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA PADA TAHUN 2018 DAN 2019

Table 6.8 Local Authorities Council Members by State and Sex in 2018 and 2019

| Negeri State | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | |
|-------------------------|---|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Bilangan Ahli Majlis Number of Council Member | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female | Bilangan Ahli Majlis Number of Council Member | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female |
| Johor | 164 | 140 | 24 | 14.6 | 163 | 115 | 48 | 29.4 |
| Kedah | 248 | 215 | 33 | 13.3 | 277 | 230 | 47 | 17.0 |
| Kelantan | 277 | 240 | 37 | 13.4 | 285 | 255 | 30 | 10.5 |
| Melaka | 94 | 84 | 10 | 10.6 | 91 | 81 | 10 | 11.0 |
| Negeri Sembilan | 184 | 158 | 26 | 14.1 | 116 | 95 | 21 | 18.1 |
| Pahang | 206 | 167 | 39 | 18.9 | na | na | na | 0.0 |
| Pulau Pinang | 48 | 37 | 11 | 22.9 | 48 | 39 | 9 | 18.8 |
| Perak | 330 | 284 | 46 | 13.9 | 372 | 309 | 63 | 16.9 |
| Perlis | 22 | 17 | 5 | 22.7 | 23 | 16 | 7 | 30.4 |
| Selangor | 279 | 208 | 71 | 25.4 | 245 | 187 | 58 | 23.7 |
| Terengganu | 175 | 155 | 20 | 11.4 | 175 | 158 | 17 | 9.7 |
| Sarawak | 748 | 649 | 99 | 13.2 | na | na | na | 0.0 |
| Sabah | Secara keseluruhan, urusan Ahli Majlis PBT di Wilayah Persekutuan masih dalam proses untuk dimuktamadkan. Maklum balas yang diperlukan hanya boleh dikemukakan setelah selesai semua urusan pelantikan. | | | | Secara keseluruhan, urusan Ahli Majlis PBT di Wilayah Persekutuan masih dalam proses untuk dimuktamadkan. Maklum balas yang diperlukan hanya boleh dikemukakan setelah selesai semua urusan pelantikan. | | | |
| WP Kuala Lumpur | | | | | | | | |
| WP Putrajaya | | | | | | | | |
| WP Labuan | | | | | | | | |
| Jumlah Total | 2,775 | 2,354 | 421 | 15.2 | 1,795 | 1,485 | 310 | 17.3 |

Nota / Notes:

na Tidak diperoleh / Not Available

Sumber: Jabatan Kerajaan Tempatan, Kementerian Kesejahteraan Bandar, Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan

Source: Local Government Department, Ministry of Urban Wellbeing, Housing and Local Government

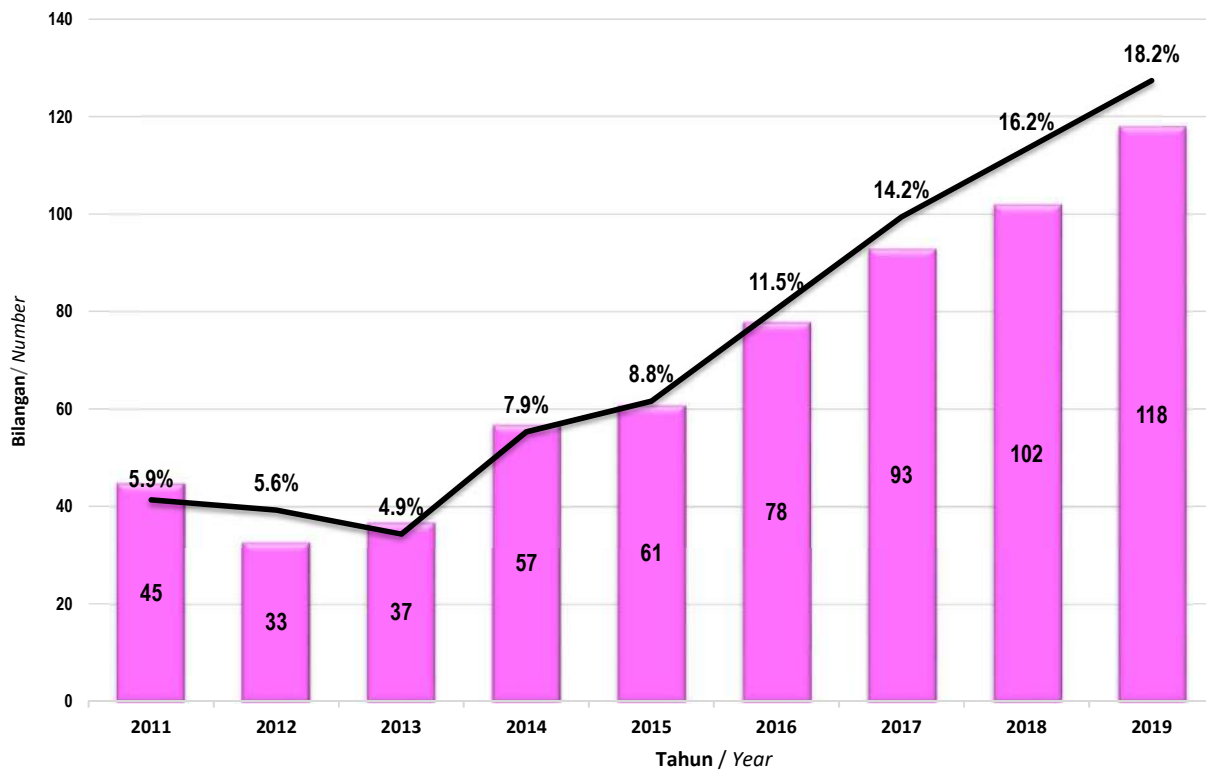
JADUAL 7.1 AHLI LEMBAGA DI SEKTOR PERBANKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA PADA TAHUN 2018 DAN 2019

Table 7.1 Board Members in Banking Sector by Sex, 2018 and 2019

| Sektor / Sector | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------|
| | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female |
| Komersial & Pelaburan <i>Commercial & Investment</i> | 220 | 186 | 34 | 15.5 | 236 | 189 | 47 | 19.9 |
| Islamik <i>Islamic</i> | 100 | 83 | 17 | 17.0 | 98 | 84 | 14 | 14.3 |
| Insurans <i>Insurance</i> | 219 | 179 | 40 | 18.3 | 224 | 183 | 41 | 18.3 |
| Takaful & Retakaful | 94 | 83 | 11 | 11.7 | 91 | 75 | 16 | 17.6 |
| Jumlah / Total | 633 | 531 | 102 | 16.1 | 649 | 531 | 118 | 18.2 |

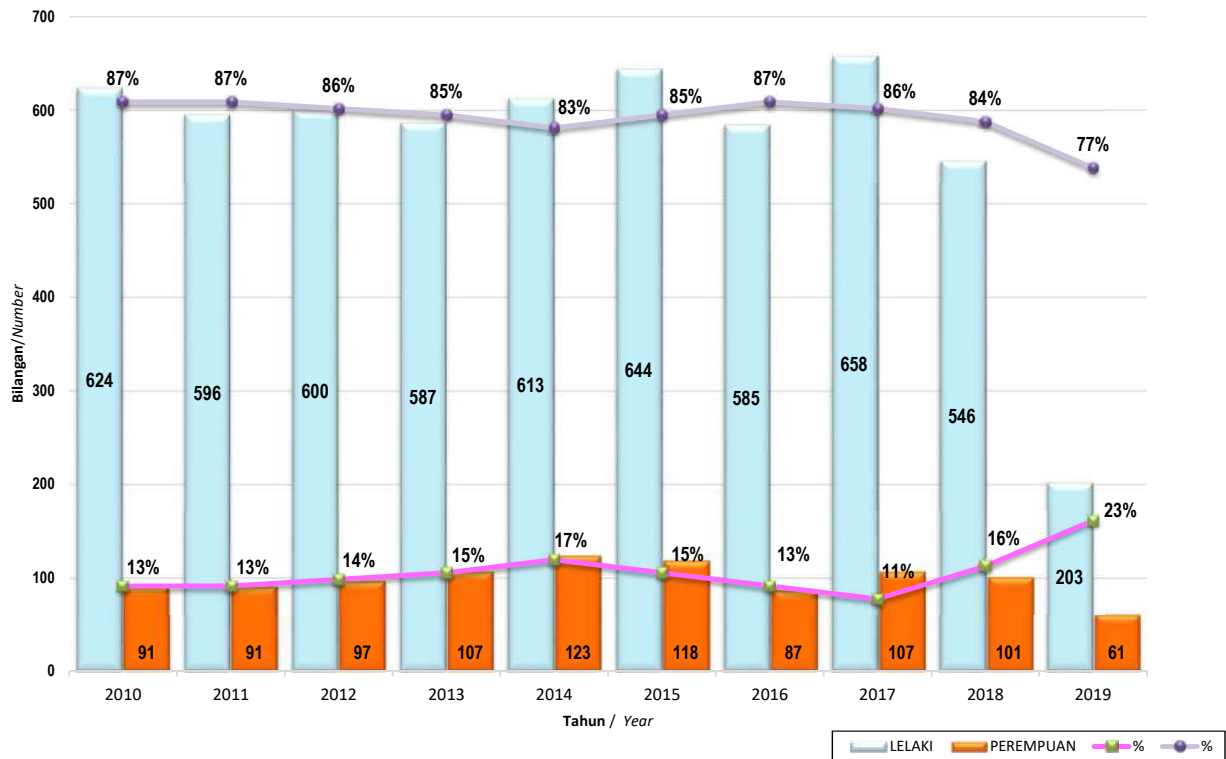
CARTA 7.1 AHLI LEMBAGA PENGARAH WANITA DI SEKTOR PERBANKAN, 2011-2019

Chart 7.1 Members of Boards Women in Banking Sector, 2011-2019



Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

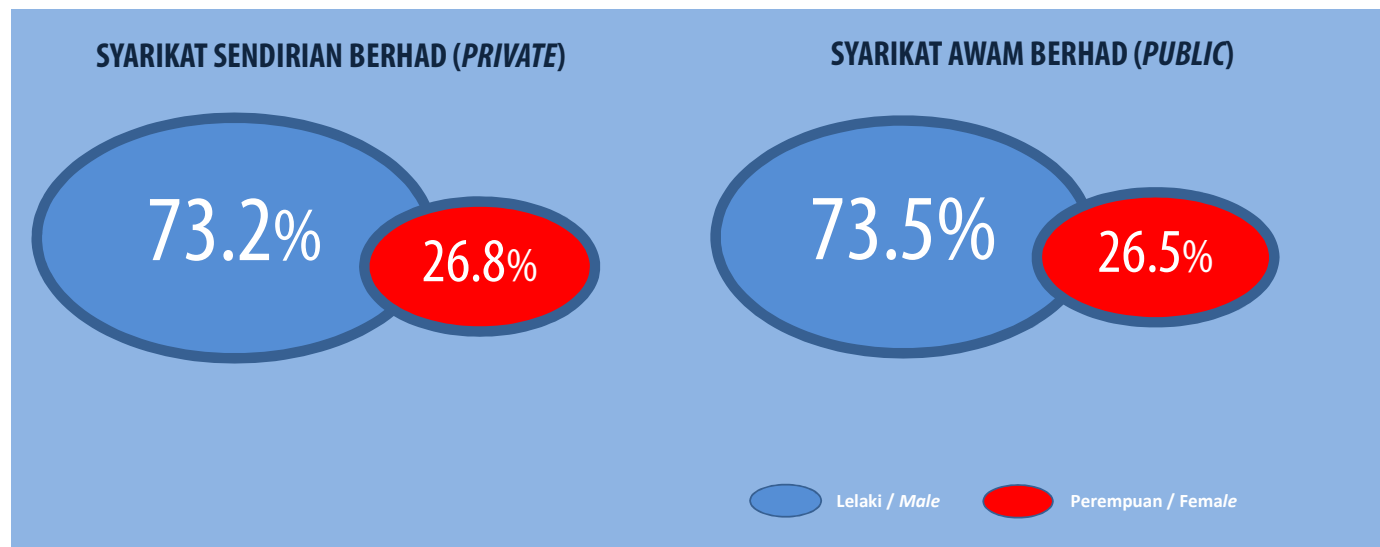
CARTA 7.2 AHLI LEMBAGA PENGARAH DI SYARIKAT MENTERI KEWANGAN DIPERBADANKAN (MKD), 2010-2019
 Chart 7.2 Board Members in Ministry of Finance (Incorporated) Companies, 2010-2019



Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan
 Source: Ministry of Finance

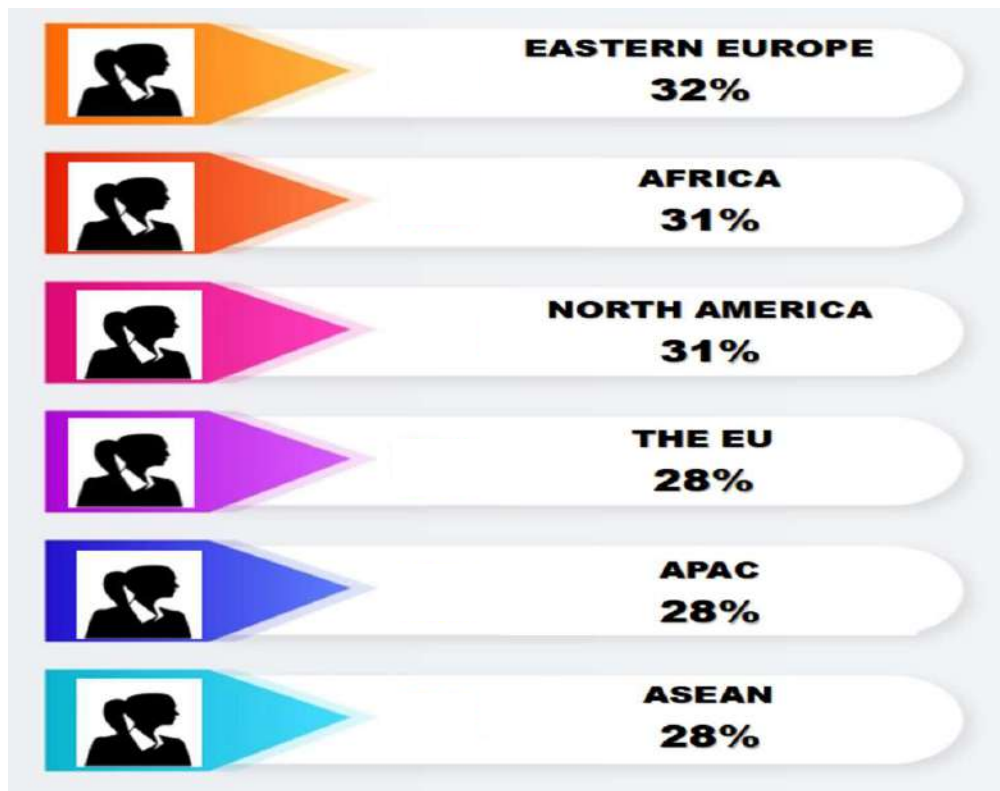
CARTA 7.3 PERATUSAN AHLI LEMBAGA PENGARAH SYARIKAT YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN SURUHANJAYA SYARIKAT MALAYSIA (SSM) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2019

Chart 7.3 Percentage of Board Members Registered with Companies Commission of Malaysia by Sex, 2019



Sumber: Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia
Source: Companies Commission of Malaysia

CARTA 7.4 PERATUS WANITA YANG MEMEGANG JAWATAN KANAN MENGIKUT WILAYAH TERPILIH, 2019
Chart 7.4 Percentage of Women Holding Senior Position by Chosen Region, 2019



Sumber: Laporan Perniagaan Antarabangsa Grand Thornton 2019
Source: Grant Thornton International Business Report 2019



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Jadual 8.1 MENTERI DAN TIMBALAN MENTERI MENGIKUT JANTINA PADA TAHUN 2018 / 2019*Table 8.1 Ministers and Deputy Ministers by Sex in 2018 / 2019*

| | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | |
|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female |
| Menteri Kabinet <i>Cabinet Minister</i> | 27 | 22 | 5 | 18.5 | 28 | 23 | 5 | 17.9 |
| Timbalan Menteri <i>Deputy Minister</i> | 27 | 23 | 4 | 14.8 | 27 | 23 | 4 | 14.8 |
| Jumlah / Total | 54 | 45 | 9 | 16.7 | 55 | 46 | 9 | 16.4 |

Jemaah Menteri 2018/2019:

1. YAB Dato' Seri Dr. Wan Azizah Dr. Wan Ismail
2. YB Datuk Seri Rina bt Mohd Harun
3. YB Puan Hajah Zuraida bt Kamaruddin
4. YB Puan Teresa Kok Suh Sim
5. YB Puan Yeo Bee Yin

Timbalan Menteri 2018/2019:

1. YB Puan Hajjah Fuziah bt Salleh
2. YB Puan Hannah Yeoh
3. YB Puan Teo Nie Ching
4. YB Puan Isnaraissah Munirah bt Majiliss @ Fakharudy

Sumber: Bahagian Istiadat dan Urusetia Persidangan Antarabangsa, Jabatan Perdana Menteri
Source : Protocol and International Conference Secretariat Division, Prime Minister's Department

JADUAL 8.2 AHLI DEWAN NEGARA MENGIKUT JANTINA PADA TAHUN 2018 DAN 2019

Table 8.2 Senators by Sex in 2018 and 2019

| Parti Politik <i>Political Parties</i> | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Lelaki <i>Male</i> | Perempuan <i>Female</i> | % Perempuan <i>Female %</i> | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Lelaki <i>Male</i> | Perempuan <i>Female</i> | % Perempuan <i>Female %</i> |
| Barisan Nasional (BN) | 35 | 25 | 10 | 28.6 | 19 | 15 | 4 | 21.1 |
| Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR) | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Parti Tindakan Demokratik (DAP) | 6 | 5 | 1 | 16.7 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 14.3 |
| Parti Islam Se-Malaysia (PAS) | 3 | 2 | 1 | 33.3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 50.0 |
| Parti Pribumi Bersatu Malaysia (PPBM) | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Amanah | 3 | 2 | 1 | 33.3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 33.3 |
| Bebas | 5 | 4 | 1 | 20.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Wakil Orang Asli | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Barisan Kemajuan India Se-Malaysia (IPF) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Warisan | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Parti Pesaka Bumiputera Bersatu (PBB) | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Parti Liberal Demokratik (LDP) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Gabungan Parti Sarawak (GPS/PDP) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Pertubuhan Pasokmომოგუნ Kadazandusun Murut Bersatu (UPKO) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Hindu Rights Action Force (HINDRAF) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Jumlah / Total | 68 | 54 | 14 | 20.6 | 54.0 | 46 | 8 | 14.8 |

Nota: Jumlah Kerusi Dewan Negara: 70

Note: Total Number of Seats in Dewan Negara: 70

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia

Source: Parliament of Malaysia

CARTA 8.1 PERATUSAN WANITA YANG DILANTIK SEBAGAI AHLI DEWAN NEGARA, 1990-2019

Chart 8.1 Percentage of Women Elected as Senator, 1990-2019



Nota: Jumlah Kerusi 70
Notes: Total Seat 70

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia
Source: Parliament of Malaysia

Jadual 8.3 AHLI DEWAN RAKYAT MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA PADA TAHUN 2018 DAN 2019

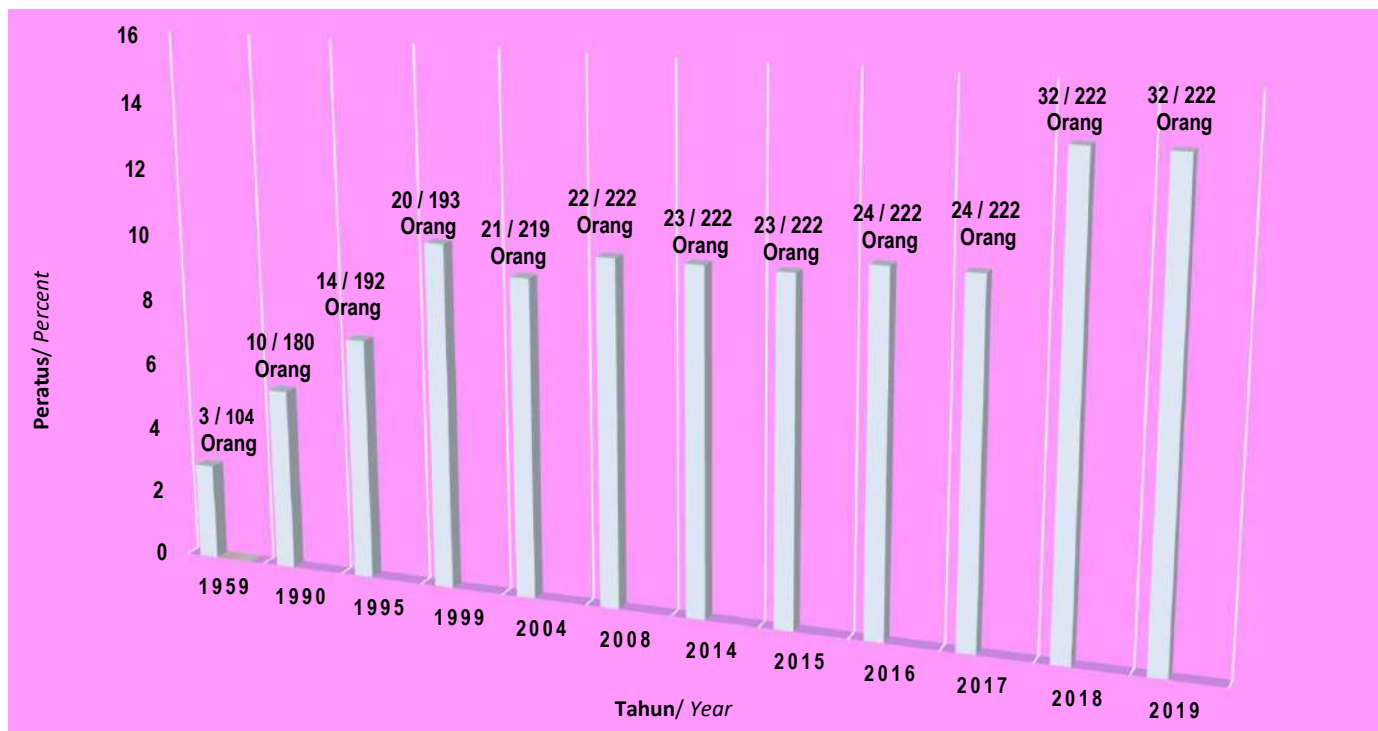
Table 8.3 *Members of the House of Representatives by Political Parties and Sex in 2018 and 2019*

| Parti Politik <i>Political Parties</i> | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Lelaki <i>Male</i> | Perempuan <i>Female</i> | % Perempuan <i>% Female</i> | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Lelaki <i>Male</i> | Perempuan <i>Female</i> | % Perempuan <i>% Female</i> |
| Barisan Nasional (BN) | 56 | 50 | 6 | 10.7 | 41 | 37 | 4 | 9.8 |
| Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS) | 18 | 17 | 1 | 5.6 | 19 | 18 | 1 | 5.3 |
| Parti Tindakan Demokratik (DAP) | 41 | 33 | 8 | 19.5 | 42 | 33 | 9 | 21.4 |
| Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR) | 49 | 40 | 9 | 18.4 | 50 | 40 | 10 | 20.0 |
| Parti Sosialis Malaysia (PSM) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Bebas | 3 | 2 | 1 | 33.3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Parti Amanah Negara (AMANAH) | 12 | 11 | 1 | 8.3 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Parti Pribumi Bersatu Malaysia (PPBM) | 12 | 11 | 1 | 8.3 | 26 | 23 | 3 | 11.5 |
| Parti Warisan Sabah | 8 | 7 | 1 | 12.5 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 11.1 |
| UPKO | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| PRS | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| SUPP | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| PDP | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| PBB | 13 | 9 | 4 | 30.8 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 30.8 |
| PSB | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| PBR5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| PBS | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| STAR | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Jumlah / Total | 222 | 190 | 32 | 14.4 | 222 | 190 | 32 | 14.4 |

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia
Source: Parliament of Malaysia

CARTA 8.2 PERATUSAN WANITA YANG DILANTIK SEBAGAI AHLI DEWAN RAKYAT, 1959-2019

Chart 8.2 Percentage of Women Members of The House of Representative, 1959-2019



Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia
Source: Parliament of Malaysia

Jadual 8.4 AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA PADA TAHUN 2018 DAN 2019
Table 8.4 Members of State Legislative Assembly by State and Sex in 2018 and 2019

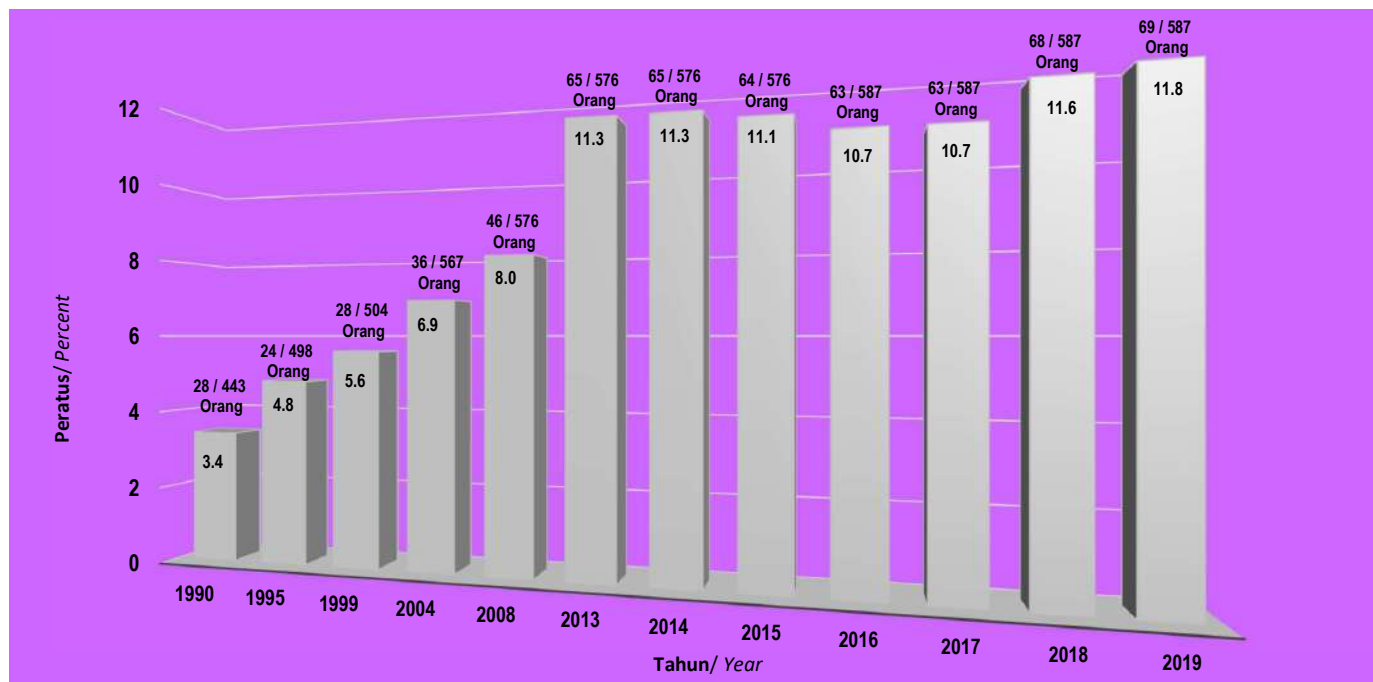
| Negeri State | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female |
| Johor | 56 | 47 | 9 | 16.1 | 56 | 47 | 9 | 16.1 |
| Kedah | 36 | 31 | 5 | 13.9 | 36 | 31 | 5 | 13.9 |
| Kelantan | 45 | 43 | 2 | 4.4 | 45 | 43 | 2 | 4.4 |
| Melaka | 28 | 26 | 2 | 7.1 | 28 | 27 | 1 | 3.6 |
| Negeri Sembilan | 36 | 34 | 2 | 5.6 | 36 | 34 | 2 | 5.6 |
| Pahang | 42 | 37 | 5 | 11.9 | 42 | 37 | 5 | 11.9 |
| Perak | 59 | 52 | 7 | 11.9 | 59 | 52 | 7 | 11.9 |
| Perlis | 15 | 11 | 4 | 26.7 | 15 | 11 | 4 | 26.7 |
| Pulau Pinang | 40 | 34 | 6 | 15.0 | 40 | 34 | 6 | 15.0 |
| Sabah | 60 | 52 | 8 | 13.3 | 60 | 52 | 8 | 13.3 |
| Sarawak | 82 | 76 | 6 | 7.3 | 82 | 75 | 7 | 8.5 |
| Selangor | 56 | 44 | 12 | 21.4 | 56 | 43 | 13 | 23.2 |
| Terengganu | 32 | 32 | 0 | 0.0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Jumlah / Total | 587 | 519 | 68 | 11.6 | 587 | 518 | 69 | 11.8 |

Nota: Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2008, Pilihan Raya Umum 2013, Pilihan Raya Negeri Sabah 2011 & Sarawak 2016 dan Pilihan Raya Umum 2018
Notes: Based on General Election 2008, General Election 2013, General Election for Sabah 2011 & Sarawak 2016 and General Election 2018

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia
Source: Parliament of Malaysia

CARTA 8.3 PERATUS WANITA YANG DILANTIK SEBAGAI AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (DUN) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1990-2019

Chart 8.3 Percentage of Women Members of State Legislative Assembly 1990-2019



Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia
Source: Parliament of Malaysia

Jadual 8.5 AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA PADA TAHUN 2018 DAN 2019

Table 8.5 State Legislative Assembly Members by Political Parties and Sex in 2018 and 2019

| Parti Politik <i>Political Parties</i> | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Lelaki <i>Male</i> | Perempuan <i>Female</i> | % Perempuan <i>% Female</i> | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Lelaki <i>Male</i> | Perempuan <i>Female</i> | % Perempuan <i>% Female</i> |
| Barisan Nasional (BN) | 238 | 212 | 26 | 10.9 | 238 | 211 | 27 | 11.3 |
| Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS) | 91 | 88 | 3 | 3.3 | 91 | 88 | 3 | 3.3 |
| Parti Tindakan Demokratik (DAP) | 12 | 10 | 2 | 16.7 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 23.1 |
| Bebas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Parti Kebangsaan Sarawak (SNAP) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Parti Reformasi Negeri (STAR) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR) | 222 | 189 | 33 | 14.9 | 222 | 188 | 34 | 15.3 |
| Parti Warisan | 21 | 18 | 3 | 14.3 | 21 | 18 | 3 | 14.3 |
| Parti Solidariti | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Jumlah / Total | 586 | 519 | 67 | 11.4 | 587 | 517 | 70 | 11.9 |

Nota / Notes:

Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2008, Pilihan Raya Umum 2013, Pilihan Raya Negeri Sabah 2011 & Sarawak 2016 dan Pilihan Raya Umum 2018
Based on General Election 2008, General Election 2013, General Election for Sabah 2011 & Sarawak 2016 and General Election 2018

Bilangan DUN meningkat semasa Pilihan Raya Negeri Sarawak ke-11 tahun 2016

Number of seats increased during the Sarawak state election 11th 2016

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia

Source: Parliament of Malaysia

Jadual 8.6 AHLI MAJLIS TERTINGGI MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA PADA TAHUN 2018 DAN 2019

Table 8.6 Supreme Council Members by Political Parties and Sex in 2018 and 2019

| Parti Politik / Political Parties | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------|
| | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female |
| Pertubuhan Melayu Kebangsaan Melayu Bersatu (UMNO) | 32 | 28 | 4 | 12.5 | 58 | 53 | 5 | 8.6 |
| Persatuan Cina Malaysia(MCA) | 26 | 23 | 3 | 11.5 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 9.1 |
| Kongres India Se-Malaysia (MIC) | 45 | 41 | 4 | 8.9 | 58 | 51 | 7 | 12.1 |
| Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS) | 34 | 32 | 2 | 5.9 | 37 | 32 | 5 | 13.5 |
| Parti Amanah Negara (AMANAH) | 26 | 23 | 3 | 11.5 | 20 | 17 | 3 | 15.0 |
| Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR) | 18 | 13 | 5 | 27.8 | 65 | 51 | 14 | 21.5 |
| Parti Tindakan Demokratik (DAP) | 31 | 26 | 5 | 16.1 | 30 | 25 | 5 | 16.7 |
| Parti Pribumi Bersatu Malaysia (PPBM) | 28 | 25 | 3 | 10.7 | 28 | 25 | 3 | 10.7 |
| Parti Rakyat Bersatu Sarawak (SUPP) | 22 | 20 | 2 | 9.1 | 26 | 24 | 2 | 7.7 |
| Parti Gerakan Rakyat Malaysia (GERAKAN) | 41 | 37 | 4 | 9.8 | 41 | 38 | 3 | 7.3 |
| Parti Maju Sabah (SAPP) | 12 | 9 | 3 | 25.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| United Pasok Momogun Kadazan Organisation (UPKO) | 42 | 39 | 3 | 7.1 | 18 | 15 | 3 | 16.7 |
| Parti Bersatu Sabah (PBS) | 47 | 42 | 5 | 10.6 | 42 | 37 | 5 | 11.9 |
| Parti Sosialis Malaysia (PSM) | 30 | 26 | 4 | 13.3 | 20 | 15 | 5 | 25.0 |
| Warisan | 9 | 8 | 1 | 11.1 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 11.1 |
| Jumlah / Total | 443 | 392 | 51 | 11.5 | 463 | 401 | 62 | 13.4 |

Sumber: Laman Sesawang Parti Politik Berkaitan

Source: Website of Respective Political Parties

Jadual 8.7 MAJLIS MESYUARAT KERAJAAN NEGERI (MMKN) MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA PADA TAHUN 2019
Table 8.7 Executive Council in State (Exco) by State and Sex in 2019

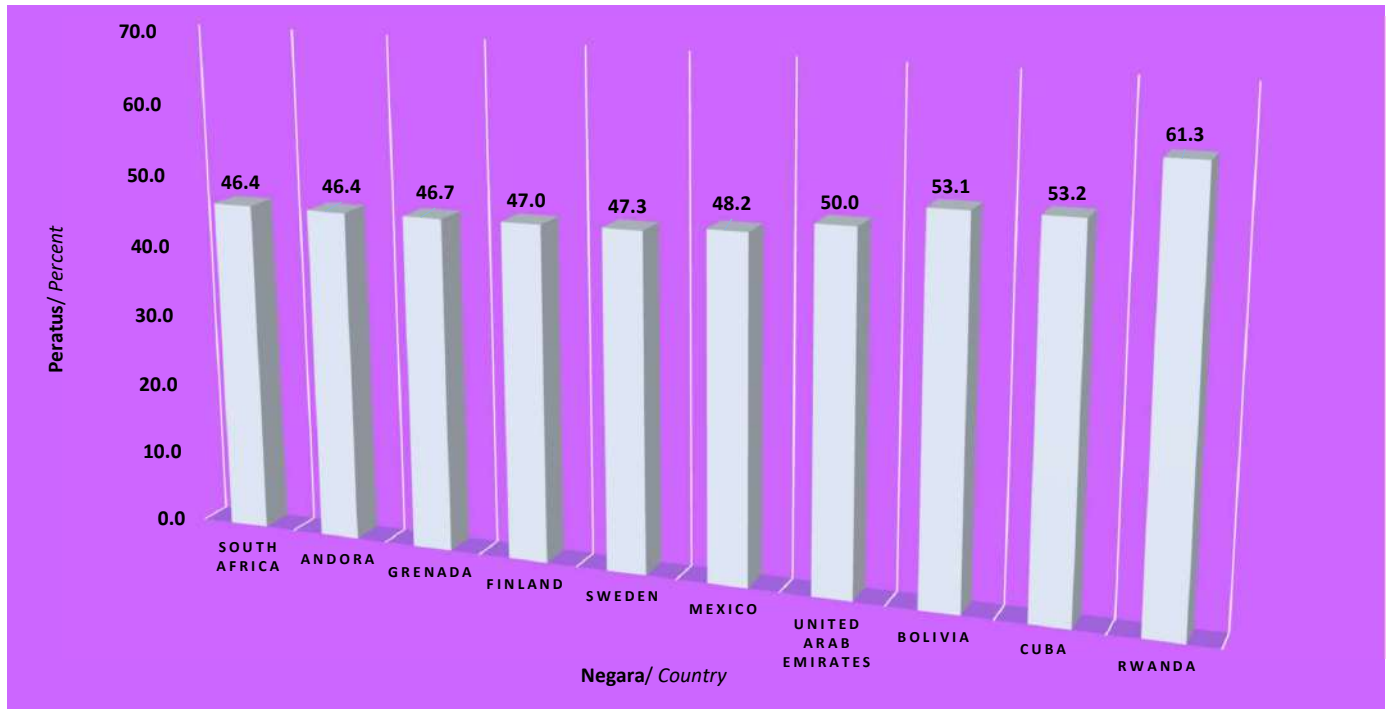
| Negeri State | 2019 | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Jumlah Total | Lelaki Male | Perempuan Female | % Perempuan % Female |
| Johor | 11 | 10 | 1 | 9.1 |
| Kedah | 11 | 10 | 1 | 9.1 |
| Kelantan | 11 | 10 | 1 | 9.1 |
| Melaka | 11 | 10 | 1 | 9.1 |
| Negeri Sembilan | 11 | 10 | 1 | 9.1 |
| Pahang | 11 | 10 | 1 | 9.1 |
| Perak | 11 | 10 | 1 | 9.1 |
| Perlis | 12 | 9 | 3 | 25.0 |
| Pulau Pinang | 12 | 11 | 1 | 8.3 |
| Sabah* | 11 | 10 | 1 | 9.1 |
| Sarawak* | 11 | 10 | 1 | 9.1 |
| Selangor | 14 | 11 | 3 | 21.4 |
| Terengganu | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Jumlah / Total | 148 | 132 | 16 | 10.8 |

Nota: Di Sabah dan Sarawak, dikenali sebagai Menteri
Notes: At Sabah and Sarawak, known as Ministers

Sumber: Kerajaan Negeri bagi Setiap Negeri
Source: States Government of Each States

CARTA 8.4 10 NEGARA TERATAS YANG MENCAPAI SEKURANG 30% PENYERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN PADA TAHUN 2019

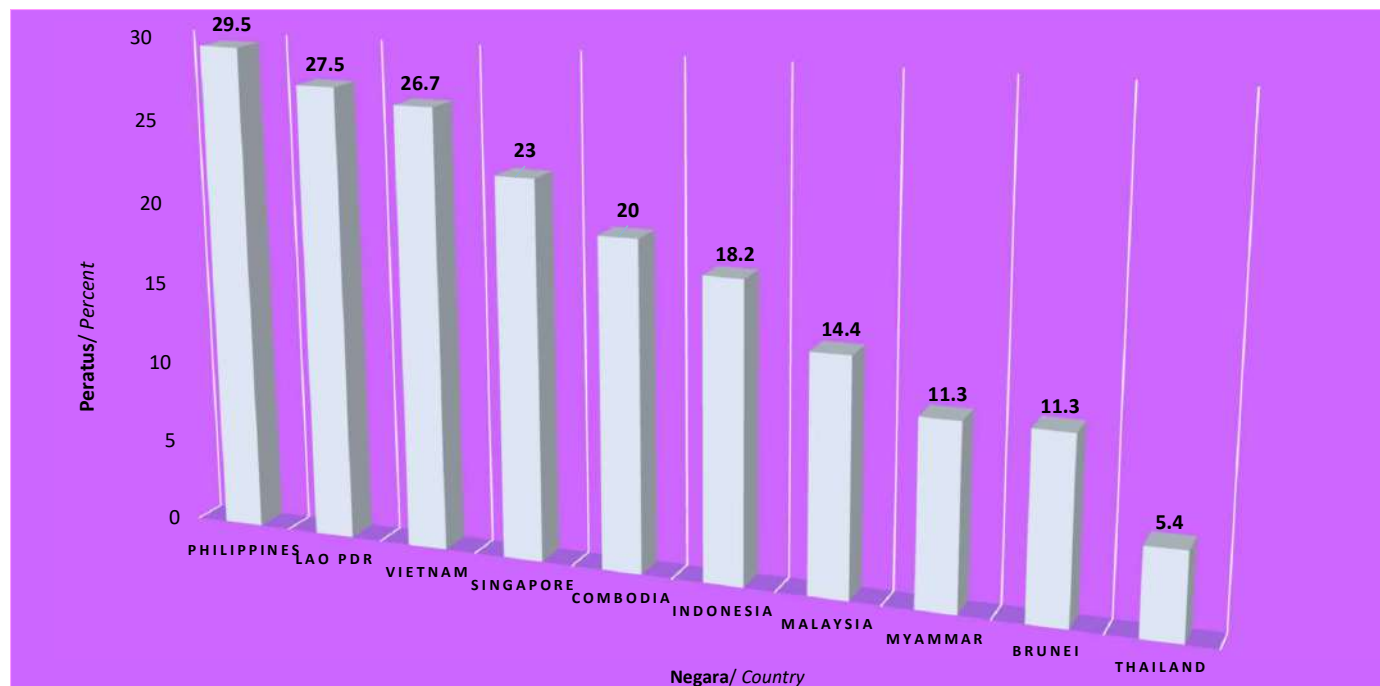
Chart 8.4 Top 10 countries with at Least 30% Women Participation in Parliament in 2019



Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union- www.ipu.org

CARTA 8.5 PENYERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA ASEAN, 2019

Chart 8.5 Women Participation in Parliament in ASEAN Countries, 2019



Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union- www.ipu.org

CARTA 8.6 PERATUSAN AHLI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2019

Chart 8.6 Percentage of Parliamentary Members for Selected Countries by Sex, 2019



Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union, www.ipu.org

Jadual 9.1 PETUNJUK SOSIOEKONOMI BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH PADA TAHUN 2019 (ANGGARAN)

Table 9.1 Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries in 2019 (Estimates)

| Negara Country | Unit Unit | Malaysia | Indonesia | Thailand | Philippines | Singapore | Brunei | Viet Nam | Myanmar |
|---|---|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|---------|------------|------------|
| Penduduk / Population | (' 000) | 31,809,660 | 267,026,366 | 68,977,400 | 109,180,815 | 6,209,660 | 464,478 | 98,721,275 | 56,590,071 |
| Perempuan / Female | (' 000) | 12,304,786 | 133,383,019 | 35,559,846 | 54,389,448 | 3,176,252 | 236,948 | 49,194,209 | 28,681,686 |
| % Perempuan / % Female | % | 38.7 | 50.0 | 51.6 | 49.8 | 51.2 | 51.0 | 49.8 | 50.7 |
| Nisbah Jantina Sex Ratio at Birth | (setiap 100 perempuan) (every 100 females) | 107 | 105 | 107 | 105 | 107 | 105 | 109 | 106 |
| Kadar Pertumbuhan Penduduk Tahunan Annual Population Growth Rate | % | 1.29 | 0.8 | 0.25 | 1.52 | 1.73 | 1.51 | 0.84 | 0.85 |
| Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir Life Expectancy at Birth | tahun / years | 75.9 | 73.7 | 75.6 | 70.0 | 86.0 | 77.9 | 74.4 | 69.3 |
| Lelaki / Male | tahun / years | 73.0 | 76.5 | 72.4 | 66.5 | 83.3 | 75.5 | 71.9 | 67.7 |
| Perempuan / Female | tahun / years | 78.9 | 76.5 | 78.9 | 73.8 | 88.9 | 80.4 | 77.1 | 71.1 |
| Kadar Kelahiran Kasar Crude Birth Rate | setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population | 18.3 | 15.4 | 10.7 | 22.9 | 8.9 | 1.5 | 14.5 | 17.0 |
| Kadar Kematian Kasar Crude Death Rate | setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population | 5.3 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 16.5 | 6.0 | 7.2 |
| Kadar Kematian Bayi Infant Mortality Rate | setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 kelahiran hidup / live births | 11.4 | 20.4 | 8.6 | 20.0 | 2.3 | 8.8 | 15.7 | 31.7 |
| Lelaki / Male | | 13.2 | 24.0 | 9.5 | 22.9 | 2.4 | 10.4 | 16.0 | 34.4 |
| Perempuan / Female | | 9.6 | 16.7 | 7.6 | 17.0 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 15.3 | 28.7 |
| Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah Total Fertility Rate | Kelahiran setiap perempuan Birth Per Woman | 2.43 | 2.04 | 1.54 | 2.92 | 0.87 | 1.75 | 1.77 | 75.6 |
| Kadar Celik Huruf Literacy (age 15 and above) | % | 93.7 | 95.7 | 92.9 | 98.2 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 74.4 | 75.6 |
| Lelaki / Male | % | 96.3 | 97.3 | 94.7 | 98.1 | 98.9 | 98.1 | 71.9 | 80.0 |
| Perempuan / Female | % | 91.1 | 94.0 | 91.2 | 98.2 | 95.9 | 93.4 | 77.1 | 71.8 |

Nota: Data sehingga 31 Julai 2019

Notes: Data as at 31st July 2019

Sumber: CIA World Factbook

Sources: CIA World Factbook

JADUAL 9.1 (samb.) PETUNJUK SOSIOEKONOMI BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH PADA TAHUN 2019 (ANGGARAN)

Table 9.1 (cont'd.) Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, 2019 (Estimates)

| Negara Country | Unit Unit | Cambodia | Lao PDR | Japan | Republic of Korea | United Kingdom | United States | Sweden | Australia |
|--|---|------------|-----------|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|------------|
| Penduduk / Population | (' 000) | 16,926,984 | 7,447,396 | 125,507,472 | 51,835,110 | 65,761,117 | 332,639,102 | 10,202,491 | 25,466,459 |
| Perempuan / Female | (' 000) | 8,686,140 | 3,751,877 | 64,739,512 | 25,859,291 | 33,007,788 | 168,734,626 | 5,103,074 | 12,811,343 |
| % Perempuan / % Female | % | 51.3 | 50.4 | 51.6 | 49.9 | 50.2 | 50.7 | 50.0 | 50.3 |
| Nisbah Jantina Sex Ratio at Birth | (setiap 100 perempuan) (every 100 females) | 105 | 104 | 106 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 106 | 106 |
| Kadar Pertumbuhan Penduduk Tahunan Annual Population Growth Rate | % | 1.40 | 1.44 | -0.27 | 0.39 | 0.49 | 0.72 | 0.79 | 1.4 |
| Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir Life Expectancy at Birth | tahun / years | 65.9 | 65.7 | 86.0 | 82.6 | 81.1 | 80.3 | 82.4 | 82.7 |
| Lelaki / Male | tahun / years | 63.4 | 63.6 | 82.7 | 79.4 | 78.8 | 78.0 | 80.4 | 80.5 |
| Perempuan / Female | tahun / years | 68.6 | 67.9 | 89.5 | 85.8 | 83.5 | 82.5 | 84.5 | 85.0 |
| Kadar Kelahiran Kasar Crude Birth Rate | setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population | 21.3 | 22.4 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 12.4 |
| Kadar Kematian Kasar Crude Death Rate | setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population | 7.3 | 7.2 | 10.2 | 6.8 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 6.9 |
| Kadar Kematian Bayi Infant Mortality Rate | setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 kelahiran hidup / live births | 43.7 | 45.6 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| Lelaki / Male | | 49.8 | 50.5 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| Perempuan / Female | | 37.3 | 40.4 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah Total Fertility Rate | Kelahiran setiap perempuan Birth Per Woman | 2.39 | 2.53 | 1.43 | 1.29 | 1.86 | 1.84 | 1.87 | 1.74 |
| Kadar Celik Huruf Literacy (age 15 and above) | % | 80.5 | 84.7 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Lelaki / Male | % | 86.5 | 90.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Perempuan / Female | % | 75.0 | 79.4 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |

Nota: Data sehingga 31 Julai 2019

Notes: Data as at 31st July 2019

Sumber: CIA World Factbook

Sources: CIA World Factbook

Jadual 9.2 SKOR INDEKS JURANG GENDER MALAYSIA (MGGI), 2016-2019

Table 9.2 Malaysia Gender Gap Index (MGGI) Score

| SUB INDEKS/ Sub-index | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| PELUANG DAN PENYERTAAN EKONOMI <i>Economy Participation and Opportunity</i> | 0.659 | 0.726 | 0.727 | 0.717 |
| PENCAPAIAN PENDIDIKAN <i>Educational Attainment</i> | 1.092 | 1.040 | 1.054 | 1.053 |
| KESIHATAN DAN KEHIDUPAN <i>Health and Survival</i> | 0.957 | 0.961 | 0.958 | 0.958 |
| PENGUSAHAAN POLITIK <i>Political Empowerment</i> | 0.061 | 0.061 | 0.106 | 0.108 |
| SKOR MGGI <i>MGGI Score</i> | 0.692 | 0.697 | 0.711 | 0.709 |

Nota:

Indeks Jurang Gender Malaysia (MGGI) telah disediakan berdasarkan metodologi daripada Global Gender Gap Index (GGGI) yang diterbitkan oleh WEF menggunakan data yang diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) dan juga beberapa agensi lain di Malaysia.

Notes:

The Malaysia Gender Gap Index (MGGI) was prepared based on the methodology from the Global Gender Gap Index (GGGI) published by WEF using data published by the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) and other agencies in Malaysia.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Sources: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Jadual 9.3 INDEKS KETAKSAMAAN GENDER (UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME) PADA TAHUN 2019

Table 9.3 Gender Inequality Index (United Nations Development Programme) in 2019

| Negara Country | Gender Inequality Index | | Maternal Mortality Ratio | Adolescent Birth Rate | Share of Seats in Parliament | Population with at least Secondary Education | | Labour Force Participation Rate | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------|---------------------------------|------|
| | Value | Rank | (deaths per 100,000 live births) | (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | (% female) | (% ages 25 and older) | | (% ages 15 and older) | |
| | | | | | | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| | 2018 | 2018 | 2015 | 2015-2020 | 2018 | 2010-2018 | 201-2018 | 2018 | 2018 |
| Singapore | 0.065 | 11 | 10 | 3.5 | 23.0 | 76.3 | 83.3 | 60.5 | 76.3 |
| Japan | 0.099 | 23 | 5 | 3.8 | 13.7 | 95.2 | 92.2 | 51.4 | 70.7 |
| Korea, (Republic of) | 0.058 | 10 | 11 | 1.4 | 17.0 | 89.8 | 95.6 | 52.8 | 73.3 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 0.234 | 51 | 23 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 69.5 | 70.6 | 58.2 | 71.7 |
| Malaysia | 0.274 | 58 | 40 | 13.4 | 15.8 | 79.8 | 81.8 | 50.9 | 77.4 |
| Thailand | 0.377 | 84 | 20 | 44.9 | 5.3 | 43.1 | 48.2 | 59.5 | 76.2 |
| Philippines | 0.425 | 98 | 114 | 54.2 | 29.1 | 75.6 | 72.4 | 45.7 | 74.1 |
| Indonesia | 0.451 | 103 | 126 | 47.4 | 19.8 | 44.5 | 53.2 | 52.2 | 82.0 |
| Viet Nam | 0.314 | 68 | 54 | 30.9 | 26.7 | 66.2 | 77.7 | 72.7 | 82.5 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 0.463 | 110 | 197 | 65.4 | 27.5 | 35.0 | 46.0 | 76.8 | 79.7 |
| Myanmar | 0.458 | 106 | 178 | 28.5 | 10.2 | 28.7 | 22.3 | 47.7 | 77.3 |
| Cambodia | 0.474 | 114 | 161 | 50.2 | 19.3 | 15.1 | 28.1 | 75.2 | 87.6 |

Nota / Notes:

Nilai 0 menunjukkan nilai ketaksamaan gender yang rendah sementara nilai 1 menunjukkan ketaksamaan gender tinggi

Value 0 indicates low gender inequality while value 1 indicates high gender inequality

Sumber / Source: Human Development Report 2019, United Nations Development Programme

Jadual 9.4 INDEKS KETAKSAMAAN GENDER BAGI NEGARA-NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX, HUMAN DEVELOPMENT REPORT PADA TAHUN 2019

Table 9.4 Gender Inequality Index by Human Development Index of Selected Countries, Human Development Report 2019

| HDI Rank | Gender Inequality Index | | Maternal Mortality Ratio | Adolescent Birth Rate | | Share of Seats in Parliament | Population with at least Secondary Education | Labour Force Participation Rate | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-------------|
| | Value | Rank | (deaths per 100,000 live births) | (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | (% held by women) | (% ages 25 and older) | | (% ages 15 and older) | |
| | | | | | | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| | 2018 | 2018 | 2015 | 2015-2020 | 2018 | 2010-2018 | | 2018 | 2018 |
| Very High Human Development | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Singapore | 0.065 | 11 | 10 | 3.5 | 23.0 | 76.3 | 83.3 | 60.5 | 76.3 |
| 19. Japan | 0.099 | 23 | 5 | 3.8 | 13.7 | 95.2 | 92.2 | 51.4 | 70.7 |
| 22. Korea (Republic of) | 0.058 | 10 | 11 | 1.4 | 17.0 | 89.8 | 95.6 | 52.8 | 73.3 |
| 31. Brunei Darussalam | 0.234 | 51 | 23 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 69.5 | 70.6 | 58.2 | 71.7 |
| 61. Malaysia | 0.274 | 58 | 40 | 13.4 | 15.8 | 79.8 | 81.8 | 50.9 | 77.4 |
| High Human Development | | | | | | | | | |
| 77. Thailand | 0.377 | 84 | 20 | 44.9 | 5.3 | 43.1 | 48.2 | 59.5 | 76.2 |
| 115. Philippines | 0.425 | 98 | 114 | 54.2 | 29.1 | 75.6 | 72.4 | 45.7 | 74.1 |
| 110. Indonesia | 0.451 | 103 | 126 | 47.4 | 19.8 | 44.5 | 53.2 | 52.2 | 82.0 |
| Medium Human Development | | | | | | | | | |
| 118. Viet Nam | 0.314 | 68 | 54 | 30.9 | 26.7 | 66.2 | 77.7 | 72.7 | 82.5 |
| 140. Lao People's Democratic Republic | 0.463 | 110 | 197 | 65.4 | 27.5 | 35.0 | 46.0 | 76.8 | 79.7 |
| 145. Myanmar | 0.458 | 106 | 178 | 28.5 | 10.2 | 28.7 | 22.3 | 47.7 | 77.3 |
| 146. Cambodia | 0.474 | 114 | 161 | 50.2 | 19.3 | 15.1 | 28.1 | 75.2 | 87.6 |
| Human Development Index Groups | | | | | | | | | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | 0.175 | - | 15 | 16.7 | 27.2 | 87.0 | 88.7 | 52.1 | 69.0 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | 0.331 | - | 56 | 33.6 | 24.4 | 68.9 | 74.5 | 53.9 | 75.6 |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | 0.501 | - | 198 | 34.3 | 20.8 | 39.5 | 58.7 | 32.3 | 78.9 |

Sumber : United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Human Development Report (HDR) 2019

Source : United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Human Development Report (HDR) 2019

Jadual 9.5 INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL MENGIKUT 10 NEGARA TERATAS DAN MALAYSIA PADA TAHUN 2019

Table 9.5 Global Gender Gap Index by Top 10 Countries and Malaysia, 2019

| Index / Country | Malaysia | Brunei | Cambodia | Indonesia | Lao PDR | Philippines | Singapore | Thailand | Viet nam | Korea Republic | Japan |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| Rank | 104 | 95 | 89 | 85 | 43 | 16 | 54 | 75 | 87 | 108 | 121 |
| Total | 0.677 | 0.686 | 0.694 | 0.700 | 0.731 | 0.781 | 0.724 | 0.708 | 0.700 | 0.672 | 0.652 |
| Economic Participation & Opportunity | 0.639 | 0.752 | 0.759 | 0.685 | 0.839 | 0.792 | 0.782 | 0.776 | 0.751 | 0.555 | 0.598 |
| Labour Force Participation Rate | 0.681 | 0.823 | 0.870 | 0.647 | 0.982 | 0.626 | 0.831 | 0.816 | 0.916 | 0.756 | 0.814 |
| Wage Equality | 0.744 | 0.756 | 0.703 | 0.693 | 0.747 | 0.812 | 0.803 | 0.765 | 0.678 | 0.551 | 0.672 |
| Estimated Earned Income | 0.623 | 0.746 | 0.767 | 0.505 | 1.000 | 0.658 | 0.819 | 0.809 | 0.820 | 0.476 | 0.541 |
| Legislators, Senior Officials and Managers | 0.256 | 0.507 | 0.518 | 1.000 | 0.465 | 1.000 | 0.516 | 0.513 | 0.376 | 0.108 | 0.174 |
| Professional and Technical Workers | 0.799 | 0.940 | 1.000 | 0.669 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.909 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.927 | 0.680 |
| Educational Attainment | 0.989 | 0.992 | 0.939 | 0.970 | 0.965 | 0.999 | 0.990 | 0.991 | 0.982 | 0.973 | 0.983 |
| Literacy rate | 0.946 | 0.982 | 0.867 | 0.966 | 0.883 | 1.000 | 0.970 | 0.963 | 0.970 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Enrolment in Primary Education | 0.998 | 0.990 | 0.998 | 0.949 | 0.983 | 0.998 | - | 0.995 | - | 0.998 | 1.000 |
| Enrolment in Secondary Education | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.919 | 1.000 | 0.979 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | - | 0.996 | 0.953 |
| Enrolment in Tertiary Education | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.865 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.791 | 0.952 |
| Health & Survival | 0.974 | 0.969 | 0.975 | 0.974 | 0.971 | 0.979 | 0.965 | 0.978 | 0.942 | 0.980 | 0.979 |
| Sex Ratio at Birth | 0.943 | 0.944 | 0.944 | 0.944 | 0.944 | 0.943 | 0.932 | 0.942 | 0.890 | 0.944 | 0.944 |
| Healthy Life Expectancy | 1.043 | 1.027 | 1.045 | 1.043 | 1.033 | 1.060 | 1.039 | 1.060 | 1.060 | 1.060 | 1.059 |
| Political Empowerment | 0.108 | 0.031 | 0.103 | 0.172 | 0.150 | 0.353 | 0.159 | 0.086 | 0.123 | 0.179 | 0.049 |
| Women in Parliament | 0.168 | 0.100 | 0.250 | 0.211 | 0.380 | 0.388 | 0.299 | 0.193 | 0.365 | 0.200 | 0.112 |
| Women in Ministerial Level | 0.227 | 0.000 | 0.104 | 0.307 | 0.130 | 0.115 | 0.200 | - | 0.042 | 0.285 | 0.056 |
| Years of a Female Head of State(last 50 years) | - | - | - | 0.069 | 0.000 | 0.462 | 0.037 | 0.058 | - | 0.104 | - |

Nota: Skor 1 menunjukkan kesamaan jantina manakala skor 0 menunjukkan ketidaksamaan jantina

Notes: Score 1 indicates gender equality while score 0 indicates gender inequality

Sumber / Source : Global Gender Gap Report 2020

Jadual 9.6 INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL (MALAYSIA), 2006-2019

Table 9.6 Global Gender Gap Index (Malaysia), 2006-2019

| Year | Rank | Score | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|---------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Overall | Economic Participation | Educational Attainment | Health And Survival | Political Empowerment |
| 2006 (out of 115 countries) | 72 | 0.651 | 0.592 | 0.985 | 0.97 | 0.056 |
| 2007 (out of 128 countries) | 92 | 0.644 | 0.567 | 0.985 | 0.969 | 0.056 |
| 2008 (out of 130 countries) | 96 | 0.644 | 0.555 | 0.990 | 0.969 | 0.063 |
| 2009 (out of 134 countries) | 100 | 0.647 | 0.565 | 0.989 | 0.969 | 0.063 |
| 2010 (out of 134 countries) | 98 | 0.648 | 0.576 | 0.990 | 0.974 | 0.052 |
| 2011 (out of 135 countries) | 97 | 0.653 | 0.594 | 0.991 | 0.974 | 0.052 |
| 2012 (out of 135 countries) | 100 | 0.654 | 0.599 | 0.991 | 0.973 | 0.053 |
| 2013 (out of 136 countries) | 102 | 0.652 | 0.590 | 0.991 | 0.973 | 0.053 |
| 2014 (out of 142 countries) | 107 | 0.652 | 0.617 | 0.969 | 0.969 | 0.052 |
| 2015 (out of 145 countries) | 111 | 0.655 | 0.634 | 0.967 | 0.969 | 0.051 |
| 2016 (out of 144 countries) | 106 | 0.666 | 0.658 | 0.985 | 0.969 | 0.051 |
| 2017 (out of 144 countries) | 104 | 0.670 | 0.654 | 0.991 | 0.977 | 0.058 |
| 2018 (out of 149 countries) | 101 | 0.676 | 0.656 | 1.000 | 0.974 | 0.072 |
| 2019 (out of 153 countries) | 104 | 0.677 | 0.639 | 0.989 | 0.974 | 0.108 |

Nota: Skor 1 menunjukkan kesamaan jantina manakala skor 0 menunjukkan ketidaksamaan jantina
 Notes: Score 1 indicates gender equality while score 0 indicates gender inequality

Sumber / Source: Global Gender Gap Report 2006-2019

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